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TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1988

MUHARRAM 25, 1409 AH

18 PAGES 150 FILS

UN chief seeks GCC help

Security Council urged to push Gulf peace talks

RIYADH, Sept 5, (Agencies) Gulf Arab states today urged the UN Security Council to help break the deadlock in the Geneva peace talks between Iran and Iraq.

Foreign ministers of the sixnation Gulf Co-operation Council (GCC) ended a two-day meeting in Rivadh with a statement describing the Iran-Iraq ceasefire as an important step.

But they added: "The Gulf Cooperation Council calls on the permanent members of the (Security) Council to exert more efforts to ensure the success of the negotiations and the complete implementation of Security

MOSCOW, Sept 5, (Reuter):

Yuri Churbanov, the son-in-law

of the late Leonid Brezhnev,

went on trial before the Soviet

Supreme Court today charged

with accepting bribes of more tban \$10 million to protect

corrupt police officials, Churbanov, 51, sat tensely in

the dock with eight co-accused,

all former top police officials from Uzbekistan, as a court officer read out the indictment.

INSIDE

international

Kinyait-Gulf

Business Stocks

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Classifieds

🔾 پاکتان میں ریس اینڈ

ر سانحه مهاولپوری تحقیقات منظرعام پر نمیں آئیگی نظردیش میں ویائی امراض محصد و مورد

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ن پاکستانی علاقون میر اقعان طیارون کی بمباری

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Churbanov

goes on trial

OTTE OF

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Council Resolution 598," UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar yesterday seni a



Perez de Cuellar

letter to the GCC foreign ministers appealing for their help in getting the talks moving.

I count on your continued and generous co-operation to ensure that this first step be followed hy others in order to achieve the desired goal of a just, honourable and durable settlement," the UN chief wrote. "The world community's support for the United Nations and myself has been a source of

the bloodshed and destruction in the region, "I depend on your continued support to guarantee that further steps will follow to achieve the

encouragement to continue my

efforts to end this tragic dispute,

goal... a just and final solution,' he added. Saudi Forcign Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal told reporters that Riyadh's Ambassador to Washington, Prince Bandar Bin Sultan, was in Geneva to represent the GCC.

in the final communique, the GCC ministers referred to contacts with "all concerned parties to work seriously for consolidating peace and stability in this vital region of the world.

Indirect

Saudi Arabia's Al Sharq Al

The Iranians alleged "more

than 60" Iraqi violations while Iraq today claimed "86 breaches

Eliasson, however, said UN

observers had not transmitted

any information giving grounds for and "fear that the situation is

Demand

Iraqi Foreign Minister Tareq

Aziz at the weekend reiterated

Baghdad's demand for sover-

eignty over the Shatt Al Arab

waterway and an Iranian pledge

not to interfere with Iraqi or

Iraq-bound shipping in the Gulf.

tier should be down the middle of

the waterway and that Iraq must

return 1,000 square kilometres of

Iranian territory seized in the

causing the stalemate in Geneva.

'separate informal meetings'

with experts from each side

Each side accused the other of

Eliasson in what were called

Iran for its part said the fron-

the Aug 20 ceasefire.

by Iran.

deteriorating."

eight-year war.

Awsat newspaper quoted GCC sources as saying the members of the GCC "are serious about entering as indirect partners in (Continued on Page 4)

Deadlock continues accusing each other of violating

GENEVA, Sept 5, (Agencies): Iran-Iraq peace talks limped through a 12th day today with mediator Jan Eliasson of Sweden seeking at least some progress before calling a recess.

It was considered impolitic to

temporarily adjourn the talks as long as the basic deadlock prevailed, involved officials said. The UN officials and Iranian and Iraqi delegates said privately

that a recess was being discussed and that it was also possible the next phase of talks would be moved to New York. Appointed last week as special representative of UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar,

Eliasson is Sweden's ambassador to the UN and bas his home and family in New York, the officials said. Perez de Cuellar also told the foreign ministers of Iran and Iraq

"keep an eye" on the talks if they were in New York, they said. Wants

that it would be easier for him to

Eliasson made clear, however, that he wants at least a minor break in the deadlock which set in as soon as peace talks began on Aug 25 and which has prevented genuine negotiations with direct

be "over-dramatized," he told reporters vesterday. But he also wanted the two foreign ministers and their delegations to have a direct plenary meeting.

face-to-face meetings.

A pause in negotiations is often beneficial and should not

Iran and Iraq continued to issue statements in Geneva sought an initial minimal agreed phrase that the ceasefire applies to the sea as well as land and air, officials said. Iranian Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati made it known

through aides that he wanted to go at least for one day to a meeting of Non-aligned foreign ministers in Nicosia, Cyprus, beginning on Wednesday. Iraqi Foreign Minister Tareq

Aziz was thought likely to visit the meeting as well if Velayati made the trip.

British Navy divers inspect damage inflicted on the Southampton. (Reuter wirephoto)

Southampton badly damaged

UK warship needs major repairs

DUBAl, Sept 5, (Agencies): A British destroyer faces major repairs after a collision with a merchant ship that smashed the warship's bridge, gashed its hull and injured 11 sailors, shipping sources in the Gulf said today.

A Royal Navy spokesman said damage to the \$100-million Southampton was being asses-sed. He said a naval inquiry would decide who was to blame for the night collision with the British container ship Tor Bay in

the Gulf of Oman on Saturday. The spokesman said the extent of repairs needed was unclear but the engines and steering system were intact. The ship would stay for several days in the United Arab Emirates port of Fujairah.

Cost

Merchant shipping sources said repairs to the shattered bridge and port side of the hull. where a two-metre-wide (sixcould cost millions of dollars. The 3,560-tonne seven-year-

foot) gash extends underwater,

by Captain S. Taylor, tangled with the 34,477-tonne Tor Bay as it was preparing to escort the merchant vessel into the Gulf.

The Navy spokesman said the Soutbampton, the biggest ship in Britain's six-vessel Gulf task force, might be replaced by anotber destroyer. A spokesman for P and O,

owners of the Tor Bay, said their ship bad a three-metre (10-foot) hole in a ballast tank near the bows. No one on board was burt. A sailor on the bridge of the

Soutbampton suffered a broken jaw and another broke his leg. Nine others bad minor injuries. Meanwhile, the US missile cruiser Vincennes, sailed toward home today in the first American force reduction in the Gulf since the Iran-Iraq ceasefire took

US sources in the Gulf, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said the USS Vincennes was officially detached yesterday from the Navy's Middle East joint task force for a 13,000-mile (20,920-kilometre) voyage to San Diego.

'Superpowers are enemies of Muslims'

NICOSIA, Sept 5, (Renter): Iranian spiritual lender Ayatollah Khomeini urged Muslims today to consider

assume superpower deception and enmity against themselves unless they see, leel and are convinced otherwise in practice." Tehran Radio, monitored in Nicosia, quoted Khomcini as saying in a message to the people of Pakistan.

Khomeini's message deult with the killing of Pakistan's top

charge anyone with the killing, but said both East and West had despaired by taking on the Islamic world openly and were instead assassinating Muslim

Wave of escapes

East German men fled their communist homeland uninjured early today, police said, adding to the weekend's wave of escapes to the West across East Germany's heavily fortified border.

i will rule from my grave:

Bahawalpur.

country from my grave." Pakis-

law in our existence of 41 years is enough," said Benazir. "We want free elections. My country needs to turn the page now."

Asked on ber leadership role

as a woman in a Muslim country.

First woman US envoy in Arab world

government

Glaspie, replacing David Newton, formally took up ber post after giving her credentials to Izzat Ibrahim, vice-chairman of Iraq's Revolutionary Com-

ton to take the post vacated by Glaspie - desk officer at the State Department for Lebanon, Jordan and Syria.

Ms. Glaspie has served in US embassies in Lebanon, Kuwaij and Syria.

Amnesty praises

unusual report praising human rights progress in a nation, said "significant steps" had been



Benazir

against injustices."

country. that if the government touches the budget of the Army, then

Soviet N-plant

Lithuania uses the type of reactor involved in the world's worst nuclear accident at Chernobyl in April 1986 that killed 31 people and sent a radioactive cloud across Europe.

The blaze started early today in the cable room of the second unit of the nuclear power station when control cables caught fire, the newspaper said.

indicating it was considered a serious incident. "The system of automatic firefighting liquidated the source of the flames," it said, adding

that the unit was sbut down.

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, Sept 5. (Reuter): Half of Israeli voters want peace talks with the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) despite their leaders'

Half of Israeli voters

rejection of such negotiations, opinion pollsters for both lead-

ing parties said today.

The researchers told a government press office seminar that voters' willingness to negotiate with the outlawed PLO had not been diminished by a ninemonth-old Palestinian uprising in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Both Prime Minister Yitzhak

Shamir's right-wing Likud Bloc and Foreign Minister Shimon Peres's centre-left Labour Party reject any dealings will the PLO.

ticians bave begun to suggest Israel may have to negotiate with the PLO if it changes its platform.

accepting PLO participation in an international peace conference," said Bethamie Horowitz of the Canadian polling firm Decima, consultants to Labour.

Mina Zemach, whose Dahaf Institute is polling for Likud, said her surveys showed consistently over two years that 50 per cent of Israelis would deal with the PLO if it recognised Israel and renounced violence.

of the electorate did not believe

the organisation would meet those conditions and 80 per cent opposed a Palestinian state, seeing it as a threat to Israel's exis-

120-seat Parliament by propor-tional representation. Both pollsters said the two major blocs were neck-and-neck in latest

Backed

Horowitzsaid that in ber latest polls 44 per cent of Jewish voters backed talks with the PLO if it accepted Israel and halted terrorism. Nine per cent would talk to the PLO even if it did not meet those conditions, she said.

Palestinian unrest had driven voters to the right and extreme right but a more recent feeling that Israel should rid itself of the burden of the occupied territories had increased support for Labour. Zemach said most voters were

from poisonous snakes, "he said. The Mollab family's misery was compounded when armed

toll after more than two weeks of monsoon floods rose to over 550, Rain swept the country at a time when floodwater had just

started receding from some places and caused sufferings beyond imagination," said an official in the sprawling town-ship of Kafrul, five km (three miles) from Dhaka.

spread across the country and may continue intermittently, further swelling rivers already flowing above their danger levels, the Dbaka Weather Office said. At least 30 people have been

northern Bangladesh, raising the . official death toll to more than Disease

Some of them died when over-

Unofficial estimates put the death toll at more than 1,000. and nowhere to go," Kafrul

reporters.

We live under constant threat

men in a speedboat looted furniture and clothing from their

Nearby, a 35-year-old woman, Ayesha Begum, stood in a daze in

chest-deep water.
Neighbours said she had not moved for three days after her seven-year-old son drowned while trying to fetch drinking waier.

Across much of Bangladesb, the floods bave left people living on liny outcrops of muddy earth.

During a helicopter flight loday over 10 per cent of the country, the largest bit of dry land in sight was no bigger than a soccer field.

Affected

"Almost all the districts are like this. Don't think this is the worst," Information Minister Mahbubur Rahman told the dozen foreign journalists who accompanied him on the aerial

Rahman said 50 of the counry's 64 districts and 25 million of its 110 million people have been "directly affected" by the floods that started in June when the summer monsoon rains began, then eased, only to surge again

last week to swamp the country. He defined "directly affected" as anyone who had lost relatives. houses, businesses, crops or

other property.
Panic buying of food, particularly rice and wheat, was reported in several areas and retail grain prices had more than doubled in some places. Many shops had run out of supplies and

flooded markets were closed. Gravest problem was to get potable water to the affected

Health Minister Mohammad Abdul Munim said at least 69 people had died of diarrhoea aiready and 92,000 others had been infected since the flooding

Deployed A total of 2,500 medical teams

have been deployed to combat the rapidly spreading epidemic, he told the official BSS news Anthony Kennedy, chief

representative in Dhaka of the United Nations agency UNICEF, said yesterday he feared a disastrous epidemic of water-borne diseases.

Officials say thousands of flood victims huddling on river embankments or strended in (Continued on Page 2)

Non-Aligned Movement criticises Israel

NICOSIA. Sept 5. (Reuter): A week-long conference of the Non-Aligned Movement opened today with debate focussed on a draft document that strongly criticised Israel's "iron fist" occupation of the West Bank and

Wednesday.

Several guerrilla incidents, involving mainly Middle East groups, have taken place on the island in the recent years. Last May a car bomb intended for the Israeli embassy killed three peo-

Officials said tough debate

was expected behind the scenes over which country should take on the four-year leadership of the movement from Zimhabwe and

Key contenders are Nicaragua and Indonesia, but diplomats said both were regarded as unacceptable by many delegations and possible compromise candidates include Ceprus. Yugoslavia, Iraq, Jordan and

(Continued on Page 2)

WEATHER

FAIR summer weather. Temperature will be slightly above normal with light variable to northerly wind. State of sea: slight High water. 9.00 am and to 00 pm Low water. 3.00 pm Sannise, 5.28 am Sannise, 5.28 am Maximum temperature recorded: Maximum temperature recorded: Kuwait 45°C 113°F Abmadi: 42°C 108°F Failaka: 41°C 106°F

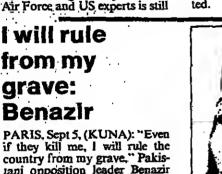
Maximum temperature expected: Knwaiti 44°C 111°F Ahmadi: 4t°C 106°F Failaka 40°C 104°F Maximum humidity Kuwait, 27 per cent Failaka: 38 per cent Maximum humidily expected: Kuwait. 25 per cent Anmadi: 33 per cent

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PARIS, Sept 5, (KUNA): "Even if they kill me, I will rule the tani opposition leader Benazir Bbutto was quoted as saying to a

Examined

takeoff from the eastern city of

An investigation by Pakistan

French magazine. In an article on the situation in Pakistan following the death of President Zia-ul-Haq, Le Point magazine said Benazir enjoys the widest political base among the

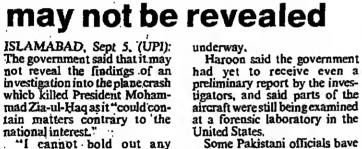
opposition leaders today.

Twenty five years of martial

BAGHDAD, Sept 5, (AP); April C. Glaspie, the first woman appointed as a US ambassador in the Arab world, presented her credentials today to the Iraqi

mand Council. Newton returned to Washing-

LONDON, Sept 5 (UPI); Amnesty International, in an taken to improve the situation of political prisoners in Cuba.



Zia crash probe report

"I cannot bold out any assurance at this stage," Defence Minister Mahmood Haroon told said the disaster was the result of sabotage, and speculated a bomb may have been placed on board or the aircraft hit by a missile. Experts are reportedly also investigating whether the aircraft's control system was tamthe Senate when asked by opposition members whether the report into the Aug 17 disaster would be made public. "It could contain matters concraft's control system was tamtrary to the national interest." pered with or failed.

Raphael and 28 other people, last Friday that an Air Force squadron leader and eight others including much of the country's top military brass, were killed when their C-130 military transhad been arrested at Islamabad airport, which doubles as a port plane crashed minutes after military airbase.

Haroon flatly denied a report

He said several people had been called in for questioning but that no one so far had been arres-

next to me because I am fighting Le Point said the Army remain the major obstacle in her efforts

again there will be a coup.

MOSCOW, Sept 5, (Reuter): A Soviet nuclear plant using a Chernobyl-type reactor caught fire today but no radiation leaks or injuries were reported, the government newspaper izvestia

The Ignalina plant in Soviet

A commission was investigating the cause, Izvestia said,

Benazir said: "People consider me as their sister and treat me like one of them. They are standing

to establish democracy in ber The magazine quoted a bigh ranking Army officer as saying

Fire shuts

Suggest However, some Labour poli-

"Israelis are edging towards

However she said two-thirds

want talks with PLO

Israelis vote on Nov I to elect a

Spurred by the revolt of the 1.5 million Palestinians in the occupied territories, the PLO is debating forming a provisional government and seeking peace talks with Israel on a partition of the land into Jewisb and Arab

She said the first months of

prepared in the long-term to give up occupied land but did not trust the Arabs and wanted any territorial concession to be preceded by an experimental period of limited Palestinian autonomy.

superpowers their enemies. "Muslim nations should

Sbitte leader Allama Arif Hussain Al Hussaini last month. Khomeini did not directly

scholars.

BERLIN, Sept 5, IAPI: Two

old Southampton, commanded Panic buying of food reported

Rains batter Bangladesh as floodwater starts receding

KAFRUL, Bangladesh, Sepi 5, (Agencies): Rain lashed Bangladesh again today as the death

"The rain has been fairly wide-

killed since last night, mostly in

crowded rescue boats capsized. Others were killed by snakes or disease.

"We have no food, no sleep resident Tabarak Mollah told

Gaza Strip. Security was the strictest seen on this Mediterranean island as senior officials of nearly 100 countries met to prepare for a foreign ministers' meeting on

Anti-lerrorist police, many in commando gear, cbecked visitors and patrolled streets near the \$13-million newly built conference centre to counter the risk of guerrilla attack.

ple in central Nicosia.

bost its next summit in 1989.

Peru.

starts

medicine.

Ershad.

receding

(Continued from Page 1)

their flooded homes could die of starvation and disease before

emergency supplies reach them
"A worse disaster may be waiting for us in the traumatic aftermath of the flooding." relief official Abdus Sobhad said.

He said nearly 500,000 people

Six Bangladesh Air Force

sheltering in makeshift camps in

Dhaka were facing acute shor-tages of food, drinking water and

helicopters and four from India

are ferrying relief supplies to flood-hit districts. Four more

helicopters will arrive from Saudi

Arabia in a day or two, Foreign

Ministry officials said today.

They said Bangladesh had

received pledges of nearly \$15 million in immediate aid from

Japan, Pakistan, Britain, the

United States, Australia and

Canada following an appeal by President Hossain Mohammad

Rains batter

Bangladesh

as floodwater

Greece closes US base at Athens

ATHENS, Sept 5, (AP): Talks for a new US bases agreement roke off today when Greek negotiators announced that a US Air Force base at Athens airport will be closed, the government

Government spokesman Sotiris Kostopoulos said the American side asked the talks be temporarily postponed following the Greek announcement.

The American delegation requested a temporary postponement in order to return to Washington and take relevant instructions from the American authorities," Kostopoulos said in a statement.

Accord

The statement did not say when the talks would resume. No American emhassy spokesman could immediately be rea-ched because of the Labour Day holiday.

The postponement came on the opening day of a ninth round of negotiations for a new Greek-American defence co-operation agreement to replace a 1983 accord expiring in December.

Premier Andreas Papandreou's Socialist government said last month that Hellenikon Air Base would be shut down. At that time, the United States said its future was still under discus-

Helleníkon is one of four American hases that have operated in Greece since the 1950s. It provides support for planes monitoring Soviet naval operations in the Mediterranean and for another three US bases

Around 1,400 American

employees and 700 Greeks work at the base, located next to Athens international airport. The Greek government has so

far made no threat to close any other base, but says Hellenikon's operations cannot be transferred to another US installation. There had been speculation

here that a US Navy hase at Souda Bay on the southern island of Crete could be expanded to replace Hellenikon. The other American bases in

Greece are a Navy communications base at Nea Makri near Athens which tracks Soviet naval and submarine activity and an electronic surveillance hase at Gournes, also on Crete. As a form of rent for the bases,

Greece currently receives \$340 million annually on US military Talks for the new defence cooperation agreement started last

November hut the regular mon-

thly meeting have made little

Disputes The main obstacle appears to be Greek insistence that in return for a new bases agreement the United States should help toward solving longrunning Greek-Turkish disputes over military control of the Aegean and the divided island of Cyprus.

Papandreou also says that a new agreement will be submitted for approval in a referendum

before it takes effect. In July, the government issued a formal shut-down notice for all four bases, but it doesn't necessarily mean the hases will stop

Secretary of the Union of Com-

munications Workers, said more than 40,000 of its members in the

post office were striking yester-

day and the whole system could

stop by midweek. The post office

said 45,000 workers were on

Dispute

A still unresolved dispute over bonus payments which caused a

24-hour postal strike last Wed-

nesday was being submerged

under walkouts by union mem-

bers objecting to the employment of casual workers to

The Wednesday strike was

office offering weekly bonuses of

£7.5 to £20 to recruit workers in

London and southeast England,

where it finds difficulty in getting

staff in the most prosperous

clear the backlog of mail.

region of Britain.

strike today.

LONDON, Sept 5. (AP): Mail

services in Britain were in chaos

today as strikes hy workers

protesting the use of casual

labour spread across the coun-

employs 140,000 people and han-

dles 51 million items a day, said

32 major city centre sorting

offices were on strike and 61

million letters and parcels trap-

In strike-hit areas, mail cannot

be posted, collected, sorted or

delivered. London. Birmin-

gham, Manchester, Liverpool,

Edinburgh and Glasgow are

Overseas mail to and from

Britain has almost stopped

because the sorting offices which

handle it. at London's Heathrow

airport and Mount Pleasant sort-

General

among the affected cities.

ing office, are on strike. Alan Tuffin,

post office, which

UK mail services

crippled by strikes

Latest polls show a close race

Bush, Dukakis kick off campaigns

(Reuter): US presidential candidates George Bush and Michael Dukakis kicked off their final campaigns today, Labour Day, running even in public opinion polls and with Dukakis trying to recapture the lead he

Democratic candidate Dukakis headed for automobile --producing Detroit to try to win back some of the working-man Democratic votes that twice hel-ped Republican President Reagan to victory.

Republican candidate George Bush, confident enough to declare on Saturday that he was in good position to win the presidential election on Nov 8, headed for Los Angeles.

Bush was due to send the US Olympic team off to Seoul with ceremonies at Disneyland and then planned to attend a Los Angeles police department pic-

Pledge

Not waiting for the traditional Lahour Day campaign start, Bush has been effectively attacking Dukakis for two weeks as a liberal who would weaken US defences, coddle criminals and



not encourage school children to say the pledge of allegiance to the

US flag. Dukakis was once 17 poiats ahead of Bush in public opinion polls and tacitly admitted on Friday that his campaign needed help hy rehiring controversial

John Sasso as a top aide.
Sasso resigned last year after secretly circulating videotapes showing Senator Joe Biden, who was then a Democratic rival to Dukakis for the presidential nomination, had copied remarks by British Labour Party leader Neil Kinnock. The tapes drove



Dukakis

Dukakis hoped to start on a road to recovery hy winning back the so-called "Reagan Democrats" in Detroit automobile plants and other Detroit hlue-collar jobs across the coun-

The AFL-CIO, representing most US lahour unions, has endorsed Dukakis and its President, Lane Kirkland, tried to help Dukakis's cause on Sun-

day. Kirkland said in a television interview that Reagan did not create a record number of jobs as of the jobs be did create were low-

paying.
"The pace of job-creation is not record-hreaking," Kirkland said. "It's somewhat less than the pace at which they were created during the much-maligned Carter administration ... the middle class is shrinking."
Dukakis led Bush 53-38 per

cent in a Newsweek opinion poll-in July. But two polls over the past week showed the candidates virtually dead even.

The latest published in the Sunday Chicago Tribune, showed a 46-45 per cent lead for Bush in the five largest states -California, New York, Texas, Florida and Illinois.

A Washington Post/ABC news poll gave Dukakis a 48-47 per cent lead. Both polls had error margins of about 3 per cent so the one-point differences were insignificant.

voters say they don't know much about the candidates and feel the contenders are avoiding the issues, Time magazine reports. Fully 50 per cent of the likely

(Continued from Page 1)

A 59-page draft final declara-

tion on political issues ranged

widely, strongly attacking South Africa for its apartheid policy and Israel for its tough handling of a nine-month Palestinian

revolt in the occupied territories.

draft final document backed the

PLO and said it should take part

On the Palestinian revolt, the

criticises Israel

Sizeable numbers of likely Democrats. voters said they knew "not much

Non-Aligned Movement

kind of president he would be, and 29 per cent said that about Bush, despite Bush's nearly eight-year tenure as Vice-

About half the likely voters said Bush was "avoiding the real issues," and nearly as many, 44 per cent, said that of Dukakis.

A poll conducted for the magazine last week found improvement in Bush's ratings for trustworthiness and reliability, and declines for Dukakis in terms of trustworthiness and experience.

Favoured

Overall, 47 per cent of the 1,103 likely voters nationwide favoured Bush and his running mate, Sen. Dan Quayle of Indiana, to 42 per cent for Duk-akis and Sen. Lloyd Bentsen of Texas. The margin of error was three points, meaning the race statistically was a dead heat.

That result was among voters who are registered and considered likely to use Amazani

sidered likely to vote. Among all registered voters - 1,474 of them in the poll - the race was even tighter: 44 per cent for the Republicans, 42 per cent for the

Along with a separate 37-page

statement on economic matters,

the declaration is expected to be

heavily amended before the min-

isters give their approval.
"I think if we have 1.000

amendments I would be very

happy that we've done a good

job," Cyprus Foreign Minister George lacovou said last week.

A section on Cyprus was left

blank and diplomats said the all

Greek-Cypriot host government

was under pressure to agree to a

moderate statement ahead of

unity talks with Turkish

chance of taking the leadership

of the Non-Aligned Movement,

On Afghanistan, a brief sec-

tion hailed agreements signed in

Geneva in April as a major move

in efforts to achieve peace and

urged all parties to refrain from

actor and an owner of

MUNICH, West Germany, Sept

5, (Reuter): Actor Gert Froebe, who became an international

star by playing the villamous

Goldfinger in the James Bond

film of the same name, has died of

Froebe, who played in more than 100 films underwent a can-

The following night he had a

Froebe was born in the small

a heart attack, his housekeeper

said today. He was 75.

Froebe dies

A tough line could damage its

Cypriots later this month.

the diplomats added.

violating them.

Supplies :

But relief supplies cannot start arriving in bulk until Dhaka air. port, closed since Friday when its runway was flooded, reopens.

Floods have also cut rail links between Bangladesh's main port at Chittagong and rest of the country.

The floods have destroyed at least \$800 million worth of rice and other crops, more than 3,500 (2,200 miles) of roads and nearly 250 bridges, according to official

NEWS IN BRIEF

Fresh floods

LAGOS, Sept 5, (Renter): A mother and the baby tied to her back were among five Nigerians who drowned at the weekend when torrential rain triggered fresh floods.

Three of the victims, including the mother and child, died in the western city of Ibadan, 160 km (100 miles) north of Lagos, newspapers and the news agency of

Nigeria reported.

Two people drowned at Mbalong in north-east Goagola state, when they tried to cross a canal to their farms. CEDMAR Best chance

WARSAW, Sept 5, (Reuter); Solidarity leader Lech Waless is says Poland has an unpreceden. ted opportunity to achieve an accord between government and opposition that could bring major political and economic

reforms.
"There is a chance, for the first time in Poland, to talk seriously." about what can and should be done," betold a rally in the Balic city of Gdansk yesterday. "I must seize this chance."

Mexico floods

MEXICO CITY Sept: 5, (AP): Emergency crews worked today to get supplies to communities isolated by flooding from two burricanes and to repair washed out roads and bridges.

At least 13 people died in the flooding, officials said Most were killed in mudslides or were

starring in the satirical film "Berliner Ballade." swept away by swollen rivers. An estimated 50,000 were evacuated He will probably be best remembered abroad for his per-

VILLARS SWITZERLAND

* A SAFE COUNTRY

* A SOUND ECONOMY

* A SWISS FRANC INCOME

estate. Excellent income potential. A unique concept to select; fully serviced opariments with all the tacilities of a liceury

ere de Villars

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from their homes. Afghan planes bomb

Pakistani village PESHAWAR, Pakistan, Sept5, (Reuter): Afghan aircraft bon-bed Pakistani territory for the second time in five days today killing two people and injuringst least seven, government officials.

About five Afghan fighters crossed the border shortly after first light and dropped five

bombs on Dogai village in north western Pakistan, they said.

The Pakistan Press International news agency said his Force interceptors chasely the Afghan aircraft out of Pakistan's airspace had there was no airspace hat there was no immediate government confir-

Last Thursday, five Afghan aircraft struck two villages 46 km (25 miles) from Peshawar in the North-West Frontier Province (NWFP) killing one person and injuring 11.

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(Reuter): Six months of appeals and demonstrations by Armen-ians in Nagorno-Karahakh seem to have convinced no one here that the Azerbaijani territory should he handed over to Armenia.

In Azerhaijan's capital city on the Caspain Sea, people have reacted to the Armenian demands with anger, resentment, and as time goes on, increasingly hardened resolve against giving in. Even Baku's sizeable Armen-

ian community has not come to the support of the Armenian majority in Nagorno-Karahakh, which is demanding unification with Armenia.

"Nagorno-Karabakh became

"We are on the verge of the

record and we must fight a con-

certed, all-out war, particularly

in countries like Sudan where

large amounts of cereal crops are

at risk," Saouma said in a

statement.

than 150 years ago, and afterwards it was always Azerbaijani," the republic's Foreign Minister Gusein Sadykhov said. "Historically it is ours, legally it is ours, and it will remain Azer-

baijani," he said.

Azerhaijanis feel they have been the victim of a bad world press over the past few months. Attention They say little attention has

been paid to their interpretation

of the history of Nagorno-Karabakh, which lies near the Armenian republic in the western part of Azerhaijan. Sadykhov explained that when Karahakh was annexed by the Russian empire in the early

became Azerbaijan.

The area of Yerevan, Armenia's capital, joined the Russian empire a few years later than Nagorno-Karabakh and was organised into what became Yerevan province,

When Soviet power arrived in the region in the 1920s and Transcaucasia was organised into the Soviet republics, Nagorno-Karabakh was again assigned to Azerbaijan.

Armenian historians generally do not dispute these facts, but they consider Nagorno-Karabakb to be part of their ancestral homeland. They also point to the fact that the popultion of 160,000 is 75 per cent

1800s, it became part of the FAO calls for all-out war against locusts

ROME, Sept 5, (Reuter): Edouard Saouma, director-general of the United Nations Food "The desert locust plague, by our estimates, will be here for years to come ... it is not enough to win a few battles against these and Agriculture Organisation billions of pests. We must now (FAO), called today for all-out win the war," he added. war on an unprecedented locust plague in Africa.

In Sudan, Chad and Niger. where more than seven million hectares (17 million acres) have been infested, FAO said it needed 700 planes to spray 700,000 litres of pesticide each

day for the next 10 days. At present there are 20 planes and 700,000 litres of pesticide in total.

Saouma called on FAO donor nations to increase emergency contributions to meet costs for the next 10 months estimated at \$240 million, twice the current provision to fight the locusts. Lukas Brader, director of

FAO's locust operation, who said 10 days ago the plague could not be controlled in the near future, said today the outlook to June 1989 was unfavourable.

on an equal footing with other parties in any Middle East peace The draft said the ministers

"saluted the beroic uprising of the Palestinian people" in the Israeli-occupied territories. It "condemned the criminal practices of the occupation forces in the Gaza Strip and West

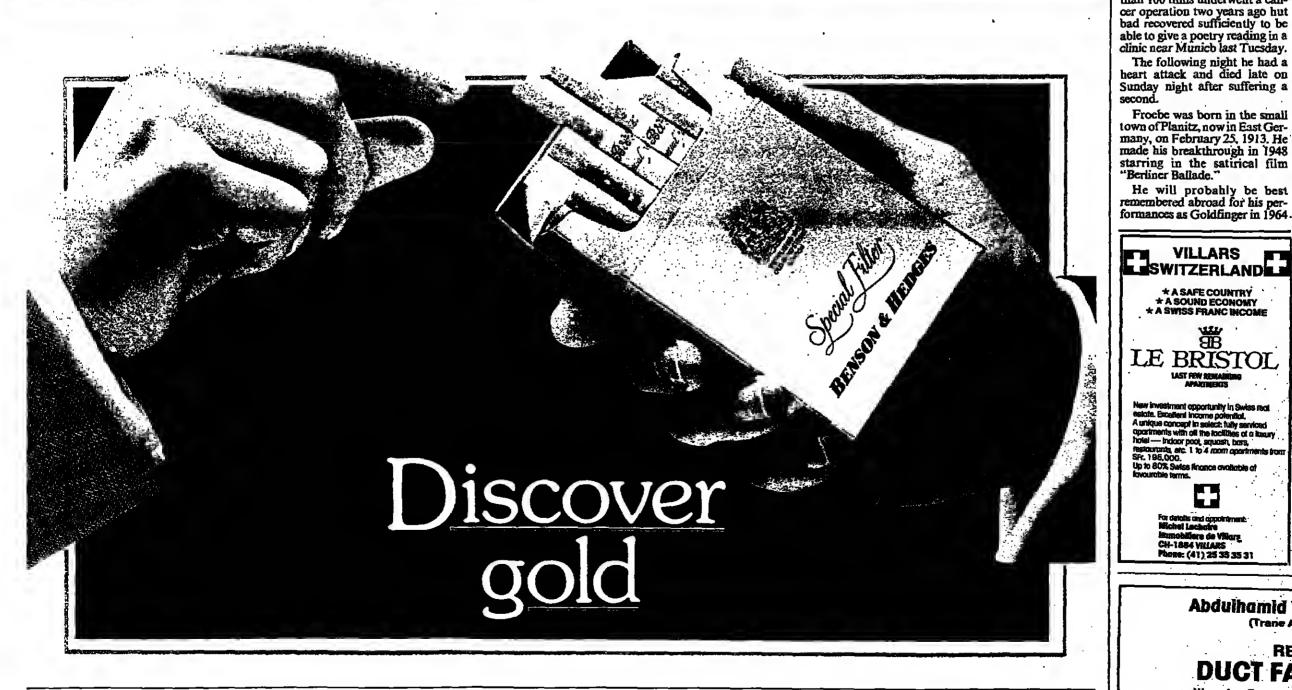
of defenceless Palestinians ...' The draft backed Argentina's claim to the Falkland islands,

Bank and in particular the killing

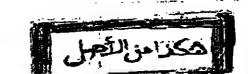
'Goldfinger' Air show disaster.

RAMSTEIN. Wests Germany, Sept 5. (AP): A 52nd person died from injuries in the fiery air show disaster at the US Air Force base in Ramstein, a West German official said today.

Juergen Dietzen, spokesman for the Rhineland-Palatinate state government, said he bad no details on the victim, who died yesterday, other than that the person is German.



Government Warning: Smoking is a major cause of cancer and diseases of the lungs, heart and arteries.



bail

of India reported.

refused

NEW DELHI, Sept 5, (AP): A

political adversary of Prince Minister Rajiv Gandhi, charged

in the murder of India's national

badminton champion, was den-ied bail today, the United News

The bail request of Sanjay Singh, a member of the opposi-

tion Jan Morcha (people's

movement) party, was rejected





Cariucci (left) is greeted on his arrival in Beljing by Chinese General Song Wenzhong.

Carlucci in China for talks on missile sales to Mideast states Minister Qian Qichen to a call for

BEIJING, Sept 5, (UPI): Defence Secretary Frank Carlucci arrived in China today for a five-day visit that will include talks with senior leaders and discussion of Beijing's missile sales to Middle Eastern coun-

Carlucci was greeted on his arrival at Beijing's capital airport by US Ambassador Winston Lord and Gen. Song Wenzhong, director of the Foreign Affairs Bureau of the People's Liberation Army.

He is scheduled to attend a formal welcome ceremony-at Beijing's military museum

The US defence secretary is slated to express US concerns over China's missile sales to the Middle East, a major issue raised by US Secretary of State George Shultz during his trip to Beijing

more intensive discussions with

the United States on the spread

China's sale of Silkworm anti-

ship missiles to Iran raised fears

Iran would be able to cut off a large segment of the Western

world's oil shipments by placing the missiles along the banks of

the Strait of Hormuz at the mouth of the strategic Gulf.

Missiles

The State Department also

disclosed in March that China

had sold Saudi Arabia surface-

to-surface missiles with a range

of more than 1,000 miles (1,600

km), capable of launching

nuclear warheads to any Middle

Eastern nation, including Israel.

Saudi Arabia confirmed it was

buying the missiles but said they

would not be armed with nuclear

Beijing also was reported to have concluded recently a deal to

sell to Syria several of its M-9

short-range ballistic missiles,

which have not yet been built.

imum range of 375 miles (600

kms) and is capable of striking

targets in Israel from Syria, is

said to be several months away

During his four-day stay in Beijing, his first trip to China since taking over as defence secretary in November, Carlucci

is also scheduled to meet with

senior leader Deng Xiaoping,

Premier Li Peng and Communist

Party chief Zhao Ziyang. Carlucci will visit the Great

Wall before leaving Thursday for

a brief stopover in the ancient

Chinese capital of Xian.

from production.

First disclosed 18 month ago.

Earlier in Washington, a US defence official said the United-States was not expecting any quick resolution of the missile issue, noting that the talks would serve as an opportunity for dialogue not an occasion for dictating pobcy to Beijing.

In July, Shultz failed to elicit an answer from Chinese Foreign

Burmese soldiers sympathetic to protestors: Solarz

Most rank-and-file-Burmese soldiers are sympathetic to antigovernment protests calling for democracy, but senior officers could still plunge the country into violence and civil war, a US

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into violence and civil war, a US congressman says.

"There is no question that Burma is on the dawn of a new era of democracy," said Representative Stepben Solarz, Democrat-New York, on his return yesterday from a 24-hour visit to Burma.

"The only question is whether

The only question is whether the new era will emerge peacefully in accordance with the will and wishes of the Burmese people or whether it will be the product of chaos and anarchy and violence," he said.

Earlier, the Burmese Communist Party, the most powerful of a dozen insurgent groups in Burma, joined in the protestors' calls for the immediate establishment of an interim government and demanded a role in such a government.

Solarz, speaking to reporters in Bangkok, said the government had "completely lost the confidence of the people" and that the government apparatus has "virtually ceased to exist" in

most parts of the country. Solarz, chairman of the Asian affairs sub-committee of the House of Representatives Foreign Affairs Committee, said he met with Burmese President Maung Maung and five opposi-

tion leaders.
From discussions with former
military leaders Brig. Gen. Aung

he received the impression that lower-ranking officers and soldiers in the Army were largely

sympathetic to the protestors. Senior officers, however, could still order suppression of the demonstrators and the welldisciplined troops might well follow orders to fire on antigovernment protestors as they did last month when an estimated 1,000 people were killed, he said.

Suppress Solarz said attempts to suppress the anti-government movement by force could

plunge the country into a bloodbath or potentially a civil Solarz said he was told that Ne Win, 77, who ruled the country

for 26 years before retiring in July, "continues to play a decisively important role" in government decision-making.

He said he was unable to meet with Ne Win, but in a long discussion with Maung Maung and Prime Minister Tun Tin received the "impression that the government recognises the gravity of the

Solarz said be was proud that demonstrators bad looked to the United States as a model and deliberately staged its pro-democracy demonstrations near the US embassy in Rangoon despite past American support for Ne Win.

About one hundred thousand people poured onto the streets of Rangoon today in spontaneous anti-government demonstra-

Reports on chemical weapons

Iraq to sue newspapers

BAGHDAD, Sept 5, (Reuter): Iraq said today it would take legal action against "enemy" newspapers which published reports that it had used chemical warfare against Kurdish rebels in

The official Iraqi News the north. Agency (INA) said legal experts were preparing bills to sue newspapers which issued false reports on the alleged use of chemical weapons. No Iraqi paper has

published such reports. Iraq has denied that its troops used chemical weapons in an offensive against Kurdish rebels launched last month during negotiations for a ceasefire in its war with Iran which took effect

on Aug 20. INA said the legal action was being taken against newspapers which had "unleashed a false and ill-intentioned campaign"

against Iraq. "Iraqi officials describe the allegations fanned by enemy newspapers of Iraq as falling within the framework of a misinformation campaign carried out under Zionist influences opposed to Iraq and the Arab

nation," it said.

Turkey, hosting some 100,000

Kurds who have fled an Army onslaught in northeastern Iraq, said today its bumanitarian aid to the refugees should not damage relations with Baghdad.

The Turkish Foreign Ministry said Ankara and Baghdad had historical, cultural and social

"Relations during the (Gulf) war bave maintained a sound development," a statement said. To see these relations in a pessimistic light on grounds of bumanitarian and social aid would not be realistic.

Iraqi Ambassador to Turkey, Tariq Javad quoted in the daily newspaper Milliyet today des-cribed most Kurds who bad taken sanctuary in Turkey as terrorists and criminals. "Turkey should hand them back," he said.

Pakistan repeals harsh press law Rajiv foe

ISLAMABAD, Sept 5, (AP): Pakistan has repealed the Press and Publications Ordinance, a harsh law against which the newspaper industry and the opposition political parties had agitated

llahi Bakhsh Soomro, Minister for Information and Broadcasting, announced the action after a cabinet meeting yester-

The legislation will be replaced with a much milder law that will have "no punitive provisions," Soomro said. It will provide the

Protest against Indian defamation bill

NEW DELHI. Sept 5, (AP): Journalists and opposition politicians today demanded the withdrawal of a controversial bill that the government says will protect citizens from irresponsible journalism.

The Defamation Act expands the concept of defamation and negates the presumption of innocence of journalists or others making controversial dis-

Indian newspapers have denounced the measure as "Draconian," "fascist," and undemocratic," and have called a one-day strike tomorrow.

Professional organisations and opposition politicians have argued the bill is censorship in disguise, an attempt by Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi to muzzle the press following reports that top government officials accep-ted millions of dollars in kickbacks from defence purchases.

Some members of the ruling Congress (1) Party also have urged finding a way to save face, fearing the bill could further damage the party's declining popularity before the next general election, which must be held before January 1990.

The prime minister, however, says he is "fully convinced" the bill is needed.

and leading opposition politicians gathered today at India Gate, the national monument to World War 1 victims, and then marched to the Boat Club, near Parliament.

Cairo rounds up illegal aliens

CAIRO, Sept 5, (AP): Immigra-tion police rounded up a number of illegal aliens today and prepared to deport them, authorities said. A principal target appeared to be Asian women without proper papers.

A source in the Philippine

have been seized.

your entry coupon into the Great Honda Europe draw.

HIONDA Progress with Distinction

right to appeal to high courts against any arbitrary govern-

The government will be barred from taking any action against newspapers and other publications, except through a pres-cribed legal process. The new law aims at regulating the working of printing press, and to make it obligatory that copies of all printed materials be sent to the gover-

"Since the restoration of fun-damental rights in 1985, the

ABOARD the MV Granata,

Sept 5, (Reuter): Libyan leader Muammar Khaddafi has said he

expects an improvement in rela-tions with the United States, which bombed Libya in 1986, after a new US administration takes office next year.

the United States will improve

after the end of the present

administration," he told a news

conference on this Libyan car

ferry 125 km (80 miles) north-

K baddafi was on a Mediterranean cruise with Tun-isian President Zine Al Abidine

Ben Ali to inaugurate an offshore

Libyan oilfield. Kbaddafi threw

a party regaling Ben Ali with

Libya's finest poets and singers.

November's US presidential elections he favoured, he said:

SEOUL, Sept 5, (UPI): The brother of former President

Chun Doo Hwan was sentenced

to seven years in prison and fined

the equivalent of nearly \$4.4

million on his conviction today

Asked which candidate for

west of Tripoli.

"I expect that relations with

government bas been taking various steps to ensure freedom of the press and to improve its relations with the press,'

"However, the government's sincerity in this regard always remained in doubt because of the existence of the Press and Publications Ordinance. This law, though hardly used, was considered to be an instrument available to the government to gag the press at will." President Gen. Mohammad

Khaddafi expects better ties with US

'The one I would back would

lose and I would not like to make

bombardment of Tripoli and

Benghazi in April 1986, accusing

Libya of supporting terrorism. Libya says it backs liberation

movements but not terrorism. Tripoli's diplomatic corps and

foreign journalists in town for the 19th anniversary of Khad-

dafi's socialist revolution were

rushed to Tripoli's port for the

4-hour cruise to fete Ben Ali, a

new ally in Khaddafi's quest for

tion of a joint Tunisian-Libyan

oil exploration company. The two leaders inaugurated Libya's

offshore Bouri oilfield, the lar-

gest vet discovered in the

Mediterranean, which started

production last month at a test

Khaddafi announced the crea-

North African unity.

Chun's brother jailed for

seven years for corruption

President Reagan ordered the

Zia-ul-Haq, who died in a plane

anyone lose

crash Aug 17, promised to Pakistani newspapereditors on July 12 that he would repeal the law. Soomro said the cabinet decision esterday was the fulfilment of that commitment

Abolition of the law, Soomro said, "will usher in a new era of press freedom in Pakistan."

The government bas "full faith in an unqualified commitment to democracy - to all democratic norms, all the democratic traditions and all democratic prac-

MV Granata pulled out of har-

bour sbortly after midnight on

past by a dispute over mineral

rights and by Libya's expulsion

"We bave opened a new page in unity," Khaddafi said.

"We are working to con-solidate unity and confirm it day

by day wit b hardened determina-tion," said Ben Ali.

President Rob Tae-Woo, a former military ally wbo belped

bring Chun to power, promised

to clean up corruption during his

However, the real pressure for investigations against officials of

the former regime began after April 26 when three opposition

parties won enough seats to

dominate the ruling Democratic Justice Party in the one bouse

campaign for the presidency.

of Tunisian workers in 1985.

the Tunisian port of Zarzis.

zis yesterday morning.

by a magistrate in Lucknow, the capital of Uttar Pradesh state, the news agency said.
Singh, 32, is accused of consrate of 10,000 barrels per day. Khaddafi agreed to give part piring in the July 28 murder of Syed Modi. His arrest Saturday followed newspaper reports that of the field's revenue to joint development projects with Tun-

he was having an affair with Modi's wife, Ameeta, and that he had conspired with her to kill the An official of the Central Saturday, however, only a few knew Khaddafi was on board and that the first destination was Bureau of Investigation said

detectives had found evidence of the affair after weeks of searching for a motive.

Ben Ali was picked up at Zar-Modi, 28, was gunned down with a .38-calibre pistol as he left At a news conference, both a Lucknow sports studium after leaders spoke of a new stage in their relations, embittered in the

Four people, including a close associate of Singh, were arrested last month. On Aug 21, Ms. Modi was arrested but was released on bail three days later because she said there was no one to care for her six-month-old

In India, people accused of murder are not usually granted

Singh was an Uttar Pradesh state cabinet minister until last year. He is the scion of the royal family of Amethi, Rajiv's con-

Rajiv and Singh fell out last year after Singh publicly differed with the Uttar Pradesh chief minister and petitioned Rajiv for his removal. Rajiv sided with the chief minister, and Singb quit the Congress (1) Party.

Deng well: official

BEIJING, Sept 5, (Reuter): China's 84-year-old senior leader Deng Xiaoping smoked and joked with state guests today and officials said be was enjoying good bealth. "This is an imperialist-made

Czechoslovak cigarette," President Gustav Husak said jokingly as be offered a Western brand to Deng. Deng laughed and murmured

Both the defense and prosecuin appreciation but stuck to his tion said they would appeal the own Chinese cigarettes. sentence to a higher court, accor-Asked to comment on Westhe national Yonhap news

tern press reports that Deng was in failing health with prostate problems, the Foreign Ministry replied in a statement "Deng Xiaoping is in good health."

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on corruption charges, officials of the Seoul district court said. The conviction of the former President's younger brother was About 1,000 reporters, editors the first against Chun's inner circle of family members and associates who are targets of a wide-ranging corruption investigation spearheaded by the opposition-dominated National Assembly. They carried placards, and chanted "Repeal the black law." Chun Kyung-Hwan, 46, was arrested March 31, a little more than one month after Chun Doo doing Hwan stepped down from the presidency. Chun rose to power evasion. ihrough a 1979 military coup an placed close associates and

relatives in powerful position.

Fines

The younger Chun was appointed bead of the Saemaul

Undong, a rural development

movement. Most of the charges

against him stemmed from

bribery and corruption commit-

Chun was convicted of nine

ted while be ran the movement.

counts of brihery, embezzlement

and tax evasion. Besides the jail term be was fined \$4.38 million

and assessed \$1.35 million for tax

working as maids and domestics

community said 40 Filipinas had been caught in the first bours of the sweep. A few Sri Lankan women were reported also to



variety of social welfare businesses like the Sacmaul Movement and the Foundation for Cultivation of Korean Leaders," said

the former president."

victed today and sentenced to

many wrongdoings by making use of them. In this regard, be

had their sentences suspended. businesses were carried out by the other staff of the Saemaul Movement beadquarters."

Chun Kyung-Hwan: wrong-

must be given a beavy penalty despite bis status as a brother of Eleven others were also con-

Besides Chun, the other defendants included Kim Seung-Woong, the brother-in-law of Lee Soon-Ja, who is the wife of former President Chun. In closing arguments at his trial Aug 23, prosecutors asked for a sentence of 15 years in prison, a fine of \$2.9 million and a penalty tax of \$1.87 million for Baby Chun," as be is sometimes known. At that time, Chun said "I didn't know what's going on. All matters concerned with my



judge Park Young-Mu.
"Nevertheless, he committed

terms ranging from one to two years. Some of the defendants



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Minister heads delegation to information conference

THE Minister of Information Sheikh Jaber Mubarak Al Sabah left Kuwait yesterday for Bagh-dad to attend the 23rd session of the Arab Information Ministers Conference which begins today.

He was accompanied by Bahrain's Minister of Information Tareq Al Mouayyad.

The two-day conference will focus on the informational functions of the missions of the Arah League and will look into establishing an Arah television produc-tion company. The Arab information effort within the Arah nation and internationally will also be discussed.

Sheikh Jaber is heading a powerful delegation including Ministry Undersecretary Abdul Aziz Jaafar and the manager of the Technical Office, Rida Al

Assistant Undersecretary

Hamad Al Roumi and top ministry personnel saw the ministers off at the airport.

The conference was preceded hy a meeting of the Arah League's permanent informa-tion committee, which began meeting in the Iraqi capital last Sniurday and was scheduled to finish preparations yesterday.

Kuwait's delegation to the meeting was headed by Undersecretary of Information Abdul Aziz Jaafer. The first Arah information

Ministers Conference was held in Cairo in 1964 to organise the Arah mass media to confront hostile campaigns.

Apart from setting up a num-ber of specialised Arab institurions, including Arahsatt and league information offices

Arab information ministers also wrote an Arah Information Code of Ethics and a collective information strategy. Council

During the opening of the con-ference today, Arab information ministers will follow up measures adopted to support the current Palestinian uprising on the regional and global levels.

They will also consider draft statutes for a planned specialised council of information ministers similar to those grouping Arah ministers of health and social affairs and labour.

The conferees will also review a report on activities by Arah League offices abroad by an ad hoc committee headed hy Kuwait's information minister.

They will also consider arrang-ing an Afro-Arah journalistic



HH the Amir talks with Bahrain's Minister of Information, Tareq Al Mouayyad, (centre) while Kuwait's Minister of Information Shelkh Jaber Mubarak Al Hamad (left) looks on.

Uprising will continue until independent state is established

A PALESTINIAN deportce, who was expelled last January hy the Zionist authorities, said yesterday that the popular uprising is a natural response to Israel's arrocious and brutal measures against the Palestinian people in the occupied Arab lands.

Bashcer Al Khayri, in a press conference in the Kuwait office of the Popular Front for Liberation of Palestine, said that the Palestinian upheaval, entering its ninth month on Thursday. will go on until an independent Palestinian state is established.

He indicated that 400,000 Palestinians have been arrested and jailed during the past 20 years. Since the outbreak of the revolt last Dec. 8, several towns were completely destroyed and their inhabitants displaced. Eighteen concentration camps were opened to accommodate

Pharmacies

veterinary drugs

KUWAIT'S Animal Health

Authorities will now allow local

pharmacies to stock and sell

veterinary drugs.

Dr Ahmed Sultan, director of

animal health at Kuwait's Public

Authority for Agricultural Affairs and Fisheries called on

owners of pharmacies to take advantage of this offer and apply

for licences to market the drugs.
All companies and establish-

ments dealing with animal resources will be invited to a

seminar specially tailored to

debate and discuss guidelines for

selling veterinary drugs. The

authority is also contemplating setting fixed prices for veterinary

treatment in private clinics, the

applied for permission to open veterinaryclinics and sell veterin-

ary drugs. The authority will

look favourably on such applica-

tions to support the national

A NEW drug which its Chinese

manufacturer claimed cured

baldness has been withdrawn

from pharmacies by health auth-

orities in the United Arab

The public has been warned

not to use the drug known as "101" because it results in several

complications and side-effects.

According to medical reports received by the UAE Ministry of

Health, the drug is compatible

with a certain blood group.

However, it is not effective in treating hereditary baldness.

BAGHDAD, Sept 5, (AP): Iraq yesterday displayed hundreds of

captured Iranian tanks and

artillery pieces to underline its claim that its Gulf war foe suf-

fered devastating losses in battles

hefore last months' United

Nations-sponsored ceasefire.
"I believe it's all of Iran here,"

joked Brigadier Muthanna Al

Nasiri as he stood before an

array of weaponry that stretched

in deep ranks for more than a mile (1.5 kilometres) on a dusty

Baghdad and they came in this

education department, said the

weapons on display were one-

third of those captured from Iran

in six Iraqi offensives since April

There appeared to be at least

200 Soviet, Chinese, British and

American-made tanks scattered

around the lot - one-fifth of the

armour Iran was estimated to

Nasiri said the display did not include 169 captured British and

American tanks Iraq last month

They promised to come to

Nasiri, director of the Army's

lot on Baghdad's outskirts.

way." he added.

this year.

have last year.

livestock sector. Sultan said.

New drug

for baldness

Seventcen companies have

director said.

to sell

22,000 Palestinian detainees and 10,000 Palestinians were injured, some of whom were disabled permanently by the savage Israeli troops, he said.

The deportee, denied reports that there is no connection between leaders of the uprising in the occupied Arah lands and the National Palestinian leadership abroad. He said the raging revolt is led by the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO).

Discussing the recent Jordanian decision to sever legal and administrative ties with the West Bank, Khayri said, "It was one of the political gains of the upris-

Khayri pointed out that the Palestinian upheaval lacks Arab support despite decisions of the Algiers Extraordinary Summit to establish a support fund. "No contributions by Arab countries were made yet," he said.

He called on all Arab regimes and Arab national organisations to protect and financially back the Palestinian struggle.
Regarding the Palestinian

government-in-exile. indicated that consultations at all levels are under way to take proper steps in this respect.

The Israeli parties' stances toward the Palestinian cause remain unchanged, he said. The current statements by those parties are only to attract media attention to the forthcoming Israeli election.

The national leadership of the Palestinian revolt, which comprises several Palestinian factions, welcomes other resistance groups to help retrieve the Pales-tinians' legitimate rights and establish the independent Pales-tinian state.

Real estate prices on the rise in UAE

ABU DHABI: Real estate prices in Duhai and Sharjah registered a sharp increase, according to sources at the Chamber of Commerce and Industry in the UAE.

Prices jumped by over 500 per cent in some areas of Dubai and by 100 per cent in Sharjah. The rise in real estate prices in the UAE continued improving from the beginning of this year, the sources added.

The price of a square metre reached 80 dirhams in some areas and 40 dirhams in other areas depending on sites and services in these areas. A big demand for real estate was witnessed in commercial and industrial areas of

Citizens of GCC states joined nationals in investing in real estate in the UAE. This has contributed to improved liquidity and heightened investment activity in Dubai and Sharjah.

The economic boost is attributed to the decision to stop the transfer of funds out of the country after the collapse of international stock exchanges, the sources disclosed.

Wheat export increased

SAUDI Arabia has exported about 700,000 tons of locally produced wheat to more than 30 countries during the last four months, according to the director of the Saudi Public Authority for Flour Mills, Saleh Al

He added that the authority contracted with many countries to provide them with large quantitles of wheat. These quantities exceed the amount supplied dur-ing the last four months, he said.

Several Arah countries have contracted with Saudi Arabia to purehase their entire annual needs of wheat from Saudi local production. Saudi wheat is preferred because of its high nutritional value, Al Sulaiman

The Soviet Union and China last year requested large quan-uties of Saudi wheat. The authority agreed to provide the Soviet Union with 400,000 tons of

gave Jordan, which supported Baghdad in the nearly 8-year-old

But he refused to estimate the

number of weapons in the dis-

play shown to foreign military

attaches and reporters.

Nasiri was earlier quoted hy
the Army's Al Qadissiyeh news-

paper as saying the captured hardware was "evidence of the Iran-

ian defeat, because many of these

weapons were lest in good shape by the Iranians ...

give to any Army which leaves

behind such a huge quantity of usable weapons other than that it

was not prepared to fight?" he

told the newspaper.
The attaches and journalists

strolled past row after row of Soviet-designed T-54, T-55 and

T-62 tanks, British-made chief-

tains and American M-47s and

The American and British

armour was sold to the late Shah

Mohammed Reza Pahlavi

before he was toppled by

Ayatollah Khomeini's 1979

The Soviet hardware was

Islamic revolution.

What other meaning can you

Iraq displays captured Iranian arsenal

been exported. China purchased 500,000 tons and 300,000 tons

has been exported. There are more than 20,000 farmers in Saudi Arabia, and all of them have delivered their entire yield of wheat to the nine silos in Saudi Arabia. Last year 20,225,459 tons were produced, Al Sulaiman said.

Bangladesh meeting

THE Bangladesh Association. Kuwait, will hold an emergency general meeting at 6.00 pm on Wednesday, Sept. 7, at the Bangladesh embassy under the chairmanship of the ambassador.

either captured by the Iranians

from the Iraqis, or bought by Tehran from China and North

Some appeared to he in

There seemed to be hundreds

of armoured personnel carriers,

hulldozers, self-propelled guns, field artillery, pickup trucks and heavy vehicles.

Sections of the lot resembled a

tangled forest of and-aircraft

guns, mortars, rocket-propelled

Parked near a row of two dozen Chinese-made 130mm

artillery pieces, their long barrels

poking into the sky, was a pickup

truck monnted with two gas cylinders marked for poison gas

Military attaches at the dis-

"There's nothing worth taking

play said they did not notice any

Iraq said it captured the weaponry in a series of offensives

that began with the recapture of

unusual or surprising weapons.

pictures of," one said.

neutralisation.

grenade launchers and rifles.

relatively good shape. Others

were battered and a few were little more than shell-mangled

A co-ordination committee to raise funds for flood victims will be formed at the meeting. All Bangladeshis are urged to

Ceasefire brings inexpensive shrimp

KUWAITI shrimp prices drop-ped drastically at the local fish market, according to the local daily, Al Seyassah.

Prices were quoted at KD 1.500 per kilo. This reduction is the first of its kind in three years when prices ranged between KD 2.500 to KD 3.000 per kilo.

. The fish market was crowded on Sunday and it was a buyer's market with plenty of shrimp available at reduced rates.

The daily also published results of an opinion poll of a cross-section of shoppers.

Badriyah Jaber said that prices are comparatively cheaper than previous years. He attributed this to the ceasefire between Iran

Fatimah Jaber echoed the opinion of ber sister and said that this is the first benefit from the

Naser Al Hashash said that Kuwaiti shrimp at these prices will contribute towards shrimp being on top of all Kuwaiü menus. He said he hopes the trend of lower prices will con-

Nurses to be withdrawn from educational institutions

THE Ministry of Health decided yesterday to withdraw all its nurses from Kuwait University, institutes and higher secondary schools.

The decision will become effective on Sept 10 - the first day of the new term for secondary students. The ministry will retain its nur-

ses at kindergartens and primary and intermediate schools. It also expressed readiness to hold a training course for those chosen to replace the nurses. Health centres have been instructed to admit students in their areas and provide them with necessary medical help.

Demand

The decision comes in response to the demand for nurses in some hospitals and medical cen-

Meanwhile, Abdul Mohsen Al Saeed, assistant undersecretary for student affairs at the Ministry of Education, told heads of school activities departments to take more care of school canteens. He also told them to ban the sale of cold drinks at school canteens to protect students' teeth. The decision is based on the advice of the Ministry of Health, he said.

the Faw Peninsula at the south-

That battle was the prelude to

a string of Iraqi victories in which

the Iraqis won back all the

territory they had lost to Iran

The Iraqis even pushed into

west Iran after regaining the

offensive for the first time since

the start of the conflict, when

they seized chunks of southern

iran until they were driven back across the border in 1982.

defeats, I ran announced on July

18 that it was unconditionally accepting the UN Security Council's year-old ceasefire

The display of captured arms

It was being held as part of

ceremonies marking the eighth

anniversary of Iranian shelling of

Iraqi border villages on Sept 4,

1980, which Baghdad dates as

The display also underscored

Iraq's arguments that it won the

war and forced Iran to sue for

the start of the war.

appeared to have two main political aims for the Iraqis.

Following this year's string of

ern tip of Iraq in April.

over the past six years.

Tax-free exports from **UAE to Saudi Arabia**

RIYADH, Sept 5, (KUNA): Products exported to Saudi Arabia from United Arab Emirates factories will be taxfree, a press release issued bere today by the general secretariat of the Gulf Co-operation Council said.

The release said the decision conforms with the Unified Economic Agreement of the GCC

A committee of the GCC general secretariat, the United Arah Emirates and Saudi Arabia, was formed recently to discuss difficulties facing UAE industrial

The UAE exports were taxed hy Saudi Arabia contrary to the Unified Economic Agreement of the six member states of the

The release noted that the committee informed the Saudi Ministry of Finance and National Economy to exempt the UAE imports from taxes. In its meeting in Aug 30-31 the

committee decided to hold another meeting later to solve suspended issues.

Customs directors, who hold their 13th meeting next month, will discuss exempting GCC cement and chemical products from taxes, the release said.

The economic and financial co-operation committee of the council in its 18th meeting decided to not tax raw tobacco of the member states.

Security Council urged to push Gulf peace talks

(Continued from Page 1)

the Geneva negotiations, even if it's in the final stages."

Saudi Arabia has sent its ambassador to Washington, Prince Bandar Bin Sultan, to Geneva to help with the media-

'Kuwait's Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister, Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed, said yesterday that Resolution 598, stipulates that the non-belligerent Gulf states have a role in guaranteeing ireedom of navigation in the waterway and "in finding a formula that guarantees peace and

stability for the region. The GCC ministers had been expected to discuss ways of speeding up a settlement between Iran and Iraq, whose nearly eight-year warthreatened to spill

into the rest of the region. Diplomatic sources in the region have said the GCC was expected to help in post-war reconstruction in both Iran and Irag, but officials said the issue

was not discussed in Rivadh. "We do not think of how to cross the bridge until we reach it. it is a long way ahead," GCC secretary-general Ahdullah Bishara told reporters.

"The people next to the fire are



Shelkh Sabah trying to put out the fire," one Gulf diplomat in Geneva com-

mented. The GCC ministers also discussed the Palestinian uprising in the Israeli-occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip, saying it represented a new reality which necessitated an international Middle East peace conference.

The ministers agreed to hold an extraordinary meeting on Nov 1 to prepare for a GCC summit in Bahrain in December. Sheikh Sahah returned to Kuwait tonight after attending the Riyadh meeting.

Mirghani seeks to boost **Sudan-Iraq co-operation**

BAGHDAD, Sept 5, (KUNA): Leader of the Sudanese Democratic Unionist Party Mohammed Othman Al Mirghani opened talks here today on boosting co-operation between the two Arab countries.

Revolutionary Command Council member and First Deputy Premier Taha Yassin Ramadan headed the Iraqi side in the talks with Al Mirghani whose party is co-ruling in the three-party concord government of Premier Sadik Al Mahdi, leader of the Umma Party.

The opening talks today explored avenues of political cooperation hetween the Democratic Unionist Party and the ruling Arab Baath Party.
Overall Sudanese-Iraqi co-

operation and the current talks in Geneva between Iraq and Iran were also touched in the talks which decided to set up joint specialised committees to look into fostering co-operation in all fields, the Iraqi News Agency

Later President Saddam Hussein received Al Mirghani who extended congratulations of the Sudanese people on the victories scored by Iraq and thanked Iraqi aid to the victims of the floods in

Iraq clearing **Umm Qasr port**

LONDON, Sept 5, (OPECNA): Iraq has begun moves to clear tonnage trapped for the last eight years at the northern Gulf port of Umm Qasr, it was reported here yesterday.

According to a specialised shipping newspaper, Lloyd's List, three vessels had already been moved and 'preparations were in hand for the remaining

Kuwait participates in conference for the handicapped

TOKYO, Sepi 5, (KUNA): Kuwait will participate in a fiveday international conference here on improving the social situation of the handicapped in the world.

The Kuwaiti delegation includes eight members headed by Social Affairs Assistant Undersecretary, Latifa Issa Al Rejeih. Two thousand represen-tatives from 90 states will participate in the conference.

Japan's Prime Minister Nohoru Takeshita told participants during the opening session today that the government of Japan will do its utmost to encourage international efforts for social rehabilitation for the handicapped. The conferees will discuss co-

ordinating policies related to the The organisers of the conference said 10 per cent of the world's population or 450

million people are disabled. The organisers said 300 million of the world's handicap-ped do not have adequate social

Kuwait joins Sport, Aid '88 charity

By Jadranka Porter

THOUSANDS of people in Kuwait are expected to join millions throughout the world in a global Race Against Time, a Sport Aid '88 charity event on

But the event in fact is not strictly a race, both runners and walkers are invited to compete, said the co-ordinator of Kuwait's event, Ray Jermy, Messilah Beach Hotel Recreation Club manager.

Proceeds will go towards programmes to save children's

The 10-km race in Kuwait will begin at the Messilah Beach Hotel on Sept 11 at 6 pm and will be run or walked simultaneously hy some 50 million people throughout the world. Entrants are required to travel at least one kilometre.

Kuwait joined the event rather late. Organisers from Sport Aid '88 in London officially approached Kuwait but received a less than enthusiastic response.

Help The cause was then embraced hy Ray Jermy, who ran in a similar event in England two years ago. Jermy is now urging people to join the competition which can help save the lives of children born into an unfortun-

ate situation. Jermy has special race num-bers which participants can get for a fee that will go towards the charity projects. Funds are also expected to be collected through sponsorship and donations.

Jermy said that the response in Kuwait in the last two days since the event was announced has been immense.

Some 100,000 people from all. Islamic countries are joining the Race Against Time: About 25,000 people in Dubai alone will participate, according to Jermy. Flood-hit Sudan is still plan-

ning to take part in the race des-Saudi Arabia and China may set up ties

VIENNA, Sept 5, (KUNA): Saudi Arabia and the People's. Republic of Chine may establish. diplomatic relations for the ambassadorial level at the end of this year, an Austrian newspaper reported today.

The Austrian paper 'Die Presse' confumed that the Saudi government plans to send its

future. The Saudi step comes in the light of the recent growing econ-omic commercial and military co-operation between Beijing and Gulf Arab states, the daily noted.

Qatar recently established

relations with China.
The Saudi diplomatic contracts with China and other Eastern Bloc countries are the result, according to the paper, of Riyadh's disappointment over Washington's decision of banning arms sales to the kingdom. Riyadh, in return decided to buy arms from the UK and China, it

Sponsorship warning

THE Ministry of Interior has warned establishments, citizens and expatriates not to employ expatriates who are not sponsored by them.

The department specifically warned against hiding or employing domestic maids or drivers. The warning came in the wake of many reports that maids or drivers fled from their spon-

Employers have been cautioned against leaving pass-ports with employees. At least 10 cases of maids and drivers disappearing with their passports have been registered at various police stations, the department said.

pite the crisis which has left from than a million people hometres and threatened the lives of hom

and threatened the lives of him dreds of thousands of children Deputy Head of School His Excellency Idris El Banis a had of the Sport Aid 88 National Organising Committee In a letter to Sport Aid 88 me Red Crescent society in King tourn declared that "despries had conditions of the dispate the horse and the dispate the horse and the dispate in the second t sad conditions of this disaster we have the bope and the will to hen change the world

In Cairo, over 15,000 people will join the Race Against Eme on a specially-designed route around the pyramids, free Excellency Susan Mubasak is patron of Egypt's programme and Dr Gamal El Dine president of the Supreme Councils for Youth and Sport is giventicle.

Youth and Sport is giving the event his full backing.

The late President Mohamed Zia-ul-Haq of Pakistan's land official announcement pust bours before he died, was amended. sage urging all Pakistans to com-the Sport Aid '88 campaign to build a better future for children everywhere. In response over 10,000 people in Karachi. Islamabad and Lahore will be

running the Race Against Time.

An ice skating match and fancy dress show are on Onon's programme of events to raise money for Sport Aid 88 and 3,000 people running the Against Time. A parachage play is planned for less en appropriate the sport of the spectators. tors.
Telecasts

The most complex gion telecasts and radiocasts over produced will cover the Page Against Time and the thirst World Carmival. Up to 23 cities on all six continents will be inside together. The event will be broadcast to a potential viewing and listening audience of more than 1.5 billion.

Malaysia, one of the stars of both the race programme and be Carmval, is to hold its list cler-24 hour telethon in Kuala Lumpur, beginning with a Tare through the centre of the city and ending with a musical extravaganza with artists and stars from Malaysia, Singapore and Sarawak, The Race Against. Time closing ceremony will be marked by a live global telecast of a sunset spectacular over the

Chel User and his supposed its organisational and communications reach to raise the issue of children's needs to a new level and push for change.

Boat fees to be increased SALEH Al Sudan, Assistant

Undersecretary at Kuwait's Ministry of Communication, was quoted by a local daily as saying that the ministry is planning to increase fees of ships and fishing hoats registered in Kuwait.

During his inspection tour of Al Sbuaiba Port, he said that the ministry is studying development of the country's marine facilities. There are about 1 000 ships of different sizes registered in Kuwait, be added

Al Sudan was accompanied on the tour by the director of the Sea Transport Department at the ministry, Abdurahim Ale Yaqont. The tour gave them the opportunity to familiarise themselves with measures taken for registration of ships.

Flat for sale in **BOMBAY**

Semi-furnished 3 bedroom flat with kitchen for sale at Mira Road on Western Line. very near to railway station. Good opportunity for

Investment or accommodation. For details please contact: Nozir Abdul Monnan Tele. 4345555 ext. 2708. 2793 between 7 am and 2 pm. 4730551, 3-8 pm.

POLYGLOT LANGUAGE INSTITUTE Are you interested in learning Arabic?

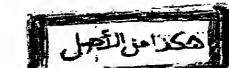
Polyglot Language Institute will soon start new classes in Arabic language for non-native

If interested please call 2414820, 2431469

MISSING

Abdul-Sattar Amin left his residence in Roudha area on September 1st, 1988. Anyone knowing anything about him is requested to kindly telephone his relatives on 4737558 or phone his residence and work place on-2542044, or contact the nearest police station.





EVENTS

American comedy popular in Kuwait

ARABIC newspapers are abuzz with reports about the popularity of the American comedy 227, now being shown every Friday night on KTV 2. As the tenants of apartment building "227" struggle to keep their heads above water so did the two principal actresses of the show. Marla Gibbs and Jackee Harry.

Maria plays Mary Jenkins on the show and Jackee is Sandra Clark, a sexy, single receptiomst whom the men can't keep their eyes off and the women can't stop talking about.

Maria and Jackee, were at odds over who was the star of the show, feuding over their rating. Both kept to themselves during filming and were not on talking terms.

-Marla Gibbs, best known for her role in The Jeffers was signed to play the main role in the comedy. At that time Jackee was making a guest appearance as Sandra Clark. Sandra became so popular that the 227 producers decided to give her a bigger role. As a result. Marla had to share the limelight with Jackee. What sparked the dispute was the fan mail Jackee was getting. After Jackee won an Emmy award for her performance, the dispute between the two stars of the show has faded. Jackee and Maria have reportedly worked out their off-screen dispute.

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Or



Jackee Harry (Sandra) and Maria Gibbs (Mary Jenkins) in



and beverage. Rathjen, who worked at the SAS Scandinavia in Copenhagen for 15 years, recently took over from outgoing F & B manager Adrien Ort (left).



Kuwait's SAS Hotel recontly appointed Jorgen Rathjen (right) as their executive assistant manager in charge of food

Shortage of directors at KTV

KUWAIT TV director Bader Al Mudhaf said there is a shortage of experienced film producers and directors at KTV. Al Mudhaf, in an interview with an Arabic daily, said some directors producing Arabic serials for Kuwait TV were "useless" and were not doing a good job.

Calling Kuwaiti youths to study film production and direction he said there was a need to spruce up these sec-tions. "We need qualified Kuwaiti directors to take the responsibility of drama productions," he said. The director also criticised

Kuwaiii youth to take up jobs in television."

Kuwait TV recently revised its recruitment policy, employ-

the "lack of interest among

THE Arab-Kuwait Theatre

group arrives in Cairo today to

take part in the first inter-

national festival for experimen-

tal theatre. The festival started

on Sept 2, Mohammad Suleiman told

KUNA the group will stage a play entitled "Ethoro Beware".

selected a number of Egyptian serials for showing on KTV 1. Kuwait play at Cairo festival

> the Arabworld, focusses on the collapse of the famous Marah Dam and how the people overcame the calamity.
>
> Suleiman said his team will

Bader Al Mudhat

personnel.

ing only adequately qualified

Al Mudhaf, who recently

returned from Cairo, said he

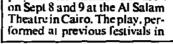
discussed technical co-opera-

tion with his Egyptian counter-

parts. Several Egyptian script-writers have been hired to work

on serials for KTV. He also

'get acquainted with new trends in theatre" and learn from the experience of other theatre groups attending the festival. A large number of Arab and foreign countries are participating in the festival.



BBC weekly highlights

Rock music in cinema



Jeremy Clyde (left) is Raffles end Michael Cochrane plays Bunny in Reffles.

Language Extra

Why does a BBC World Service newsreader speak more deliberately than a racing commentator? What 'criteria are used in the compiling of dic, tionaries? Find out more about the fascination of language with writer, broadcaster and English language teacher Francis Hallawell as guide. (Sept 6, 1030 brs).

Recommended frequencies for Knwait are 1413 kHz: 212 MW, 19.91m/31.88m)

The Darbar offers lunch buffet every Thursday. A la carte for dinner. At the Hilton

baked cakes, pastries and a variety of cold drinks and icecream creations. Open daily from 10.30 am to 10.45 pm. The promotion ends on Sept 16.

Food Areade, 4 to 10 pm; light snacks also available; open

dinner every day except Satur-

day.
The Marco Polo restaurant offers Italian food, live music and a candlelight atmosphere.

SPORTS

Graham on tele: 5326145 or 2466848

Feed the World Sport Ald

Sport Aid 88 calling all runners/walkers to join the worldwide synchronised event to be held in Kuwait on Sunday, Sept 11. Start: Messilah Beach Hotel, 6 pm. Run or walk a minimum of one km or a maximum of 10 km. For details contact 5624111 ext. 751.

(Vih Winners Cup

The YMCA will hold the All Kuwait Open 1Vth Winners Cupericket tournament, beginning Sept 16. It will be played on Fridays and holidays at the Ahmadi Governorate ground located behind the Computer Centre.

Boy's Own Club Boy's Own Club will organ-ise a seven-a-side one-day foot-

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

KTV₁

9.00 Holy Quran 9.15 Good Morning 9.30 Tales from Around the World: cartoon

serial 10.15 8 Harat Al Bahar: episode 9, daily serial

11.15 Al Raheel: local series, ep. 5, featuring Suad Abduilah. Ghanem Ai Salch, Maryam Al Saleh. Khalid Al Nafisi, Ali Buraiki 12.15 Silver Spoons

1.00 News Summary 1.05 World News via

Satellite 2.00 Songs and Music 2.35 Auraq Al Daliyah: Arabic series.

Heidi: cartoon serial 4.15 Al Sawwaq Taxi: Arabic drama, featuring Abdul Munim Madbouli,

Samiya Al Alfi, Rateb. Ahmad Widad Hamdi. 0.45 Summer 88 Wojoh Wa Ahdath: Faces and Events,

presented by Adel Malek 8.30 Wa Qalat Al Arab:

daily series 9.00 News in Arabic 9.50 Al Sakiah Tadawar;

daily serial A Talk with Amina Rizk: programme features Arab actress Amina Rizk, Excerpts from her films will also be shown. Hosted by Mufeeda Fawzi.

12.00 News Summary 12.05 World News via Satellite

12.30 Holy Quran/Close-

Tom Selleck is Magnum, tonight at 8.40 pm, KTV 2.

KTV2

0.00 Holy Quran 6.10 Rubick:cartoons

6.30 Chocky: another exciting adventure with Chocky in the أكنتط

7.00 Australian Ark: "The Small World." There are 250 million species of animals in Australia, including reptiles, fish and birds. Tonight a look at their habitar. 8.00 News in English

8.30 You and the Law 8.40 Magnum: "Forever in Time." Magnum is

insatuated with an elusive local girl. Starring; Selleck.

09 Reflections 15 Health Matters (ex 27th Tech

30 Beethoven Jex 20th and 27th

15 The World Today 30 Financial News followed by

Spon
45 English Songsmiths (ex 20th and 27th Sportsworld)
1000 News Summary followed by

Sports International

New Music

0900 World News 09 British Press Review

Discovery

_1100 World News 09 News about Britain

25 Book Choice

1200 Radio Newsreel

45 Sports Roundup 1300 World News

9.30 Les Faucheurs de Marguerites: French series with Arabic suh-titles. Edward develops a new motor for his plan and succeeds in the

first trial flight. 10.00 Perfect Strangers; "Snow Way to Treat." Part 2.

10.30 B W feature film: 'Let George Do It." Starring: George Formby, Phyllis Calveri, Bernard Lee.

11.30 News Summary, Magazine d'Ac-tualite/Closedown,

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without notice.

45 Sports Roundup

30 Development 88

Summary

30 Meridian

1900 Outlook, opening with News

39 Stock Market Report 45 Report on Religion (ex 20th

and 27th Sportsworld
2000 World News
09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

2100 News Summary followed by

15 Juste Plain Madness Jex 6th

Guitar Workshop! 30 The Cross and the Crescent

Country Stories

1800 Newsdesk

RADIO PROGRAMMES

BBC World Services

0000 World News

09 News about Britain 15 Radio Newsreet Beethoven Jex 20th and 27th

New Music) 0160 News Summary followed by Outlook

30 Shon Story

45 Language Extra
0200 World News
09 British Press Review

30 Sports International

0300 World News

09 News about Britain 15 The World Today

30 John Peel 0400 Newsdesk

30 Without Strings lex 20th and 27th Sportsworld1

50 Financial News 500 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

30 Celluloid Rock

14 Twenty-Four Hours: News

Summary Laoguage Extra

45 Network UK

0800 World News

Al Andalus

Ai Sahniya

Al Hamra

Drive-In

Valley Girl

Deadly Friend

Action Jackson

Starring: Christi Swanson

Starring: Carol Wades

Starring: Elizabeth Daley

Al Bolice Al Nisai (Arabic)

Starring: Ilham Shahin, Hala Sudqi, Dalal Abdul-

30 New Ideas 45 The World Today

0700 World News

CINEMA TODAY

09 Twenty Four Hours: News 30 Nelwork UK (ex 20th and 27th Sponsworld)

45 Recording of the Week 1400 Outlook, opening with 5-Min-

15 Multitrack 1: Top 20

ule News 45 Without Strings (ex 27th)

1500 Radio Newsreel 15 A Jolly Good Show

1600 World News 09 News about aritain 15 Omnihus

45 The World Today 1700 World News

15 Citizens

Starring: Milhun Chak-

raborthy. Dimple Kapadia.

Raj Kumar -

Loafer [Hindi]

Al Fababeel

Al Jahra

Granada

Yanks

Al Jleeb

Equalizer 200

Sulaibikhat

Fahabeel Open-Air

Akashi Pari (Bengali)

Ponnu (Malayalam)

Lakhi Badhu (Bengali)

Ahmadi Drive-in Strike Commando

FM Services

Epitaph1

0800 Easy Listening 0830 News 0840 Easy Listening 1000 Songs and Music 1300 Easy Listening

1330 News 1400 Classical Music

1600 Easy Listening

1700 Italian Hour 1800 Pops

2130 News

2145 Pops 2200 Indian Classical Hour

2300 Easy Listening 2400 Instrumental Music 0200 Closedown

Urdu

1900 Opening 1910 Behjeren Qaul

1916 Programme Preview

1920 So 1920 Soogs 1935 Press Report

1940 Radio Club 2000 News 2020 Songs 2040 Jahan Numan

2100 Closedown

PRAYERS

4.08 am 11.46 Zuhr

Fajr

3.18 pm 6.03 7.22 Asr Maghreb

WANTED SALESMAN

For carpentry, smithery and

experience in Kuwait and should

have good command of Arabic

construction materiols.

Must have at least 5 years'

(Female) Those knowing design and cutting will be preferred.

REQUIRED

First Class

Tailors

and English reading and writting.

Applicants should also have valld transferable residence. Call tele: 4814493, 4833497

REQUIRED

The National Co. for Mech. & Elect. works have immediate vacancies for:

Rai. Tel. 4735118, 4714550.

WHAT'S ON

ARTS

Kuwait Science Museum The museum will be open to the public every evening from 5 pm and from 9 am on Fridays. Islamic Arts Museum
The museum, located on

Arab Gulf Street, is open from

8.30 am to 12.30 pm and 4.30 to

7.30 pm, Saturday thru Thursday. A collection of the linest Islamic art objects are on show. Tareq Rajab Museum The museum in Jabriya houses a collection of Islamie arts, costumes and jewellery from the Muslim world. Summer timings are 9 am to 12 noon

and 4 to 7 pm, Sat. thru Thurs.

On Friday the museum is open only in the mornings.

EDUCATION

British Council The education adviser at the British Council, Mansouriya, will give a talk on "Bachelor Degrees in Britain" on Monday, Sept 12, and Tuesday, Sept 13. 6pm. For further details phone Mrs. Kate Harris on 251-5512/253-3204.

MUSIC

Guitar Recital

German guitarist and composer Wolfgang Condin will give a recital at the Kuwait Hilton on Oct 19. "Hymns of Eternily", one of Condin's most significant compositions will be featured in his concert alongwith works by J.S. Bach and H. Villa-Lobos. Ticketsareavailable from the Hilton lobby.

Country Western

Sounds Great

Musical The American Community Theatre is rounding up singers, dancers and musicians for their annual Country and Western musical, to be held at the end of September. Interested talents. contact Nancy Parker 2523911/ext 2346, 5725071 (evenings) or Nola Anderson **2428366**.

Auditions will be held on

Sept 15-17 for singers and dancers for the next Sounds Great show, to be held at the Salmiyah cinema on Oct 19-22. For details ring Ken Winston or Adolf 5740256/7 or 5758870. Indian Ballet

Narthana, a dance troupe led by Mohiniyattam exponent Mrs Prameela Surendran, will stage a bailet, Panchavadi, and

tions manager Mounir Amer welcomed the guests. Above:
Chef Usel, and his distillation, at the cooking demonstration,
Mounir Amer (third right) and a KACofficial is also seen a number of Nrithasilpas at its annual show, Nritholsav, at the Indian Arts Circle, on Sept 22 at 7:00 pm. Admission will be strictly limited; for free passes,

call 4337608.

• Kuwalt Sheraton Hotel in co-operation with the KAC

recently held a cooking demonstration for the ladies of the

KAC Club, Chef Roberto Usai of the Riccardo Restaurant

demonstrated the method of cooking Italian cuisine. KAC

Club Manager Bader Al Kous and Sheraton's public rele-

East meets West The Indian Arts Circle presents "East meets West," a musical evening, by The Fams featuring Hindi, Punjabi. Malayalam, Tamil Konkani, Bengali, Arabic and Western music. The lead vocalist will be Susan Rego, It will be held at IAC, Funzitees, at 6.30 pm on Oct 6. Entry by passes. Tel; 2409250; 4743948 or IAC -

39048 L7. **Beat Show** The Kuwait Goan Beat Show will be held on Oct 14. 3.30 pm, at the IAC, Funaitees. The four-bour show will feature six popular groups --City Limits, 5th Dimensions, Perfect Stranger, Stepping Stones, Next of Kin and Top Ranks. The show has been

organised by the Kuwaii Goans.

SOCIAL

Kuwatt Players poolside BBQ

The Kuwait Players poolside barbecue will be held on Sept 21 (Wednesday) from 8 pm at the Messilah Beach Hotel. Tickets - KD2. All prospective members and newcomers to Kuwait are welcome. Tel: 3941572 for details. D'Assisi Associetion The D'Assisi Association

will hold the 8th annual thanks-

giving mass on Oct 7 at the

Holy Family Cathedral at 8

pm. All ex-students are wel-

come. For details phone Augustin - 5746754after 6 pm or Henry -- 3291909 lam). Welcome Back/

Welcome to Kuwelt The Sounds Great organisation will hold a "Welcome Back/Welcome to Kuwait' dance party at the Messilah Beach Hotel on Sept 29 at 8 pm. Music by Top Ranks and the Juke Box band. Twist competition, and novelty prizes. For reservations and further details ring Ken Winston or Adolf 5740256;7 or 5758870. Newcomers to Kuwait are particularly welcome.

Varca Sporting Centre

Varca Sporting Centre will

hold their third annual social

evening at the Tent, SAS hotel,

on Sept 22 at 8:00 pm. Music

will be provided by Top Ranks

and Stepping Stones. For

reservations and octails, con-

tact Roland 2430581 or James

RAFFLES, the greatest cracksman in the literature of roguery, returns to BBC World Service in a new series of adventures related by his friend and rejuctant accomplice, Bunny Manders. Once more he is pur-sued by the indefatigable Inspector Mackenzie, whose suspicions about the gentleman cricketer and his literary chum grow at each encounter. Jeremy Clyde and Michael

(Tues, Sept 6, 0930 hrs; repeat Sept 7, 1915 hrs.)

Cochrane team together as Raffles and Bunny and Henry

Stamper is Inspector Macken-

Celluloid Rock Film buff Steve Wright presents the first of 12 programmes covering more than 30 years of rock music in the cinema. In the first Rock and programme. Rollem, Jerry Leiber guides the listener through the first era



Kiwi tarts, tartiets, millefeuille, sundees, juices and milkshakes are featured at the Kiwi promotion, now on at the Kuwait Hilton's La Patisserie. The promotion continues until

Sept 16.

Goan Fiesta 88 The Goan Fiesta 88 will be held on Thursday, Oct 13, to celebrate the fifth anniversary of the Young Goans Associa-tion. It will take place at the Messilab Beach Hotel's Habiba Ballroom, Music by the Stepping Stones and Hurricane Alley. For details tele: 4813740.

CINEMA Cine Club

Diwaniya Kuwait Cine Club will hold a weekly gathering — diwaniya — every Wednesday, begin-ning this week (Sept 7) at 7 pm at its premises, 8 Sheril Al Radi St. Bneid Al Qor. The diwaniya is open to members, their invitees and newcomers who wish to acquaint themselves with the club's activities. Discussions at the first diwaniya will centre on weekly screenings

topics. Local Hero The feature film Local Hero will be shown at the British Council, Mansouriya, on Saturday (Sept 10) and Sunday (Sept 11) at 6.30 pm. Starring: Burt Lancaster, Peter Reigert and Denis Lawson. Admission is free but it is advisable to reserve seats. Tel; 251-5512.

on Wednesday nights and other

Ai Messilah Beach Al Mubarakiyah restaurant. open 24 hours, offers bullet breakfast, lunch and dinner, as well as a variety of snacks.

Al Ahmadi Coffee Shop

offers international buffet

meals at lunch and dinner from

6 am to 1 am; a la carte also

available. Fresh pastries and

cakes are offered daily at the

At the Holiday Inn

HOTELS

Viennese Cafe. The Hanging Babylon Gardens are an ideal place to relax with friends.

for lunch on Fridays. Al Hambra features Lebanese cuisine on Sunday night. The Marcus Band provides live

At the Sharaton

The Coffee Shop offers a large variety of international cuisine including a daily

Experience Italian hospitality in the Riccardo res-

taurant with live entertainment

by the Sienna Duo. The Riccardo is closed for lunch on

special.

Friday. Ai the Ramada

Al Gandoul Griff Garden. open 7 pm to midnight, features a selection of grilled specialities. The Open Garden

from 4 to 11 pm nightly. Take away counter, offers a selection of Arabic sandwiches and snacks, from 4 pm to 11 pm daily. At the Continental The Gardenia, open from 7

am to midnight, offers buffets

leaturing Arabic, Continental

and Indian food for dinner on

Thursdays and at lunch on

Enjoy Italian cuisine and live entertainment by the Sienna's Duo at the Riccardo restaurant. Riccardo's is closed

entertainment. Le Tarbouche offers special lunch and dinner buffet featuring a selection of Arab cuisine.

Al Bendar coffee shop offers Continental and Arabic buffets for breakfast, lunch and dinner frnm 6 am to midnight, a la carte available.

has a selection of teas, coffees. and juices; Arguilla water pipe available; videos shown on large screen every day. Open every day 7 to 11 pm. Fish and Chips shop open

La Patisserie is promoting Kiwi fruit. On offer are Kiwi cakes, meringue pies, cheesecakes, juices, milkshakes and sundaes. Also enjoy freshly

At the Kuwait Plaza
The Al Dallah coffee shop offers buffet breakfast, lunch and dinner, as well as a set menu mini-business lunch. Icecream festival at the International

10:00 am to 11:00 pm. Enjoy Turkish cuisine, a la carte, at the Bosphorus restaurant. Open for lunch and

Sailing — KOSA Open Day K.O.S.A. — the Kuwaii Offshore Sailing Association — will hold an Open Day at Shaab Yacht Club on Friday, Sept 9, from 1400 hours. Anyone interested in offshore sailing are invited to attend and enjoy an afternoon of sailing followed by a BBQ. For details contact John Waters or Frank

cricket tournameni

ball festival on the holiday declared to mark the Prophet's birthday (Oct 22/23), Interesled teams can contact Milagres 3967446 or Joe D'Souza

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ARAB®TIMES

Thought for today

ANGER repressed can polson a relationship as surely as the cruellest word — Joyce Brothers, US psychologist-journalist (1925 —).

US presidential race

Reagan pushed into background

By Gene Gibbons

SANTA BARBARA, Calif. (Reuter): For the first time since he entered the presidency in 1981, Rocald Reagan has all hut vanished from the limelight during his annual three-week summer vacation.

Since he symbolically trans-ferred Republican leadership to George Bush at their party's New Orleans convention last month. Reagan has spent most of his time puttering about his sprawling California ranch, seemingly content to let Bush and Democratic presidential nominee Michael Dukakis presidential dominate the headlines.

Leaving a party a few days ago, the 77-year-old US leader. who steps down on Jan 20, 1989 after serving the legal limit of two four-year terms in the White House, jokingly remarked he had to "go home and milk the

Except for a hrief visit to Los Angeles last week, where he took part in several Republican fund-raisers and teamed up with Bush at a campaign rally, Reagan has spent his entire vacation horsehack riding chopping wood and elearing brush.

Remarkable

By the time he returns to Washingtoo today, he will have spent a total of 335 days of his remarkable, sometimes turhulent presidency at his mountaintop ranch located 30 miles (50 km) north of here.

But none of his previous stays have been as quiet as this one and neither Reagan nor members of his staff have tried to create the impression that much work has been done.

When a reporter complained it was hard to justify remaining in Santa Barhara, a posh, idyllic seaside resort, given the dearth of news, one White House aide remarked: "He's still the president, and if anything hap-

Indeed, Reagan's absence from view has been due in part to unusually calm international

conditions.

In other years, event like the war in Lebanon and the 1983

Soviet downing of a South Korean (KAL) passeoger jet have shattered his efforts to take a break from affairs of state.

Reagan, who has often observed that "presidents don't get a vacation, they just get a change of scenery" was forced to cut short his 1983 holiday to deal with the KAL crisis.

White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater, reflecting the carefree atmosphere that has prevailed during Reagan's last vacation as president, has held only a few news hriefings for an unusually small press corps in Santa Barbara this year.

Fitzwater opened a recent one uestion-and-answer session hy flippantly announcing that a television network was throwing a party for the presidential entourage at a local hotel that

'rents hy the hour."
"I take that back. That's off the record. I was just kidding, folks," he hastily added as reporters howled with laughter.

Fitzwater was so confident nothing would intrude on Reagan's stay that he made an overnight jaunt to the scenic hig Sur area about 100 miles (160 km) up the coast from Santa Barhara, leaving a deputy in charge of the press office.

Other senior staffers also took advaotage of the slow pace at Reagan's ranch to get away from it all.

White House Chief-of-Staff Kenneth Duberstein returned to Washington midway through the president's Santa Barbara stay and Lieutenant-General Colin Powell, the president's National Security Adviser, went off on a trip to the Caribbean. Recapture

White House officials said they were certain Reagan would recapture public attention between now and the Nov 8 election to choose his successor.

"It's going to be a pretty hectic 60 days," said one staffer, noting that Reagan would be trying to persuade Congress to continue aid to Nicaragua's Contra rebels and pass a host of other measures, including legislation to implement the US-Canada free trade agreement.

Serbian nationalist unrest

Civil war fears rise in Yugoslavia

By Peter Humphrey

BELGRADE, (Reuter]: An upsurge of Serhian nationalist unrest, marked by growing street protests against ethnic Albanians, has stirred fears of civil war

in communist Yugoslavia.

An estimated 90,000
Yugoslavs joined four mass protests on Saturday in a pressure campaign to wrest hack Serhia's two stray autonomous provinces - Kosovo and Vojvodina.

At the Danube steel town of Smederevo. as many as 70,000 people massed hy some estimates, and police said it was the higgest demonstration in Yugoslavia since World War II.

The protesters demanded guns and martial law in Kosovo. Thousands more gathered on Sunday at Crvenka, in the heart of Vojvodina, for a similar

demonstration. "Where is all this leading to?" asked Draza Markovic, a now retired former president of Ser-

"Aren't we already at the very hrink of an ahyss?" He told the Yugoslav Party Central Committee in a letter, extracts of which were obtained by Reuters.

Crists He said the Serhian campaign was leading to a serious crisis that "could only be resolved hy a coup d'etat or civil war.'

Serhia, the higgest of the six Yugoslav republics, is unique in having two provinces over which it has hardly any control, and it claims this puts it at a disadvantage within Yugoslavia.

The situation was created in the 1974 Yugoslav constitution hy the late autocratic Yugoslav leader Josip Broz Tito, to allay fears that a strong Serbia would dominate the federation.

The provinces effectively have all the powers of veto equal to the six republies within the communist federation.

Serhian Communist Party

leader Slohodan Milosevic is spearheading a constitutional reform drive to hring the provin-

He has won massive popular appeal in Serhia for his gamhit, with demonstrators hailing him as Yugoslavia's new strongman.

ces hack under direct Serhian

The Serbs are a nation of over eight million, the most numerous race among the 23 million Yugoslavs hut the Serhian Republic, excluding its provinces has only five million people, with millions of Serbs in other parts of the country.

Terrorised

Kosovo has 200,000 Serbs and other Slavs who allege they are terrorised by the 1.7 million Albanian majority in a campaign to drive them out and leave the way open for Kosovo's secession

to neighbouring Albania.

Vojvodina has two million people, 55 per cent Serhs and the rest predominantly ethnic Hun-garians and Romanians. Milosevic has to win over Vojvodina to secure con-

sulutional changes. Markovic described Milosevic as a dangerous man who was trying to provoke a coup or civil war so that ucconstitutional methods could eventually be used to alter Yugoslavia.

Railles

"Never has there been more talk of democracy hy leaders, hut never such a lack of democracy in the Serhian Party," he said, referring to elections for Serhian political posts involving imposed single candidates, unlike other Yugoslav regions where democratisation and multiple candidacy are growing fashiona-

The Serhian rallies, coinciding with worker unrest over 200 per cent inflation and high debts. have brought politics to the street in a way never seen before in

It is happening again in Asia

By Larry Thorson

TOKYO, (AP): It is happening again in Asia: masses of people taking to the streets in a sustained drive against an authoritarian government

For the past few weeks it has been Burma. Little over a year ago it was South Korea. In Fehruary 1986, people power in Manila made the difference in the long grind to oust Ferdinand Marcos as president of the

The three sagas unfolded dif-fereouly, in markedly different circumstances. But each resulted in changes that were hreathtaking for their countries. And there were signs that the crowds in South Korea and Burma drew inspiration from the success of Corazon Aquino in the Philip-

Foreign tourists emerging

from Burma told reporters in Bangkok that Burmese, though their country has been deeply isolated through 26 years of authoritarian rule, drew parallels with the Philippines. And a year ago some South Korean protesters cited the Philippines as a model of an Asian nation throwing off oppressive rule without upset-

I MAY BE LEAVING ...

'People power'at work in Burma

ting the entire basis of society or destroying the economy.

Burma followed an isolationist course under the "Burmese way to socialism" propounded by Ne Win in his 26-year authoritarian rule before be resigned in July. Demonstrations hroke out quickly, demanding democracy, release of prisoners

and ecocomic reforms. Ne Win's successor, Sein Lwin, jailed dissidents, and his troops shot to kill in an unsuccessful attempt to stop the growing tide of demonstrations, which drew hundreds of thousands of people. Students took prominent roles, and news photographs also showed Buddhist monks reading pro-democracy proclamations. Sein Lwin resigned after 17

days, and the turmoil continues amid uncertainty over what will come next in Burma. Analysts draw parallels between Burma and the Philippines and South Korea, while ooting

that there are major differences - including the amount of hloodshed, which was low in Manila and Korea. In Burma troops have used firearms

... BUT GEORGE

INHERITS MY

MANTLE

have reported at least 112 deaths. Unofficial reports and diplomats put the number of fatalities at

Gregory Clark, professor of Japanese studies at Sophia University in Tokyo and a widely published commentator on Asian politics, said it was "encouraging and remarkable that such latent people power existed" in Burma.

Demoralized

"We had thought they were a demoralized and docile population, unhappy ahout govern-mential inefficiency hut tolerat-ing it," he said. "It turned out they had as much guts and hravery as the people in the Philippines.

The uprisings in the three countries appear to have no common ideological thread, other than a strong demand for democratic reform. In each case no heroic leader emerged from the street protests, though in the Philippines a major focus of the demoostrations was Corazon Aquino, widow of the slain Benigno Aquino, who opposed Mar-

cos' 20-year rule.
Another differences was that a military revolt against Marcos sparked popular demonstrations in Manila. In Burma, the military was used against demonstrators, and its attitude toward democratic change has still not become clear.

In South Korea, street battles last summer between huge crowds and riot police led to major concessions toward democracy from the militarybacked government, rather than overthrowing it as in the Philippines. The outgoing president, Chun Doo-Hwan, accepted many opposition demands including the direct election of the president, greater freedom of speech and freedom for many

political prisoners.
Further back in Asian history, the towering populist figure is Mohandas K. Gandhi, who led vast throngs in demonstrations against British colonial rule in India in the 1940s.

In southwestern Asia, a more recent example of the power of mass protests is Iran, where violent demonstrations impelled

By Patrick Moser

(UPI): The West wants to "pun-

ish" Burundi for recent mas-

sacres by the Army - which left

at least 5,000 dead, and possibly

many more — hut fears this would lead to further slaying of

"It is a hig dilemma," one Wes-tern diplomat said. "On the one

hand, morally we have to take

some form of action, like cutting

aid, but must be careful this does

not play in the hands of the hard-

liners who want more retaliatory

northeast, now virtually aban-

doned, the bodies of horribly

mutilated children piled up in

mass graves and the bayonet

wounds on babies in hospitals

are a grim indication of the cold-

blooded hatred behind the cla-

died in about a week of tribal

fighting that started on Aug 14.

Independent sources believe the

death toll to be closer to 15,000.

most of them slain by Army

Brutality

the killings left foreign observers

aghast and fearful that the slight-

est new incident may trigger

more tribal slaughter on an even

larger scale in the tiny East-Cen-

Burundians themselves, as one

The ruling Tutsi tribe, which

student put it, "are living under

makes up only 15 percent of the 5

million population, but domin-

ates the government and Army,

is terrified by the possibility that

85 per cent of the population -

the Hutu - will massacre them

The Hutu, on the other hand,

Tension has existed for cen-

live in fear that the Tutsi will

decimate them to prevent their

turies, ever since the two groups

started living side hy side, and has often led to hrutal clashes.

Mass violence last erupted in

1972, when Tutsi officials

slaughtered more than 100,000

Hutus after that tribe had killed

about 1,000 Tutsi in an attemp-

will probably always be there,"

said a Hutu nurse in northeastern

Burundi, whose husband "disap-

peared" last week after he was

picked up by the Army.

"The hitterness remained. It

tral African country.

the spectre of fear."

and take power.

taking power.

ted uprising.

The extent of the hrutality of

Authorities say some 5,000

In the affected regions in the

BUJUMBURA,

the majority.

killings.'

troops.

After Army massacres

West wants to

punish Burundi

Burundi,

into exile in 1979 and led to the creation of the Islamic Republic under Ayatollah Khomeini.

Elsewhere in Asia, analysts note that Pakistan's largest opposition party, the Pakistan People's Party, is a populist organization, and Pakistanis will mass in hundreds of thousands to see its leader, Benazir Bhutto. Pakistan has been thrust into political uncertainty with the death of its authoritarian leader, Mohammed Zia-ul-Haq, in an unexplained plane explosion on

Benazir says she hopes to make her party's policies more attractive to conservatives as Pakistan approaches general elections scheduled for Nov 16.
The support of the middle class was a key to the successes of people power in the Philippines and South Korea, and in Iran the counterpart was the Tehran small-merchant class who opted for the Shah's ouster.

Some of the people power demonstrations in South Korea and the Philippines took an anti-

Although the exact causes of

the recent killings are still

unclear, observers say tensions were so high that the slightest

meident or rumour would have

been sufficient to spark them off. Frightened Hutu in northeas-

tern Burundi apparently attacked villages, killing, raping

and mutilating any Tutsi they found, Crack Army troops - all

Tutsi — sent in to restore order

retaliated in an equally bloody

"The first massacres were

US turn, protesting US maintage forces in the two countries and the US role in backing the former governments. But the US government has said it favour spopular revolutions that promote

ln May, US Assistant Secretary of State Gaston Signitold a Senate Committee Politically, progress toward increasingly representative government continues apact in the Republic of Korea and the

After Burmese authorities in the latest crisis said they would consider holding free elections, State Department spokes woman Phyllis Oakley said, certainly

with countries that have seen the birth of more democratic instin-

of Burma remains to be seen Demonstrations continue daily. and it is not clear whether the outcome will be a less anthoritarian government.

Singapore to have more \$ open style of government

SINGAPORE, (Reuter): A new generation of younger leaders fresh from a landslide election victory pledged on Sunday to lead Singapore into the 21st century with a more open style of.

Goh Chok Tong, nominated to

incredibly savage. Tutsi were chopped to pieces, eviscerated, mutilated," said a Western diplomate with good contacts inside the country.

"It seems the authorities tried Diplomats said they did not to stop the Army killings, but when the troops — Tutsi — saw the hutchery of Tutsi, they just went wike," he said. he hutchery of Tutsi, they just ted a softer government image in the tiny island state at the end of the estimated at between the Malay reminsula.

10,000 and 15,000 the number of Hutu dead "for a few hundred" Tutsi killed." Klillings

to cut assistance to Burundi to show their strong disapproval of Army behaviour.

Belgium is particularly embarrassed. Not only is it the largest donor to its former colony - \$22 million annually - hut it also trains Burundi's 7,500-strong armed forces.
After the 1972 massacres, Bel-

Refuctant

But the West is obviously reluctant to completely sever

may be toppled by a hardline

Despite government denials of Army brutality, most foreign envoys believe Tutsi troops were responsible for most of the kill-Diplomats in the picturesque,

mountain-ringed capital of Bujumbura say the West is likely

"The real question is why we are still here," one said. "Morally, we should get the hell out and slam the door behind

gium drastically cut aid levels and suspended military assistance to Burundi. It is considering taking similar action again; as are several other Western

links with Burundi for fear this may facilitate an overthrow of President Pierre Buyoya, Although a Tutsi, he has been widely praised for trying to promote reconciliation between the two main tribes. "If we don't support him, he

Tutsi. Then we will really have a hloodhath here," said a

TODAY IN HISTORY

1565 -- Spanish troops arrive from Sicily, and Turks are forced to abandon siege of Malta.

1620 - Pilgrims sail on the Mayflower from Plymonth. Eogland, to settle in the New World. 1672 — William of Orange captures Naarden in Holland. 1688 — Turks lose Belgrade to Holy Roman Emperor Leopold

whose forces subsequently occupy Bosnia, Serbia and Wallaghia. 1715 - Jacobite uprising known as "The Fifteen" begins at Braemer in Scotland

1782 - Britain and France begin naval battle of Cuddalore off Madras, India. 1813 — French under Michael Ney are defeated by Prussians at

Dennewitz in Germaoy. 1914 - First battle of the Marne begins in World War 1. 1926 — Chiang Kai-Shek's forces reach Hankow in his northern campaign in Chinese civil war.

1955 - Anti-Greek riots hreak out at Istanbul and Izmir in 1965 — India invades West Pakistan and bombs city of Lahore. 1966 — Prime Minister Hendrik F. Verwoerd of South Africa is

stabbed to death during Parliament session in Cape Fown.

1975 — More than 2,300 people are killed by earthquake in eastern Turkey. 1987 — Chadian troops strike into Libyan territory for the first time and claim to have aonibilated a military air-ground democracy.
Progress

Philippines. In short, events in the region have been going our

we welcome this movement, toward democracy.

American officials say Washington will simply taxe to handle more difficult relations

What will eventually come out-

By Jose Katigbak

government. First Deputy Prime Minister

become Lee Kuan Yew's successor when he eventually seeps. down as premier, said his govern-ment would stand behind the people "listening to them, consulting them, getting them-involved in hullding a better Sin-

anticipate any major change in domestic and foreign policy under Goh atthough they expec

day morning after the finalresults of Saturday's general election, Gon said the landshide victory by the ruling People's Action Party (PAP) was a clear five-year mandate for his style of

Captured In the election, held 15 months early, the PAP won 80 of 81 seats at stake - Il of them uncontes ted -and captured 61.8 per cent of the vote, keeping its popularity level almost intact Lee, the only member of the PAP old guard who ran for reelection, told reporters after winning with the hest showing among the 156 contesting can-didates that he would step down

as prime minister whenever Goh was ready to take over "The transition is complete. The future is up to my youngek colleagues, he said. Asked when he would retire, he added: "1 have never used the word relive.

My position is when I am 65 (on Sept 16) my successor who is ready can nudge me and have my

But Goh, 47, said the time was not yet ripe. "Inside two years I'll be ready to gently nudge the prime minister out, or try

anyway," he said.

Lee has dominated politics in Singapore since he came to power in 1959, when the island became a self-governing state after years of British rule

Drop 👙 He said a I.I per cent drop in the government share of the vote since the last election was insigmilicant because of the record number of opposition can-didates and the entry into the rolls of 206,000 young voters. about 15 per cent of total regis-

tered voters. He said the results meant a younger electorate had voted nottoo differently from their elders, a development he found reassur

ing.
"I take great satisfaction from the results because they showed that my younger colleagues have been able to get their policies through and win support far their policies." Lee said.

Only Chiam See Tong of the opposition Singapore
Democratic Party, who won reelection, was able to demy the
PAP a clean sweep: Falled

The Worker's Party, Sin-gapore's largest opposition-party, failed to get any of its 12 candidates to parliament though former solicitor-general and the Francis Seow came very close to scoring an upset.
Scow in his first attempt at

politics lost by a narrow margin of 1,279 votes in a constituency. of about 75,700 voters.

Education is the backbone of **Palestinian society** whether students are adequately prepared." said Nye, wife of deported Palestinian-American

By Ann Peters RAMALLAH, Israeli-occupied West Bank (UPI): Palestinians point to education as the backbone of their society and charge Israel's closures of their schools

are an assault on their human "It is immoral what the Israelis are doing. Forget politics. Forget occupation," says Ahmed Baker, an American-educated professor at the closed Bir Zeit University nn the West Bank, and the father

of five children. "It is absolutely immoral to deprive 385,000 human beings of

an educatinn. The task of educating West Bank children has become more difficult since the Palestinian uprising began on Dec 9. For the first time this spring, the military closed West Bank schools, for four months. Classes resumed in May, hut were discontinued in July, a month before summer vacation was to begin.

ldle The closures have left Palestinian children idle and raised doubts about the education they

are receiving. "I wish I was in school. I see my friends and 1 study and then 1 can learn more," says Baker's 9-yearold daughter, Amal, a pupil at the Friends' Girls in Ramallah.

"How could I learn if the schools are closed?" An estimated 385,000 students, from kindergarten to

By John Daniszewski

WARSAW. Poland,

Solidarity leader Lech Walesa risked his reputation with sup-

porters hy halting a series of strikes io exchange for a vague

government promise to discuss

legalization of the hanned

Solidarity Trade Union.
But the stakes in expected talks

are also high for the government. Beset hy strikes in the spring and

summer, Poland appears doomed to recurring episodes of

costly labour unrest unless the

government cao find a way to huild patience for austerity

measures to fix the ailing econ-

omy. Church mediator Jacek

Amhroziak said on Saturday the "rouodtahle" talks oo social and

political issues could begin soon.

After an initial meeting with

authorities on Wednesday,

Walesa won a promise that Solidarity would be on the

school closures. More than 331,000 elementary and secondary childreo attend govern-ment, United Nations and private schools in the West Bank and Arah East Jerusalem. Only a handful of private

schools will open this September, with the rest under military order to remain closed until Oct 1. Universities on the West Bank have been shut indefinitely. Palestinian parents and educators believe Israel has used

the school closures as collective punishment to try to keep Palestinians in line during the 21 years of Israeli occupation.

Demonstrations

Officials of the civil administration, which runs the Israelioccupied West Bank and Gaza Strip for the military, have said they want to open schools hut they first must be assured students will go to classes peacefully. Demonstrations frequently have erupted around schools, pitting stone-throwing youths against well-armed sol-

American educator Nancy Nye, principal of the Friend's Girl School, worries about the "cumulative deht" on the education of Palestinians, especially following this year's four-month

closure. "If we have two of these (school years) in a row, I would have some question about

But many pro-Solidarity workers, distrustful of govern-ment promises, feared Walesa

had agreed too easily to end the

strikes without a firm agreement

from authorities to legalize

Walesa gambles in ending strikes going to shipyards and ports in Gdansk and to a coal mine in

to 10 years in prison.

activist Muharak Awad.

education.

education.

Both the Islamic fundamental-

ist movement and the under-

ground committee directing the

uprising have put a high value on

national responsibility," one

committee leaflet said. Another

warned Palestinian activists

against interfering with students'

"They (students) know their role, they know their respon-sibilities," said one Palestinian

educator with the United

Nations Relief and Works

Agency. "As long as Israel is figh-

ting against education, they know that education is impor-

lllegal

ians pooled books, teachers and

housed in an attempt to operate

neighhourhood schools - illegal

in the eyes of the Israelis hut

valued by Palestinians as a way to

such schools again if classrooms

stay closed is discussed among

Palestinians, hut in even more

Rahin has outlawed so-called

popular committees, which

attempt to provide community

services as an alternative to the

civil administration. Under the

policy, anyone affiliated with

such committees could receive up

Silesia to persuade strikers to

return to work, and he delivered

and the same message hy phone

to the Szczecin port and the Stal-

way to pressure the government

Defence Minister Yitzhak

hushed tones than before.

The possibility of opening

keep children's minds active.

During the closure, Palestin-

"Popular education is a

Solidarity or at least some form of independent unions.

Crushed Solidarity, the only independent unioo federation in the Soviet bloc. was crushed with martial law in 1981 and hanned the following year.

Walesa was unsmiling when asked about opposition among workers to ending the strikes. The question was put shortly after a tense late-night meeting on Wednesday with strikers in Gdansk.

"I have always trusted my ins-

Walesa spent the next two days

tincts," he said. "And my instin-

cts tell me I am right."

owa Wola steel mill. In the end, he bent all the strikers to his will. But workers who considered the strikes the best

appeared likely to hold Walesa responsible if the talks failed to produce concrete results. Lose Although the government could easily undercui Walesa hy torpedoing the talks, the Solidarity leader may be cal-culating that the government has

iust as much to lose if they fail. An adviser to Polish leader Gen. Wojciech Jaruzelski suggested in a published interview on Friday that the "roundtable" could be key for marshalling support for tough economic



By Alice Lake

SUPPOSE someone asked you to start a project that would bring weeks of misery and inevitably end in failure. You'd certainly tell that person to get lost. But right now 20 per cent of usare involved in just such an undertaking - we're on a diet to lose weight.

Now leading scientists are producing damning evidence that in most cases going on a diet doesn't work. Dieting fails in 80 to 95 per cent of the atternpts says M.R.C. Greenwood, Ph.D., a Vasaar College biologist. "Now we're even asking the question, Does dieting cause obesity?" adds one researcher. And although the answer isn't an unqualified yes, scientists are beginning to say maybe, or sometimes. By studying fat people, scientists are leading why dieting fails. They're convinced their findings are just as applicable to those dieters who want to take off only ten to 15

The trouble with dieting, these experts hold, lies basically in its on-off aspect, the tendency to start a diet this spring to fit into a new bathing suit that then doesn't fit next spring. leading to a new bout of dieting. The researchers call this weightcycling. The popular name is yo-yo dicting.

Scientists consider the concept of "going on" a diet to be inherently faulty. "Going on" a diet, they say, means you can go off a diet. What's more, even if you stay "on" it, the diet will cease to work. Obesity researchers have developed new strategies to help you avoid this fruitless self-torture, find your ideal weight and stay at it. Here, their evidence that dieting doesn't work and their valuable ideas for what does:

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Repeat dieting leads to a lower metabolic rate, which makes it harder to lose weight. The metabolic rate is a measure of the minimum energy needed. to maintain vital functions, such as heartbeat and respiration. Suppose a woman begins a 1,000-calorie-a-day diet. She is consiming fewer calories than her body requires for its daily needs, and weight loss is inevitable. But soon her caloric needs diminish, apparently in response to the diet. It's as if the body were saying, as it might in time of famine, "I can make do with semi-starvation." And make do it does. As she burns

Dieting: is it a fruitless torture?

up fewer calories in daily activity, the 1,000-calorie diet becomes all her body requires. And weight loss stops. With a single attempt at dieting this change is not necessarily per-manent. But repeated dieting efforts appear to make it stick.

Phenomenon

Many scientists relate this phenomenon to the likely existence in each individual of a set point or natural weight (more likely a range), which deter-mines the boundaries of one's bodysize. "It is now accepted as a biological fact," says Green-wood, "that each of us has a

experts suggest these five steps:

must feel upbeat about the future.

savor every bite."

Polivy and Herman.

she delivered healthy twins.

31 Card game

32 Fine cotton

33 Turnip, a.g.

36 Emulate Goya

43 Gama machina

48 Bottomless pit

34 With it

sport

39 Animation

42 - noira

46 Be a flop

49 Show fear

50 Athenians

51 Strain

homeland

concern

53 Portal part

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ANSWER TO

PREVIOUS PUZZLE

DETERMINED ELBA ADANA NOSE REAR ROMA BEARABLE

ROMA BEARABLE
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PAIN SHEA ATBAT
DRLE HORSESHOES
TEIL SARA
SOAK TYR

troubled waters 38 Enjoy a summe

Leading scientists are producing damning evidence that in most cases going on a diet doesn't work. The trouble, say experts, lies basically in its on-off aspect or the yo-yo syndrome.

preprogrammed size range that the body will defend when

encroached upon."
Although scientists do not yet understand how or why this happens, they believe the body balks at reducing its fat cells to subnormal size. Obese people,

Tips for the overweight

FOR the moderately obese, 20 to 40 per cent overweight, the

permanent change in eating style, however small, that includes a modest reduction in calories, more complex carbohydrates,

But don't start until you're fully ready to accept that this is forever, says Brownell. You will need the same serious resolve the alcoholic calls up to stop drinking. Behaviour modification techniques, such as not eating while watching TV, are a useful adjunct. If you're depressed, delay making the change. You must feel unbeaut the future to the forest the forest the first the first

2. Make exercise an integral part of your new life. Resear-

chers now believe that it may counter the decline in metabolic

rate that leads to diet failure, and enhance the loss of body fat

danger times - menopause (when women typically put on a

few pounds) and the year following childbirth. Fat is deposited

during a pregnancy to be used as a calorie source when hreast-

feeding starts. But if a mother chooses the bottle for her bahy,

and that overdeprivation is self-defeating. Don't feel guilty

over an occasional binge. And use your gourmet ingenuity to glamorize the yogurt and tofu that are good for you. "I used to merely tolerate fish," says Greenwood. But now that she has experimented with different ways to cook and season it, "I

5. Realize that it is unnecessary to chase an impossible goal—going from 190 to 120 pounds, for example. Recent studies have shown that weight losses even of ten to 25 pounds may help obese people to reduce health hazards such as high blood

pressure or low blood sugar.

Leaders in the battle against obesity know their task would be easier if society shed its preoccupation with a slim body as the sole route to happiness. "Until society abandons its obession with thinness, treatment will be difficult," say psychologists

Researchers are heartened whenever an overweight person switches to happier goals. One young woman, for example, crash-dieted from 200 to 125 pounds and found that what she

really wanted, to have a baby, was now impossible. The heavy

weight loss had led to cessation of menstruation and ovulation. On medical advice she gained back 25 pounds, and within a year

1 4

4. Please yourself. Face the fact that cating is one of life's joys

she may be stuck with ten pounds she can't shake.

3. If being overweight is a family tendency, watch out for the

1. Forget dieting, a flawed concept, and replace it with a

with more fat cells than others, find that they are unable to reduce past a certain point no matter how hard they try.

Fat people are often metabolic slowpokes. They expend less energy in basic bodily tasks, like breathing or temperature regulation, that are necessary to keep alive. In addition, they just move around less than the rest of us.

Because they put out less energy than their peppier neigh-bours, they need to take in less food to remain in hiological balance. Picture a seesaw, one side piled with all the calories we eat in a day, the other with the calories that we burn hy working, playing and even sleeping. When the body hurns up the same amount it takes in. the seesaw is centered, and weight remains stable.

But some of us need less fuel, because we even fidget less. In one study, a group of people was cooped up in a respiratory chamber that meassures the rate of energy expenditure. The inactive - those whose engines appeared to be idling at lower speed — used up to 1,000 fewer calories in a day than those who were more restless. It's obvious that if the situation continued unchanged, these slowpokes would gain weight, even though they ate no more than others.

At what age does this thrifty metabolism start? In early infancy, according to British researcher Susan Roberts, Pb.D. She measured the energy output of 18 infants aged three months and found that six of them used up to 20 per cent less energy that the others, apparently because they were less active. By their first birthday these six, all born to overweight mothers, were already

Other findings seem to confirm that the tendency to be overweight is inherited. A recent study of adopted Danish children provided elinching

5 8 2 5 2 6 7 6 7 6 %

evidence: Whether they were fat or thin, the youngsters resemhled their birth parents, not the adoptive parents who fed and

Yo-yo dieting may be more hazardous than remaining moderately overweight. According to Dr C. Wayne Callaway of George Washington Univer-sity Medical Centre, "Repeated dieung leads to greater and greater difficulty in losing weight, greater efficiency in gaining weight and a tendency to overeat once food becomes available.

Greenwood and psycholog-ist Kelly Bronwell of the University of Pennsylvania, along with researchers from Harvard, Yale and Rutgers universities, inaugurated the Weight Cycling Project three years ago to encourage research about the yo-yo syndrome.

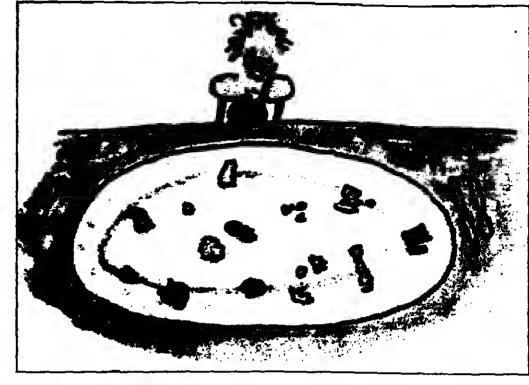
Here is how the yo-yo syndrome affects Janet, a 23-yearold woman weighing 115 pounds, of which 25 per cent is fat, a normal ratio of fat to lean body mass.

As four years pass, Janet con-sumes an extra piece of toast at hreakfast, perhaps a sweet roll at midmorning or a glass of wine with dinner. It's not much, hut it's 50 calories more than what she burns off in daily activity, and adds up to a 20 pound gain.

Weighing 135 pounds, with summer approaching, Janet is desperate to lose weight fast. She chooses a crash diet and takes off the 20 pounds in eight weeks. She weighs 116 pounds again, but it's not quite the same. The healthy balance of fat to lean body mass has shifted, and 31 per cent of Janet's weight is now fat.

Janet's crash diet has taught her nothing about modifying her eating pattern, and within a year she is hack to 135 pounds. During the next three years she loses and gains 20 pounds. Back at 115 pounds, Janet's body composition is now an unhealthful 40 per cent fat. Her metabolism has also shifted, as her body has learned to defend itself against the bouts of semistarvation. As Janet's story suggests, these are the major changes that result from yo-yo diet-ing.

1. With each dieting attempt,



the body becomes more efficient at making do with a minimum of calories.

2. Yo-yo dieting alters the body ratio of fat to lean, at least among females, so that the ebronic dieter ends up with more fat and less muscle. This is probably due to increased activity of a key enzyme. Weight cycling may also shift food preferences, leading the dieter to prefer fat over protein or carbohydrates. This could have disastrous bealth consequences, since a high-fat diet may trigger the development of heart disease or breast cancer,

3. Weight eyeling may alter the body's fat distribution, removing fat from one area and depositing it elsewhere. If the change is from fatty hips to a bulging abdomen, as frequenily happens, it creates a new health hazard: Research has shown that the male-type fat deposit known as a beer belly increase the risk for a heart attack, while a woman's typically plump hips and thighs do not

4. Repeated dieting is likely to lead to a bingeing habit, per-haps even to the development of bulimia, an illness in which one binges and then purges by vomiting or by taking laxatives. Janet Polivy and C. Peter Herman, two Canadian psychologists, are convinced that bingeingis caused by dieting. Depriving oneself of eating pleasure, they say, inevitably results in a hreakout of overeating, followed hy guilt, even stricter diet-

ing and more bingeing.

5. By repeated dieting, a person places artifical boundaries on her eating, bypassing nature's own boundary, a feeling of satiety. Once the natural signals are forgotten, say the two Canadian researchers, it becomes harder to return later to normal eating. Many chronic dicters admit they eat to a different drummer."I can't tell anymore whether I'm hungry or full," one told me.

6. Is life just peachy for the tiny percentage of the seriously overweight who finally lose the weight and keep it off? Unfortunately, no, say Jules Hirsch, M.D., and Rudolph Leibel, M.D., of Rockefeller University, who studied a group of reduced-obese men and women who once weighed 200 pounds or more. These people feel miserable. They're constantly chilly and have low levels of thyroid hormone. Their white blood cell counts, pulse rates and blood pressures are unusually low. The women stop menstruating. And they're obsessed with the thought of food - all symptoms that hear a startling resemblance to anorexia nervosa, the resear-

chers point out. Are the chubbies among us

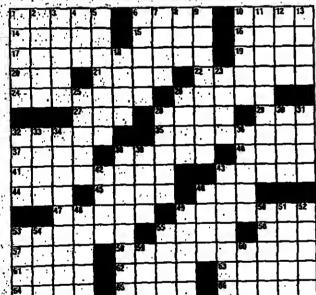
doomed then to remain fat? By no means. Obesity researchers are aware that for most people starting at age ten, want to be

And they know that for some, particularly those with a family tendency to have high blood pressure, heart disease or diabetes, being overweight is a health hazard. In light of this overwhelming new evidence, here's show they're revising their advice:

For the majority of women who are less than 20 per cent overweight, the slogan should be think healthy — don't think weight loss. Healthy thinking and living may include drinking less, exercising more and reduc-ing dietary fat from 45 per cent to a healthy 30 per cent. Altering the diet by stressing complex carbohydrates and downgrading fats is likely to result in a lower cholesterol level and a reduced chance of breast cancer as well as a trimmer figure.

Suppose you weigh 135 pounds and wish you weighed 122. "You can keep struggling to lose that ten pounds or so," Greenwood says, "with all the emotional and physical stress it entails. Or you can say, Okay, I'll settle for one hundred thirty pounds, but I'll exercise and make sure that I'm bealthy. That's a better way to take control of your life than going on a crash diet."

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



DOWN

1 Dwindled

2 Work hard

4 Stuff for

3 Falsehoods

5 Gain ground

6 Not cut out for

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9 Gawks at

10 Automaton

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ACROSS Bar, at the bar Importune 10 Dashboard readings: Abbr. 14 Olympic skater

Bonnie 15 Not a one 15 Hodgepodge 17 Go-get 19 Lucille of comedy

20 Genesis name 21 Mint 22 Uplifted 24 Downhill track 26 Breaks up 27 Cap or coat

28 ACITOSS Nazimova 29 Univ. offerings 32 Puffed up 35 Shea or Fenway 37 Charged atoms

38 Breaks a habit 40 Pond plant 41 Set aside for future use 43 Sample TV fare 44 AAU member 45 List ender:

Abbr. 46 Cubbyhole 47 Eroded 49 Sports event 53 Chatter Idly

55 Look everywhere 56 Half of CIV 57 Saw - of hope 58 Grew rapidly 61 Brooks and Blanc 62 Fork-tailed

hawk 63 Vacation for a soldier 64 Dances, in Dijon 65 Caesar's route 66 Comes off second best

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF ANSWERS TO WEEKLY BRIDGE QUIZ

Q.1-Neither vulnerable, as South you hold: C 853 092 **★6532** The bidding has proceeded: North East South West

GOREN BRIDGE

What do you bid now? A .- This is too easy. Partner has asked you to bid your best suit, so the choice is clear-bid two clubs. Don't bid one no trump. That is forward-going, and shows a minimum of 8-9 points (perhaps a point or two fewer where you have no room to respond at the one-level).

Dbi Pass ?

Q.2-As South, vulnerable, you **♠KJ83** ♥954 ♦KQ103 ♣AQ The bidding has proceeded: North East South West 1 4 2 7

What do you bid now?

A .- This is not a question of whether you should bid game, but wbether you have a slam, especially since East's high cards are trapped between two good hands. Start by cue-bidding three hearts. At this point in the auction that simply shows a strong hand and does not promise a control in the enemy suit.

0.3-As South, vulnerable, you hold: **★AJ952** ♥76 ♦K65 **★A72** The bidding has proceeded: 52 Beachcomber's South West North East 2 7 Pass 54 Neighborhood

> What do you bid now? A .- In the modern style, a rebid of two no trump would show a balanced minimum opening bid, and that's certainly what you have. However, you have a hand without a single tenace position, so if no trump is the right spot, partner should declare. Therefore, we would choose two spades as our rebid.

Q.4-Both vulnerable, as South you hold: ♣AKJ6 ♥AQ9 ♦73 ♣AQ72 The bidding has proceeded: South West North East Pass Pass 1 7

What do you bid now? A .- A difficult hand to bid. Our first choice would be a jump to two spades. That shows our strength but slighly distorts the distribution of the hand-when we support hearts next, partner might get the impression that we hold a singleton diamond. The alternative is a jump to four hearts, hoping that partner has a five-card suit or that he will be able to handle the Moysian 4-3 fit.

0.5-As South, vulnerable, you hold:

♣AQ ♥Q952 ♦AQ5 ♠KQJ6 The bidding has proceeded: West North East South Pass 1 V Pass 5 7 Pass Pass What action do you take?

A .- Partner is interested in slam, and surely he must have some first or second-round controls to cuebid. Instead, he has chosen to bid over game in the trump suit. Trump strength must be his concern, and since you have the weakest holding possible for your bidding, pass.

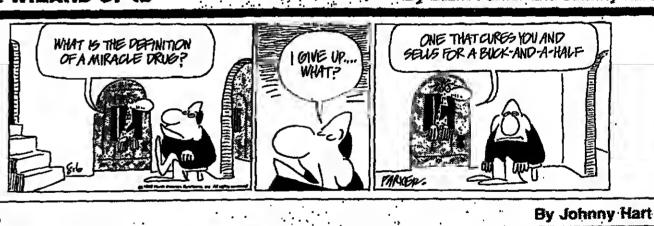
Q.6-Both vulnerable, as South you **♠AJ1082** ♥AKQ ♦95 ♠K105

The bidding has proceeded: East South West North 1 & Pass Pass

What action do you take? A .- You have a very good hand, and you should make an effort to encourage partner to bid, even on slight values, should the opponents compete. The way to express your Aries (March 20 - April 18) desire is to redouble.



THE WIZARD OF ID



B.C.

OK STUPID. HIT IT I THINK, IF IT WERE ME, ID HAVE MY LOCKER CLEANED OUT BY THE TIME HE MAKES IT BACK.

YOUR STARS



You should not place too much

reliance on your intuitive powers just now. Do not allow things just to happen by chance. And do not place 100 much reliance on good luck either. Be cordial.



more time than you can afford on trivialities. Persist if you are learning something new and do not appear to be getting anywhere. Do not allow your emotions to get in the way of a rational assessment.

Gemini (May 20 - June 20)

You should not allow yourself to get into a muddle. You should not try to do too many things all at once. Try to keep calm even if provoked. Be a little more resilient.



Cancer (June 21 - July 21) You must keep a slightly closer

control of your finances. You will tend to be rather on the nervous side and should try to control yourself. Do not take 100 much for granted. Be more careful.



You should not spend too much

of your time and energy dealing with some trivial matters. Try not to make a nuisance of yourself. Make sure you allow a certain amount of time each day for reading. Be tolerant.

Virgo (Aug 22 - Sept 21)

You will tend to lose heart and should grasp at every opportunity that gives you encouragement. The situation is more promising than meets the eye. Above all, do not underrate your abilities. Be firm.



Libra (Sept 22 - Oct. 22) Today you will be able to make

some personal progress. You should not allow a small serback at work to be exaggerated. You will have to act fast to avail yourself of a good opportunity. Be loyal.



Scorpio (Oct 23 - Nov. 21)

You should not let some personal matter wait too long. Make sure you do not make a mountain out of molchill. You will be caught slightly off guard but will quickly regain your composure. Be thank-



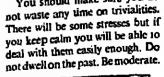
The prospects in your personal life are considerably better. Avoid getuog lost in details. You will have to make a few concessions, but you will get more than you give. Be



You should avoid allowing yourself to mistake your dreams for reality. You will be able to convince others of your opinions, at least to someextent. You should make sure you do not lose your temper. Be a



Aquarius (Jan 20 - Feh. 18) You should make sure you do





You will be able to make good use of the time available to you, Avoid blaming others for what may not be their fault. Concentrate on what is really important. Be helpful.

A cleverly opportunistic piece of musical journalism

Nixon and Mao together again in an opera

By J. Callaghan

AN opera about a former President of the United States whose name the public chiefly connects with the crime and follies of Watergate might seem unpromising material.

It comes off by focusing not on that event but on his hazardous (and courageous) decision to reverse a cardinal fixed point of American foreign policy after the Second World War, namely a stern refusal to reengnise or to have any truck with Communist China.

It is difficult at this distance to recall the near apoplexy that niany American politicians felt, especially in Nixon's owo Republican Party, at any sug-gestion that the United States should deal with this ungodly Marxist state.

Sentiment

The sentiment was so strong and the domestic lobbies so determioed that it seemed unchallengeable. Of course it was irrational, for as Nehru said, "Wbether they recognise China or not, like Everest, it will always be there."

But great state with high profiles when commutted to stupidity find it more difficult to admit they are wrong than those with less prestige. And so America pursued her course of action, increasingly isolated, until President Nixon recognising the folly, decided to make an end to it and proposed to Henry Kissinger, his Secretary nf State, that they should secretly plan a dramatic rever-

Nixon in China commemorates their achievement in opening up a brooding and withdrawn regime which presided over the largest nation

Nixon himself is a complex character in whom a sense of duty and of history is fused with self doubt, self regard, personal fears about whether he is right, and a strong desire to be accep-ted. Alice Goodman's libretto and the music of John Adams capture the essence. As the engines of the plane carrying him to Peking thunder to a halt

The meeting between a representative of the capitalist world and the chief of a Marxist state is the unlikely subject of a new opera called Nixon in China, with text lifted from both Nixon's and Henry Kissinger's memoirs.



on the runway he is singing.

I know America is good at

An old cold warrior Piloting towards an unknown shore through shoals The rats begin to chew the

His self doubt rarely leaves him, and in his exchange with Mao Tse-Tung and Chou Enlai, it is they who are portrayed as the true Olympians with a disdainful approach tn American capitalism.

When Nixon attempts to dis-cuss the future of Taiwan and

the war in Vietnam. Mao is dismissive — "Save that for the Premier. My business is philosophy."
Yet, as we know, it was Mao

who committed gross errors.
The libretto touches on his admission that he had managed to change permanently only a few things, but Alice Goodman does no more than hint that even after the Communists had won, Mao engaged in a violent assault against the very institutions he had himself created. in his restless attempts to continue the revolution.

It needed the arrival of Teng Hsaio-Ping to call a balt, and to absorb Mao's revolution into China's long history and cul-

Memoirs

Henry Kissinger's memoirs have been used extensively in writing the text, even lifting complete sentences from both his and Richard Nixon's memoirs.

The writer has distilled the words faithfully hut I vigorously dispute her depic-tion of Henry Kissinger as a

cyoical, self-seeking factotum. In fact he understood and interpreted what was taking place in China and was responsible for creating the new framework that enabled Nixon to make the successful approach that brought about a new relation-

ship.

Kissinger played his hand dramatically, as always, and was over-inclined to interpret mere bureaucratic bungling and inertia by the other side as various kinds of hidden signals.

But be prepared with care and executed with skill and subtlety. And he was successful. He carried through the President's China policy in face of deep, encrusted, almost theological opposition in his own country. John Adams is a writer of

"minimalist" music which I am not competent to criticise. To my untrained ear the music has a tension and an urgency which emerges from the constant emotive and repetitive use of musical phrases and certainly evokes a desired atmosphere with great economy.

The cry of the peasants for

revenge at the conclusion of Chiang Chi'ing's declaration, Let me be

A grain of sand in heaven's

And I shall taste eternal joy is musically stunning, and sus-tains an all-engulfing sound which brings the second act to a thunderous end. There are among the insistent rhythms and patterns of notes and hope this is not disparaging) some melodic phrases, as in

The people are the heroes now Behemoth pulls the peasant's

which remains tuneful in the memory after the music has

Michael Kennedy posed the question, "Is this a cleverly opportunistic piece of musical journalism, or something more substantial and enduring?" I would reply that it makes demands upon the auditor. It is an opera in which music and words are both essential for they reinforce one another, and each adds significance to the

Courtesy: Daily Telegraph



Dr Barry Cooper, the Aberdeen University music scholar who, with ingenious detective work has rebuilt the first movement of the composer's 'tenth symphony'.

'Three Blind Mice' opens 10th symphony.....

Beethoven has the last laugh

A Beethoven expert has painstakingly rebuilt the first movement of the composer's 10th symphony from fragmentary sketches found in 1983. But music lovers are in for a slight shock. The opening notes are the first bar of Three Blind Mice, one of England's best-loved nursery rhymes, in E flat major.

By Anthea Hall

ONE hundred and sixty-one years after the death of Beethoven, it seems as if the great master has bequeathed England a little practical joke.

Shortly before his death in 827, Beethoven promised the Philharmonic Society a new symphony, to be given its first performance in London in that year. But the work was never Only now, after exhaustive

research and meticulous reconstruction, can one movement of portentous-sounding Tenih Symphony be perfor-

However, when eager audiences strain to catch the opening notes of the Royal Liverpool Philharmonic Orchestra's performance in London's Royal Festive Hall on October 18, they will hear the unmistakable first bar of Three Blind Mice, the country's best-loved nursery rhyme, in E Flat major.

music — scholar and Beethoven expert, Dr Barry Cooper, with ingenious and creative detective work, identified the symphony in 1983 while studying manuscripts in West Berlin. He has painstakingly rebuilt the first movement from fragmentary sketches.

Until now, scholars have assumed that at the end of his life, Beethoven was wrestling with the tormenting question written on the manuscript on his final string quartet, Op 135: "Es muss sein. Muss es sein?"
("It must be. Must it be?")

But now the reassuring simplicity of the opening bar of the Tenth suggests that such questions were resolved by the time of his death. On the other hand, a further

enigma remains: why "blind"? We know that Beethoven's affliction, poignantly, was not loss of sight, but deafness. For more than a century, a

vital and obvious clue to the identity of the missing symphony was overlooked, the opening notes of Three Blind Mice had been used by Beeth, oven before (thought differently harmonised) at the begin-ning of the E Flat Major piano sonata Op 81a, of which the first movement is significantly entitled Les Adieux. This clue could have led to the identification of the lost symphony from sketches in archives.

Dr Cooper bas not been forthcoming on the Three Blind Mice theme, which he plays con affettuoso, apparently ignor-ing its implications.

The reconstruction of a whole movement from fragmentary sketches is, of course,

highly controversial. Dr Cooper was busy being filmed by a Japanese television crew last week but defended his work, which be described as an "One is hesitant to do this

sort of thing, because I'm not Beethoven and therefore I cannot do it as well as Beethoven. But everyone (as you have done) asks what the sketches are like. Everyone wants the hear the music.

"Only a few specialists who have studied learned journals have any idea. So I'm trying to make it more widely available. to give a kind of artist's impres-sion of what he had in mind.

From Hong Kong, Peter Listing who starred in both the English and German version of his own play, Beeth over 3. Lenth, and 15, which regarded as a latter-day remcarnation of the great man greeted with enthusiasm the news that the longlost sym-phony starts with Three Blind Mice. He was not in the least surprised, he said.

"Beethoven considered the money offered him by the Philharmonic inadequate. Maybe this was his way of showing it. Alternatively, as a handicap-ped Titan, maybe ke was expressing his outrage by writing about three handicapped mice."

Beckett's old crone

By Ronald Clarke

LOS ANGELES, (Reuter): leaned across the table and said quietly: " believe if I ever appeared in Samuel Beckett's play Not I again I would go insane.

"There are few things I can refuse that man Beckett," Whitelaw said in a recent interview. "But behasasked me to perform that play again and l have said no.

Whitelaw became well-known for her roles in the social realism Kitchen Sink dramas in London in the 1950s, and went on to play Desdemona opposite Lawrence Olivier's Othello.

She is now generally con-sidered the world's leading interpreter of Beckett's plays. In his works, Beckett has had

her confined in an earthenware jug and buried up to her neck in sand. In Rockahy, she was trapped in a chair, rocking herself to In Not I a frenzied stream of

memories flows from her flaming red lips. Not I is very frightening to

do. It is like falling backwards into hell, and that is the only way to do it." Whitelaw said. "I did two seasons of the play in

London. Then we filmed it and I said 'that's that.'

With her fair hair tied hack and wearing a white shirt over a very sane as she nursed over her drink in a restaurant. Whitelaw, who, at 55, seldom

stops working, was in Los Angeles recently for the opening of her film The Dressmaker, in which she stars with Oliver's wife. Joan Plowright.
Plowright and Whitelaw.

looking much older in the film than in life, play spinsters trying to look after a niece growing up in wartime England in 1944. "The film has that boring old wordintegrity,"Whitelawsaid.

From Los Angeles, she was going on to Stuttgart to film three of Beckett's one-woman plays.

Agree

Beckett, the 82-year-old Dublin-born playwright and author who became a Nobel laureate in 1979, has been described by some as the greatest writer of the 20th century. "I would agree with that," Whitelaw said.

"Intellectually, I don't understand any of his work," the actress said. "But I undersand in my guts the feeling of



Actress Billie Whitelaw, the world's leading interpreter of Samuel Beckett's plays (second left) stars with Joan Plowright, Peter Postelwaithe, and Jane Horrocks (right) in 'The Dressmaker'.

"He waves the baton and the words come out of my mouth. I talk to Beckett in Paris on the telephone and and he says odd lines to me. He reads bis work beautifully. Once I know what musical areas he is in, I am

pretty well on my way." "A lot of actors are frightened of him. But, to me, there is something marvellously comforting about being with someone you know is

brilliant." Whitelaw, whose films bave included Maurice and Charlie Bubbles, remembers the moment when she decided not to devote her life to being a film

star.
"I was in a film with the late Peter Sellers called Mr Topaze

in 1961 and be asked me to play the lead opposite him in his next film," she said. "I was going to be paid a figure with severalnoughts in it.

"Instead, I walked down the road and took a stage job at 11 pounds (\$20 at the present rate) a week," Whitelaw said.

"I have no objection to earning money. I have been poor and I don't intend to be poor

"But I've no desire to wear expensive clothes and jewellery and to have a big car. If I have something on four wheels and the key turns and it goes, that is

all I need.
"And the simple fact that I don't have this desperate desire for possession gives me a

marvellous freedom to do what I want to do in my profession.

"I thought Peter's offer was going to be the beginning of something that was not going to make me very happy," she said.
"Stardom was offered to me and I ignored it. I fear success." "Even at fifteen I can remem

ber saying to myself watch it.

success can be more dangerous than failure," she said.
"I think I am probably a dreadful work snob. What I value more than anything is the

opinion of my colleagues." "Now I'm known as Beckett's old crooe," Whitelaw said But I don't think I look like that," sbe added quickly.

"I had no training, never went to acting classes. You're supposed to go into the theatre to starve, but I found at eleven I could earn a bit of money in the

"People say it's very good to have a tough background. I don't think it does anybody any good at all and over my dead body would my three children have the background I did.
"I think I'm a bit of an old

easant at heart," said Whitelaw, who has a house in London and a cottage in the

country,
"I takequite kindly to watching spiders weave webs."

ANDY CAPP

Bringing music to the masses

By Hugo Fritz

KIEL (DaD): Famous names meet the unknown. The famous names are those of internationally acclaimed musicians, singers and conductors. The unknown names are those of villages and small towns in the north of the Federal Republic of Germany.

This year's Schleswig-Holstein Music Festival, the third season, including events in neighbouring Lower Saxony, will star Leonard Bernstein in Luneburg, Svyatoslav Richter in Neumunster and Dietrich Fischer-Dieskau in Rellingen. Concerts by star performers are being held in more castles,

churches and converted barns than ever in a festival spectacular staged by general maniger Justus Frantz, the pianist. He has attracted stars of the international music scene to



Conductor Leonard Bernstein (right) with the West German President Richard von Weizsaecker and Premier Bjorn Engholm of Schleswig-Holstein.

take part in a cross-country festival and they have once again shared his enthusiasm and given star performances otherwise heard only in metropolitan opera houses and concert halls.

In Salzau, Schleswig-Holstein. Leonard Bernstein has held rehearsals with the Schieswig-Holstein Music Festival Orchestra. Its members are, as last year and the year before, mainly promising young musiciaos, male and female, who are still finding or have just found their bearings in professional music.

Rehearsals are held in a converted barn, with Bernstein also giving lessons to four young conductors, the best being awarded a prize endowed by festival sponsor Zino Davidoff.

Baroque music shares pride of place with classical and romantic music at this year's festival. The most speciacular event was the premiere of Wolf-gang Rihm's Three Waltzes for a Large Orchestra, specially composed for the 1988 Schleswig-Holstein Music Festival and heard by a first-night audience of 7,000.

By Smith

FAMILY DOCTOR By DR ALLAN BRUCKHEIM

QUESTION: The heat wave is murder. Can you offer any information about causes and treatment for heat-related illnesses? I doubt that even you can make the weather cool off. ANSWER: You're right, I can't change the weather, but I will give you the informa-

tion I think you are looking for.

Usually your body is able to handle the heat. But when the humidity goes beyond 75 per cent, sweat evaporation, which is the body's mechanism for cooling, becomes less effective and heat stroke becomes more lik-

A number of factors can contribute to heat stroke. People who are very old, very young, obese, or with congestive heart failure are at greater risk. Certain drugs, including tricyclic anti-depressants, amphetamines, and cocaine or LSD, can make you more vulnerable.

Not only can being in a very hot place bring on heat stroke, so can fever, exertion or simply not being used to the heat. Since circulating blood cools you, a poor cardiovascular system will make you prone to Heat stroke requires prompt treatment to

cool the patient and replace fluids. It's a "no

joke" medical emergency, so get a call out

HEAT STROKE REQUIRES PROMPT TREATMENT

for an ambulance at once. Spraying cool water on the patient's skin can increase cooling by evaporation, for a victim of heat stroke does not perspire, and the skin is hot and dry. Using ice packs can help briog down body temperatue rapidly. Because. heat stroke that results in seizure is extremely dangerous, emergency medical personnel may use anti-convulsant medica-

tions to prevent seizure. Heat cramps cao be helped by resting in a cool place, stretching tbut oot massagingl the cramped muscles, and drinking ao electrolyte solution, such as Gatorade. Salt tablets may not be helpful — they can upset your stomach and make you even more dehydrated.

Heat exhaustion, which can mimic heat stroke, is usually indicated by a slight temperature and mild symptoms such as heada-che, dizziness or giddiness, as well as flu-like stomach upset. It may be treated by the same methods of cooling as heat stroke, but your doctor may choose to give you intravenous electrolyte solution to get your fluid balance

If you are prone to heat stroke, try to avoid situations that might cause it. And even if you are healthy, don't overexert or allow yourself to become dehydrated during extremely hot, humid weather.

Remember the basic rules of prevention: stay where it's cool or, at least, get out of the sun; reduce activity to prevent additional strain and heat buildup, and make sure you are getting enough fluids to drink. If, despite all your efforts, you begin to feel some of the symptoms I've described, don't delay seeking medical attention

ACROSS MY DESK: Many women suffer from recurring yeast infections and are required to sterilize their underwear. The ideal solution to their problem may have been found by researchers Mary Ellen Phillips, Ph.D., and Eduard Friedrich Jr., M.D., of the University of Florida Medical School, according to a recent issue of Medical Week.

laundering. The microwaving is quick, easy and safe for both patient and delicate cloth-

1988 TRIBUNE MEDIA SERVICES, INC.

They have found that microwaving fre-

shly laundered, still damp underwear for five minutes on a high setting sterilizes remaining organisms (Candida) that may

have survived elimination during ordinary







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BUSINESS & FINANCE

Malaysian trade team to visit Egypt and S. Arabia

KUALA LUMPUR, Sept 5, (KUNA): Primary Industries Minister Dr Lim Keng Yaik will lead a Malaysian palm oil trade and technical mission to Egypt and Saudi Arahia from

tomorrow to Sept 15. The mission is to promote greater use of Malaysian palm oil, promote its marketing, stop publicity discrediting it on bealth grounds and to disseminate the latest information about palm

in a statement here today, Dr Lim said a technical seminar on paim on will be held in Egypt and a public presentation and miniexhibition on paim oil will be held in Saudi Arabia.

"The mission will provide the latest information on the nutrilional and medicinal aspects of Malaysian palm oil to consumers and users in the two countries.

Attempts "We will seek to reassure con-

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sumers of Malaysian palm oil as to its wholesomeness, particularly in view of attempts to smear its good name," he added.

The officials will also meet wilb ministers, traders, manufacturers and other users to

exchange views on further enhancing trade between the two countries and Malaysia. Egypt and Saudi Arabia con-sume about 50,000 tonnes and

100,000 tonnes of palm oil res-Potential

Dr Lim said there is potential for further increasing Malaysia's paim oil exports to Egypt. Egypt's annual consumption of oils and fats exceeds 800,000

ionnes and until 1987, paim oil

accounted for only 50,000 tonnes or some 6 per cent." he added. Although Saudi Arabia is an

established market for Malaysian palm oil, use of palm oil there is confined to liquid cooking oil, he said:

"Saudi Arabian traders and manufacturers should expand till transfer of planting of the licularly," in fortificiation of getable ghee and shortening, said Dr Lim.

Gulf Air plans to double

BAHRAIN, Sept 5 (Reuter): The Bahrain-based regional airline Gulf Air will more than double its fleet to 42 planes within the next five years, a senior official was quoted today as

saying. Bahrain's daily Akhbar Al Khaleej newspaper quoted the island's Development and Industry Minister Youssef Shirawi as saying the company would also gradually replace its old Lockheed Tri-Stars and Boeing 737 planes with new aircraft.

Gulf Air - owned by Bahrain. Qatar, Oman and the Emirate of Abir Dhabi — has cight Boeing 737s, one Boeing 747, and 11 Tri-

Stars. Expansion Shirawi, a member of the airline's board of directors, said he expected it to add six Boeing 767s to its fleet within the next mne months. He gave no further details on the fleet expansion hut industry sources said Gulf Air

would lease the Boeing 767s. Encouraged by peace talks between Gulf war foes fran and Iraq, Gulf Air officials said earlier they boped to resume flights to both countries by the

end of 1988. Links were cut when the conflict began eight years ago.

Plan to set up new economic bloc

TOKYO, Sept 5, (KUNA): Japanese economists tend to believe that early in the next century their country and fledgling southeast Asian economic countries will form an economic bloc to parallel the European Economic Community and the North

American bloc. A private Japanese research institute said in a just-published report the new bloc is likely to group the six countries of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) with South Korea, Taiwan and Hong Kong.

Role Japan is expected to play the leading role in making the bloc a reality, according to the ins-

The Asian bloc is expected to titute's report take shape hy the year 2000 and to be an economic centre for rela-

tions between East and West. It will also significantly contribue to the creation of a peaceful atmosphere between the superpowers, the report said.

Authorities offer investment instruments

Upswing seen in Kuwait capital market

THE performance of the Kuwail capital market showed marked improvement last year. Regarding share market, the volume of traded shares, the value and the number of transactions increased by 52.8 per cent, 124.5 per cent and 159.6 per cent respertively above their levels in 1986. In 1987 the bond market witnessed a marked increase in the value of trading and the number of transactions by 1632 per cent and 169 per cent respectively above their levels in the previous year, the annual Economic Report of Central Bank of Kuwait has reported.

This improvement reflects the efforts of the concerned nuthorities to activate the market and provide it with investment instruments, necessary for increasing its efficiency in recyling capital in the domestic market instead of letting it seek financial opportunities ahroad, and in luring in financial surpluses from ahroad. Foremost among these efforts, for example, come the decision of splitting up the shares of Kuwaiu companies listed in the market with a view to reduce their prices and thereby increase their trading activity at their reduced prices, the decision entitling the shareholding compan-

ies to buy 10 per cent of their

Official Market: Value of Traded Shares and Number of Transactions No of Transactions Value of Trading (Thousand) (KD Million) 60 į 600

shares traded in the market and finally the procedures regulating the trading of shares in the

During 1987, the official market witnessed noticeable activity as major indicators of the market - volume of trading, number of transactions and total value — increased by 113.1 per cent, 195.3 per cent and 120.8 per cent respectively above their levels in the previous year.

The data available on these indicators show that market activity had peaked during the

US jobless figures boost W. German bond prices

first quarter of the year, whereas averages of these indicators were almost the same for the other three quarters of the year. To explain the market activity in the first quarter, in light of the overall activity of the market. 1987 can be divided into two periods: the first representing the sharp activity in the first quarter,

The first quarter of 1987 had a high relative importance regarding major indicators of market

and the second representing the

shares totalled KD333 million, distributed over 24 thousand transactions, recording the highest average ever reached in the market since the Securities Market crash (1982), whereas the relative weight for both indicators to total indicators in 1987 reached 40.2 per cent and 32.2 per cent respectively. However, though the activity in this quarter is a continuation of its activity in the last quarter of 1986, it can be attributed to the

following factors: The share market witnessed brisk trading by investors, as many of them expected prices to go higher when shares will be split up, as this procedure aimed mainly to expand the market base, attract the savings of small investors and curh the competitiveness of non-Kuwaiti companies

Decline

On the other hand, the unit system, currently operative at the Kuwait Securities Market, aims to curtail speculation and abnormal price rises by preventing prices from exceeding five units during the trading session.

value and thereby the market value of non-Kuwaiti shares, that are allowed to be traded

locally, has created strong competitiveness against shares of Kuwaiu companies. This can be confirmed by the increase in the relative importance of the volume of non-Kuwaiu companies shares traded in the official market in 1986, which surpassed the relative importance of the volume of shares of four sectors of Kuwaiti companies (investment, insurance, industrial and food sectors).

Furthermore, share-splitting has succeeded in attracting a wide base of investors were not able to deal in Kuwaiti shares before this procedure, as dealing in one unit (3000 share), for example, requires KD9000 (ussuming that the sbare value is KD3), while share-sphiung has enabled investors to huy one unit (10,000 shares after splitting) at the value of KD3000 (assuming the market price after splitting equals 300 fils).

During the first quarter of 1987, the share market witnessed brisk trading due to several factors, including the Central Bank decision that the maximum limit of contractual interest rates on KD lending transactions, through a flexible method coping with the prevailing monetary and

financial conditions, locally and (Continued on page 12)

activity in the remaining quarters The decline in the nominal of the year.

Pressure for higher world interest rates eases

LONDON, Sept 5, (Reuter): Unemployment in the United States rose in August but stock market investors around the world may see that as good news,

They say another US interest rate increase in less likely after last week's report that the unemployment rate rose to 5.6 per cent in August from 5.4 per cent in

July. Fears that interest rates would rise in both the United States and Japan, where some economists are worried-that the-yen is too weak had depressed stock mark-en retend your need but and The US memployment rate

touched a 14-year low of 5.3 per cent in June, low enough to set some economists and investors worrying that wages would rise and that the only way to avoid American central bank, the Federal Reserve, to raise interest

The latest figures reassured investors.

"Il means there's no reason for the Fed to firm more near term so they can keep a low profile in the final campaign for the presidency," said Dana Johnson, an analyst with US investment bank First Chicago Corp.

That could be good news for Republican presidential candidate George Bush; who aims to capitalise on the Reagan administration's economic record in the November election. "

It should slow the dollar's recent rally.

The dollar slipped to 1.85 West German marks and 136 yen in Bahrain and Kuwait, down 1.5 pfennings and one yen from last week's highs.

"Internationally, this should lead to a weaker dollar," said David Jones of US investment bankers Auhrey G. Lanston and Co. Inc, of the unemployment report, "It will ease pressure on the Bank of Japan to tighter monetary policy to defend the

Fears that the Bank of Japan would have to raise interest rates sent Tokyo share prices tumbling this week. But in a half-day session on Saturday, the 225-share Nikker average rose 371.75 points, or 1.4 per cent, to

"The dollar's weakness against the yen in New York overnight reduced concern, about an increase in Japan's discount rates, and the dollar is expected to remain lower in the near term," Tokyo broker said. Gairs

Wall Street stocks soared on Friday, with the Dow Jones industrial average gaining 52 points to 2,055. US bonds posted one of their higgest gains of the

Wali Street guru Robert Pre-chter thinks the trend will continue for a few days, although he added that for bonds "it's a rally in a much larger bear (declining) market."

But the US unemployment news boosted West German bond prices, as traders there felt risk of inflation and an easier

Wesi Germany's Bundesbank (central hank) has been worried that a strong dollar would boost import prices and so boost inflauon. To keep that from happening, it last month raised interest rates to boost the Deutschemark. In Britain, however, the pound

sterling has been weakened by fears that a bigger than expected balance of payment deficit sug-gests an import-led rise in inflation is coming. Stock market analysts think

Ibat the government could decide to push through another interest rate bike. Banks' base lending rates have jumped since carly June from 7.5 per cent to 12

'lt's the sort of situation where they had no choice," said Peter Fellner, an economist at London brokers James Capel

South Africa's declining gold, currency reserves spark concern

JOHANNESBURG, Sept 5, (Reuter): South Africa's plung-ing gold and foreign currency reserves, now at their lowest level since mid-1986, are causing deep concern and embarrassment to

economic policy makers.

Reserve Bank Governor Gerhard de Kock said last month that gold and foreign exchange reserves had plummeted to a level where they were sufficient to pay for only two months'

Economists and bankers' main fear is that the dramatic fall will exacerbate a slide in the rand and send inflation soaring.

Three months import cover is serious. Two months is a crisis, remarked one senior banker. Reserves

The dwindling reserves have also embarrassed South Africa, the economic powerhouse of the sub-conunent, when compared with the healthier import-cover ratios of some of its poorer black neighhours.

Botswana this month reported that its reserves totalled \$982 million in June, equivalent to 24 months' import cover.

Zimbabwe, whose economy is often portrayed by South African officials as a basket case, usually has reserves sufficient to cover a pipeline of al least three months' imports, according to economists in Harare.

South Africa's gold and foreign exchange reserve boldings have dropped from a peak of 8.7 billion rand (\$3.6 hillion) in August 1987 to 5.6 billion rand (\$2.3 billion) in July this year, according to reserve hank

The sharpest fall came last June when the Central Bank, worried hy a marked deterioration in the balance of payments, swapped one hillion rands' (\$410 million) worth of its strategic gold reserves for hard currency to meet heavy foreign debt com-

"The last time the importcover ratio went down to two months was in mid-1986 and that was very close to an all-time low," said David Mohr, chief economist of South African Mutual Life Assurance Company, the country's higgest investment insutution.

Outflows Unless it improves substantially, the economy will remain very vulnerable to capital outflows and if you don't pay attention to the import-cover ratio you run the risk of a collapse in the rand," he sold Reuters.

A capital drain through foreign disinvestment and heavy debt repayments to overseas banks has already contributed to a steady slide in the value of the rand against major currencies

At its current level of 2.45 to the dollar, the rand has depreciated hy 27 per cent against the US currency since January and by even more against sterling, the Deutsche mark and the yen. Falls

Leading local banks predict further falls in the rand and a consequent upsurge in inflation, already running at 12.4 per cent - well above the inflation rates of Pretoria's major trading part-

"Ripple effects of the weak rand are already spreading through the economy and the net result will be an acceleration of the inflation rate," said Standard Bank investment Corporation in an economic review.

Declining reserves have heightened concern about the deteriorating balance of payments current account. hich slipped into deficit for the first time since 1984 in the first quarter of this year.

Last month, the guvernment introduced n package of emer-gency measures aimed mainly at curbing surging imports. It slammed surcharges of up to 60 per cent on a wide range of imports and tightened credit and exchange controls to shield the balance of payments and shrink-

Gulf shipping firms may face tough foreign competition

A RANKING shipping executive has said international sea lanes in the Arabian Gulf are generally safe for navigation and he expected a surge in shipping movement in the region follow-

ing the ceasefire in the Gulf war. Director-general of the United Arab Shipping Co. (UASC) Saud Abdu Aziz Al Zamel said in an interview published yesterday that Gulf shipping companies are likely to meet tough competition from foreign sea liners.

He said the Gulf sea lanes, believed to have been mined during the Gulf war, are now safe since no incident has been reported in the past six months.

As for territorial waters, each Gulf littoral country should know better to what extent its waters are safe for navigation, Al Zamel said in a newspaper

Profitable

Shipping companies which abandoned the Gulf region during the Gulf war are now expected to return for a chunk of the profitable market, he said.

As such, Gulf shippers should expect fierce competition which will force them to waive some of their profits, he added.

Al Zamel said the return of competitors and the economic boom that is sure to follow the end of the bloody lran-lraq conflict are the two major factors that will reactivate shipping in

Asked if the United Arab Shiping Co. is prepared for that, Al Zamel said the company is plunning to re route its ships for better performance.

But he discounted the pos-sibility of the UASC launching new lines "because there are no clear indications which would encourage us to do so."

The UASC was set up in 1976 by the six Arah Gulf countries of Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Qatar, Iraq, Bahrain, and the United Arab Emirates.

According to its latest figures, the company is operating 59 ves-sels between freighters and container ships.

The company's chief executive conceded that UASC suffered KD 39.6 million in losses between 1983 and 1987, the period in which I ran and I raq took their hostilitles to the Gulf waters. Losses

The UASC operational losses stood at about KD27 million. The remainder was in capital loss, he said.

Al Zamel said the company now has nothing to do with the lhn Al Bitar vessel which was captured by Iran and was never

returned. The UASC has received the insurance payment for the vessel and the problem, if any, is now between the insurers and Iran, he

Dubai hopes for business bonanza

DUBAl, Sept 5, (Reuter): The Gulf Emirate of Dubai, where businessmen like to think they are huilding the Hong Kong of the Middle East, is anticipating a trade bonanza once the Iran-Iraq

war ends. In shops piled high with carpets along the colourful trading waterfront. Iranian merchants talk eagerly of an upsurge in the dhow trade in both directions across the Gulf.

The stream of goods from around the world now shipped the 120 miles from Dubai to Bandar Abbas, the main port in south Iran, could become a flood when Tehran turns to rebuilding its economy, some truders bope. Other husinessmen and local officials in the emirate expect

business to pick up more slowly. hul they are just as keen to rean the benefits from Iran's market of around 50 million people. "Dubai is the Gulf's trading

capital and could win big if peace arrives," said a Western diplomat. "If you want to trade with Iran, this is a good place to do it through. Export

"Business with everyone, not just Iran, would pick up with peace and Dubai could reduce its dependence on dwindling oil

For the emirate of 420,000 people, where fleet-footed entrepreneurs have created a vibrant entrepot, peace in the Gulf also offers a chance to boost manufacturing industry.

Even with the Iran-Iraq war raging in shipping lanes off its coast. Dubai's re-exports rose 18 per cent in 1987 over the previous year to 5.2 billion dirhams (\$1.4 billion).

Iran was the main customer. buying washing machines, air conditioners from Western countries and the Far East.

Abdul Rahman Al Mulaiwee, director-general of the Chamber of Commerce, predicted that good times lay ahead if Iran and Iraq translated their August 20 ceasefire into lasting peace.

"We expect business will improve all round," he said. But the pace is hard to predict." Foreign businessmen said investment in Dubai, especially in the Jebel Ali free trade zone,

was likely to rise once foreign companies no longer associated the emirate with a war zone.

About 200 companies, many making textiles or light industrial goods, have invested in the zone, which offers a cheap workforce mainly from India and Pakistan and cheap power supplies.

For all its entrepreneurial prowess, Duhai needs investment since the bulk of its income now comes from oil. Oil exports last year earned ahout \$2.5 billion - more than the value of exports and re-exports com-

bined. But, with reserves estimated by industry sources at around four hillion harrels, the oil will be gone in less than 30 years at current production levels.

"Unlike Abu Dbabi next door, Duhai must industrialise to maintain its standard of living," said one diplomat. "Peace in the Gulf would help it do that."

Traditions Abu Dhabi, federated with Dubai and five other sbeikhdoms in the United Arab Emirates (UAE), does less nonoil trade and lacks Duhai's

entrepreneurial traditions. But its oil reserves, officially estimated at nearly 100 billion barrels, could keep it wealthy for well over a century.

Dubai merchants, many of them of Iranian descent, say there is no sign yet of an increase in Iran's imports or in its exports to Dubai of carpets, fruit and light industrial goods.

World Business Summary

Pakistan unveils measures to strengthen agricultural sector

PAKISTAN is taking bold reform measures to make its agricultural sector more competitive and productive. The government expects to generate budgetary savings of about \$50 million annually as a result of the reforms, reports World Bank News. To achieve these objectives, the government is launching an adjustment programme, the first in the agricultural sector, designed to mobilise domestic resources through cost and subsidy reductions, rationalise investments in agriculture, and strengthen sectoral institutions. The World Bank is supporting the programme with a loan of \$200 million. The government will phase out economic subsidies for phosphate and potash fertilizers, privatize public tubewells in fresh groundwater areas to improve management. groundwater resources, and move toward recovering the full costs of operating and maintaining irrigation facilities. The project includes formulating an investment programme geared toward improving the efficiency of existing assets in the ogricultural and water sectors. Institutions in the agricultural sector will receive technical support in areas that deal with pricing, rice and cottnn exports, and water sector investments. Pakistan will use the World Bank loan to finance fertilizer and other ngricultural imports. The loan will be released in two installments - \$100 million as soon as the loan becomes effective and \$100 million in October 1989, on the condition that agreed policy measures have been carried out by that time.

IFAD loan for Venezuela

ROME, Sept 5, (OPECNA): The International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) will co-finance a rural Agricultural Devembers (IFAD) will co-tinance a rural development programme to be launched in the Venezuelan state of Sucre with a loan of \$10.80 million. The project, costing a total of \$20 million, is expected to substantially increase output of crops and fish breeding for around 4,000 poor farmers and fishermen in the region. The programme will provide for the construction of necess roads and 12 small irrigation schemes, while collection and cold storage facilities will be built for fighermen. The scheme also pints at increasing amplement. fishermen. The scheme also aims at increasing employment opportunities and providing five-fuld increases in the income of the farmers and fishermen. The project's launch was first discussed when Venezuelan President Jaime Lusinchi made an official visit here in June. The loan agreement was signed here last week between Venezuelan Minister of Finance Dr Hector Hurtado and IFAD Vice-President Donald Brown. The Venezuelan government will contribute \$9,10 million towards the cost of the project, while a grant of \$120,000 from the United Nations Development Programme will be used on specialised consultancy services.

IASA board to meet in Kuwait

THE International Air Shipping Association (IASA) will hold its next board meeting in Kuwait, at the Regency Palace hotel this month. Kuwait was selected after a recommendation by Nazih Khattar, managing director of Al Nageeb & Khattar Co., and member of the board of IASA, during the general assembly in London last May. IASA was formed in 1971 by air cargo forwarders from 12 countries. The main objective of the association is to protect the interests of relatively small companies specialising in air cargo against big multinationals in the field. Today, the association has 40 members in 39 countries (there is one member in each country, except the USA, which has twn), and has achieved, in 1987, a total turnover of over \$300 million, realised through IATA (International Air Transport Association) carriers. IAS Amembership requirements allow only profes-sional companies with sound financial standing to be part of the association. Kuwait is the only Arab country in IASA since May 1984, when Al Naqeeb & Khattar Co. was elected a full member during the general assembly in Oslo, Norway. During the general assembly held in Bangkok, Thailand, in November 1985, Khattar was elected one of IASA's seven board members. Since his election, Khattar has played an active role in the management of the association and is involved in locating other potential Arab IASA members.

Marwan buys more of Benlox

CAIRO, Sept 5: Dr Ashraf Marwan, the Egyptian financier, has again increased his stake in Benłox Holdings, from 8.6 per cent to 10.2 per cent. After an initial rise of 5p, the shares rose a further 9p in after-hours trading to 64p, according to a London daily. Benlox is the small investment dealing and civil engineering business last year bidding for Storehouse and recently moving into property. Dr Marwan originally held a 20 per cent stake. But after selling that holding in February to Steger Finanz, the Swiss investment bank, he re-emerged as a shareholder in May with n 5.8 per cent holding. Benlox chairman Simon Berrill said yesterday that Dr Marwan had made no approaches. Meantime, terms of the joint venture with Chelsfield to buy Wentworth Golf Club from the AMEC construction group for £17.7 million, have been restructured. Benlox, which paid £2.5 million for 50 per cent of the joint venture company, has agreed to its stake being reduced to 40 per

Fuel prices doubled in Ecuador

QUITO, Sept 5, (OPECNA): Ecuador has doubled fuel prices as part of emergency measures implemented by the new government to "correct imbalances that have led the country's economy into a general crisis." Energy and Mines Minister Diego Tamariz announced that the increases were part of n global revision of the average price of fuels "taking into account energy, economic and social factors and the redistribution of wealth." The increases take the prices of a litre of high-octane gasoline from \$0.44 to \$0.92 and medium grade from \$0.36 to \$0.72. The minister stressed that government subsidy on the most popularly consumed fuels would be maintained.

The "economic emergency plan," implemented just weeks after President Rodrigo Borja assumed affice, is an attempt to find a solution to the challenges facing the Econodorian economy. A number of other "corrective measures" have been applied. comprising a ban on luxury imports including motor vehice revision of interest rates, higher taxes, rises in domestic gas and electricity tariffs and increases in the minimum wage. Import of capital goods can only be arranged with the support of international financial organisations or institutions, while price controls have been applied to hasic consumer goods to counteract inflation. The plan also changes the exchange rate of the sucre against the United States dollar from 250 to 390 sucres. Ecuador is currently running a budget deficit of \$1.97 billion and has seen its monetary reserves drained by 320 million.

Somalia raises petrol prices

NAIROBI, Sept 5, (Reuter): Somalia has raised petrol prices by 115 per cent following two major devaluations, travellers from Mogadishu said today. The petrol price increase was announced on Friday after two devaluations had sent the Somali shilling plunging to 227 per dollar from 99 in June. A litre of standard grade petrol (only one type is available in Somalia) now costs 56 shillings instead of 26 previously. Meanwhile, Somalia devalued its currency by 20.7 per cent in mid-August in a move that was little publicised abroad, banking sources in Nairobi said today. A notice published by the Somali Central Bank in Magadishn newspapers three weeks ago said the rate had been adjusted to 227 shillings per dollar from 180 previously, they added. The devaluation came three weeks after Somalin amounced it had reached agreement with the International Monetary Fund on terms of a new economic adjustment loan. It was also Somalia's second devaluation in two months. On June 20, the Somali government devalued the shilling to 180 per dollar from 99 previously. The sources said that despite the latest devaluation, the dollar still fetched up to 320 shillings on Mogadishn's thriving black market.

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WORLD STOCK MARKE

200000000000000000000000000000000000000	**************	INI	191/0	
	DON	INCHCAPE	205.0	LONDON
	Stocks)	JAGUAR LADBROKE	243/0 434/0	(Bets Stocks)
		LAND SECS	554.0	
MAME	LAST	LAPORTE	400.0	NAME CLOSE OPEN
ABBEY LFE	305.0	LASMO LEGAL+GEN	402.0 303.0	1ST CHARL 11/4 12/0
ADT LTD ALD LYONS	140/4 395.0	LONRHO	247/0	1ST LEISER 125/0 125/0 1ST NAT F 201/0 203/0
AMSTRAD	210_D	LUCAS IND MAGNET	532/0 206.0	1ST SCOT 385/0 381/0
ARGYLL GP ASDA GP	171.0 145/0	MARKS+SP	155/0	2ND ALLCE 732/0 734/0 600 GROUP 106/0 106/D
BAA	260/0	MAXMELL C	199.0	A.AMER TS 349/0 351/D
BTR	267.0	METAL BOX MEPC	221.0 534.D	A.B.ELECT 405/0 406/0
BAT INDS BARCLAYS	436/0 395.0	MIDLAND BK	396.0	A.S.W.HLD 175/0 176/0 AAB KENT 75/0 75/0
BASS	747/0	NEXT NYN FOODS	205.D 268/0	AAN NLD 261/0 262/0
BEAZER BEECHAMS	168.0 470.0	P & O DFD	268/0 558/0	AARONSON 117/0 118/0 ADDISON 34/0 35/D
BER ISFORD	389/D	PEARL	477/0	ADMEST 312/0 313/0
BICC PLC	340.0	PEARSON PILKINGTON	715.0 202/0	ALEX WRKW 146/0 148/0
BLUE ARRY BLUE CIRC	97.0 430/0	PLESSEY	156.0	ALEXON 359/0 360/0
BOC GP	395/0	POLLY PEC	300.0	ALLO IR B 255/0 254/0
BOOTS CO	205/0 264.0	RACAL RANK HVIS	297/0 370.0	ALLD LON 116/0 116/0
BPB INDS BR COMM	218/0	RANK ORG	655.0	ALLO PLNT 56/0 56/0 ALLIANCE 834/0 828/0
BR AIRWAY	155.0	RCK1TT+CD REDLAND	895/0 402/0	AMEC 333/0 334/0
BR AEROSP BR GAS RG	490.0 176.0	REED	406-0	AMER TST 122/4 120/0
BR GAS RT	175.0	RYL BK SC	343/D	AMI HLYNC 249/0 249/0
BR LAND	1311.0	RMC GRP REUTERS	453/0 480/0	ANGLIA TV 168/D 167/0
B.P.PP	245.0 148/0	RTZ CORP.	418/0	ANGLD O'S 201/0 202/0 AMSBACHER 82/0 83/0
BR TELCOM	231/0	ROLLS ROY ROTHMAN B	130.0 416.0	APPLEYARD 471/0 470/0
BURMAH OL BURTON	\$16-0 195/0	ROUNTREE	- IO.U	APV PLC 113/0 115/0
	370/0	ROYAL INS	384.0	AQUAS.A. 65/D 66/C ARAN ENGY 64/4 67/C
CABLE&WIR CADBURYS	370/0 351.0	SAATCHI SAINSBURY	344/0 210/0	ARCHER AJ 139/D 138/C
COATS VIY	214/D	SCOT+NEW	341.0	ARLINGTON 145/0 145/0 ARMSTRONG 122/D 123/0
COMM UNII	339/0 008/0	SEARS	130/0	ASHLEY IT S 75/0 76/0
COOKSONS	250.0	SEDGEWICK SHELL	232/0 998.5	ASHLEY_LA 102/0 101/0
COURTAULD	311/0	SIEBE	370/0	ATLNTC CM 500/0 ATTWOODS 271/0 271/0
DALGETY DEE CP	327/0 172.0	SLOUGH ES STD_CHART	299.0 484/0	AUS REE A 264/0 264/0
DIXONS	154.D	STD_CRACE	254/0	AUTD SECS 242/D 243/0 AVDEL PLC 62/4 62/0
ENG CHIMA ENTER OIL	451/0 462.0	STOREHSE	193/4	AVIS EUR 339/0 339/0
FKI BABCK	462.0 122.0	SUN ALLIA TARHAC	942/0 215/0	AVON RUBB 715/0 715/0
FERRANTI	90/0	TATELLYLE	817/0	8.WEJHILL 171/0 171/0
GEN ACCID	883/0 154/0	TYLR WOOD	\$88/0	BAILL JAP 455/D 458/O BAILL SHI 77/O 78/O
GLAXO	967/0	TESCO TSB	141/0	BAIRD (W) 250/0 249/0
GRANADA	285/0	T + N	174/0	BANK IRE 230/0 232/0
GLOBE GLYN HE D	139/0 290.0	TRUSTHSE	238/D 253.0	BANKER IT 69/0 70/0 BARKER DC 138/0 138/0
GRAND MET	494/0	UNILEVER	443.0	BARRT DEV 167/D 168/D
GUARD RYL	179-0	UNIGATE	269.0	BAYNES C. 28/0 28/0
GUIHWESS	317.D 313.0	UTD BISC UTD MUSPR	269/0 390.0	BBA GROUP 156/0 158/0 BEAR B.WT 3/0 3/0
HIMERSN A	623.0	WELLCOME	488/0	BEAR BRND 7/4 7/4
HANSON WADDIEN C	142.0	WHIBRD IN	275.0	BEATTIE J 136/0 136/0
HARRISH C	625.0 510/0	WILLIAMS WILLIS FB	266/0 242/0	BEJAM GP 153/0 152/0 BELHAVEN 50/0 50/0
HILLSDOWN	270.0	WIMPEY GE	236/0	BELLUAY 220/0 221/0
ICI	D17/O	MOOLMORTH	240/D	BEHROSE 213/D 213/O
0,000,000			100000	
	W.	Vorld L	ndic	es
Encode Control (Co		\$60,900,000,000,000,000,000	1,000,000,000	

London Stock Market Report

1405.9

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1722.2

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981.3

86.48

. 193.1

510,51

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107.02

112.91

1483.2

1052-0

963.D1

87.92

207.2

1834.0

126.05

109.51

1373.3

870.22

88.49

302,1

450.65

16636 115,04

90.79

1420.5

191.4

510,69

1722:2

121.22

106.76

112.34

FT 30 ORD

FT 500 SHR

FT GOV SEC

FT GOLD MN

FT MINES F

FT OFL

FT MLD DLR

FT WLD STG

FT WLD LOC

U.K. STOCKS JUST BELOW RIGHS IN QUIET LATE TRADE LONDON, SEPT 5, REUTER - EQUITY PRICES WERE MOSTLY FIRMER BUT JUST BELOW THE DAY'S HIGHS IN LATE TRADING AS AN EARLY FOLLOW-THROUGH FROM FRIDAY'S STRONG PERFORMANCE GROUND TO A HALT IN THE ABSENCE OF A LEAD FROM WALL STREET, ON HOLIDAY TODAY. DEALERS SAID TODAY'S UNEXPECTED UPWARD ADJUSTMENT IN JULY'S U.K. RETAIL SALES DISAPPOINTED THE MARKET BUT THIS WAS PARTIALLY

BALANCED BY A FALL IN THAT MONTH'S CREDIT GROWTH. STEADIER STERLING AND A SOFTENING IN MONEY MARKET INTEREST RATES HAD ALSO HELPED TO UNDERPIN THE MARKET, DEALERS SAID. AT 1529 GHT, THE FTSE 100 INDEX WAS 18.5 POINTS UP AT

,765.4 AFTER A HIGH OF 1,767.3. JULY'S RETAIL SALES WERE REVISED UP TO SHOW A 2.4 PCT GAIH FROM THE TWO PCT RISE PROVISIONALLY DECLARED LAST MONTH. WHILE THIS DID LITTLE TO EASE MARKET CONCERN OVER INFLATION, DEALERS EMPHASISED THAT THE EFFECT OF THE LAST THREE MONTHS' 4-1/2 PCT RISE IN BASE RATES WOULD NOT BE SEEN IN THE FIGURES AS YET.

ALSO, GIVEN THE RISE IN INTEREST RATES, THEY THOUGHT THE SLOWING IN BRITISH CREDIT GROWTH TO 3.8 BILLION STG IN JULY FROM 4.2 BILLION IN JUHE COULD WELL BE THE START OF A DOWNWARD TREND. BARRING A RUN ON STERLING, THE U.K. AUTHORITIES ARE SEEN CONTENT WITH BASE RATES AT THEIR CURRENT 12 PCT LEVELS, AMAITING A CLEARER PICTURE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, OEALERS SAID.

London Gold

LONDOR, SEPT 5, REUTER - GOLD BULLION EHDED QUIETLY STEADY IN VERY THIN TRADE THIS AFTERNOON AS LONDON PRECIOUS METAL MARKETS CLOSED EARLY TODAY, DEALERS SAID.

WITH THE NEW YORK MARKET CLOSED BECAUSE OF THE LABOR DAY HOLIDAY, PRECIOUS METAL MARKETS HERE CLOSED JUST AFTER THE AFTERNOON GOLD FIX DUE TO LACK OF ACTIVITY. GOLD FINISHED VERY QUIETLY WITH LIGHT PROFESSIONAL SHORT COVERING HELPING TO RECOVER MOST OF THIS MORNING'S LOSSES, DEALERS ADDED.

IT CLOSED AT 427.50/428.00 DLRS AN OUNCE, FROM TRIS AFTERNOON FIX OF 427.40, AND FRIDAY'S CLOSE OF 427.75/428.25.

London Money Market

LONDON, SEPT 5, REUTER - MONEY MARKET INTEREST RATES MAINTAINED THE EASIER TONE ESTABLISHED DURING THE MORNING ON A MORE STABLE PERFORMANCE FROM STERLING.

DEALERS SAID BUSINESS REMAINED VERY THIN IN THE ABSENCE OF FRESH FACTORS AND THAT OPERATORS REMAINED NERVOUS THAT U.K. BASE RATES COULD RISE FURTHER IF STERLING'S LINITED REVIVAL PROVES TO

THE MARKET FEELING IS YHAT THE U.X. AUTHORITIES WISH TO KEEP BASE RATES AT THE CURRENT 12 PCT FOR SOME TIME AND WILL LIKELY REPEAT LAST WEEK'S INTERVENTION ON THE FOREIGN EXCHANGES TO SUPPORT THE CURRENCY WHEN NECESSARY.

			2.0) (6 : 15:336	<i>5</i> 0	
	DLR	STG	DMK	FFR	
DLR		HOL IDAY			FIX
STE	1.6825/35		3.1220/55	10.6095/6225	
DMK	1.8514/8594	3.118/132		29.34/50	FIX
FFR	6.299/311	10.611/629	339.6/40.24		FIX
SFR	1.5605/5615	2.6271/6303	84.10/20	24.74/77	1300
	2.0955	3.5300	112.96	33.23\$	FIX
	1.11668	-662917	2.07145	7.04125	CLSE
	1.28607	0.770933	2.40958	8-193SS	CLSE
	135.92/36-02				NOON
164	SDR RATES	02/09/88	OTNERS	05/09/1988	

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\mathbf{T}	S						_
*	BENLOX HO	64/0 64/0 282/0 282/D	HAZELWOOD HEATH(CE)		43/4 417/0	SAGA GRP SALE TLNY	232/0 233/0 202/0 202/0
	BHAM MINT BHR GROUP	402/0 403/0 94/0 95/0	HELENE PL	33/4		SALVESEN SAVILLE G	165/0 166/0
<u></u>	BLCK LE 2	340/0 341/0 12/6 13/0	HEYWOOD W	310/0	311/0 267/0	SAVILLS SAVOY "A"	121/0 121/0 815/0 815/0
	BUNETT +F BOASE MAS	36/0 36/0 225/0 226/0	HICKSN IH	347/0	205/0 347/0	SCHR.GLOB SCOT HERI	215/0 216/0 185/0 185/0
	BOOD INGTH BOOY SHOP	138/0 138/0 576/0 580/0	HMBRO CTY NNBRD 20P	217/0	76/0 219/0	SCOT MET	121/0 122/0 125/0 126/0 95/4 97/0
0	BOOT HENR BORTHWICK	380/0 378/0 55/0 55/0	HHTR SPHR NOGG GARD HOLMES PR	154/0	176/0 155/0 95/0	SCOT MORT SCOT.AM.I SCT NAT C	86/4 87/0 25/0 26/0
D 0	BR ARROW BR ASSETS	103/0 103/0 64/4 64/0 130/0 130/n	HOMBEN GP NPOKINSON	111/0	109/0 97/D	SCT NAY I	91/0 91/0
0	BR DREDGI BR VITA BRENT CHE	224/0 224/0 140/0 140/0	HTV GROUP	224/0	223/D 343/0	SECS TST SENIOR EN	98/0 99/0 \$3/0 53/0
0	BRENT WKR BRIDON	356/0 358/0 151/0 152/0	IMRY H.DV INDPADT W	358/0 12/4	358/0 13/0	SHERATON S SIMON ENG	265/0 266/0
D O O	BRITAIH SE BRITANNIC	173/0 173/0 331/0 328/0	INT.BU.CH	120/0	117/0 121/0	SINGER&FR SMITH D	73/0 73/0 317/0 315/0
0	BRIXTON E BRYANT GP	320/0 322/0 123/0 124/0	INVERGORD JHMSN&FIR	40/6		SOUND DIF SPRNG RAM SPRX-SARC	30/0 30/0 182/0 183/0 188/D 189/0
0	BSG INTL BSR INTL	58/4 58/0 64/0 62/0	JOS HLDGS KALAMAZOO KALON GRP	48/4		ST.ANDREW STAKIS	177/0 178/0
0	BUILLOUGH BUILMER RP	450/0 448/0 154/0 155/0 350/0 350/0	KELT ENGY KETSON	37/0 76.0	38/0	STEETLEY STEETLY N	310/0 31D/0 301/0 302/0
0	CALOR GRP CAMB ELEC	353/0 356/0 234/0 233/D	KLURT O'S KWIK SAVE		124/0 327/0	STHEND PR STORMGUAR	145/0 146/0 13/4 14/0
0	CAMFORD E	175/0 176/0 213/0 213/0	KWIK-FIY LAING 'A'	293/0	103/0 293/0	TITES TY	238/0 238/0 309/0
0 C D	CANHON ST CAP GROUP	300/0·301/0 298/0 299/0	LAING ORD	467/0	293/0 470/0	TELEMETRX	48/0 48/0 228/0 230/0
O D	CAP_RADIO	310/0 310/0 321/0 322/0	LAIRD GRP LANDLEISU LANRNCE W	334/0	239/0 335/0 144/0	TEMPLE BA	201/0 202/0 346/0 345/0 148/0 147/0
0	CARLCO EN CARLTON C	144/D 143/O 695/O 695/O 122,O 122.O	LDN & MAN	276/0	277/0	THERMAL S THOMSON S THORNTONS	72/0 73/0
0	CASE GRP CATER ALL CATTLE HD	349/0 348/0 65/0 65/0	LON INTL	233/0	233/0 229/0	THROGATN TI GROUP	382/D 383/0 343/O 345/0
0	CAULDON CENTL ITY	10/4 10/4 525/0 523/0	LON UTO	159/0	160/0 128/0	TIE RACK TIME PROD	98/0 98/0 203/0 203/0
0	CHAM PHRR CHARTERHA	147/0 147/0 21/0 21/0	LEX SERVC	372/0 54/0		TOMKINS F	214/0 215/0 101/0 101/4
0 0 0	CHAS CHUR CHLORIDE	97/0 98/0 54/0 55/0	LILLEA LY		26/0	YOZER KAN	92/0 92/0 69/0 70/0
0	CHRISTIES CI GROUP	44/D 45/O	LOCAL LON	333/0	463/0 332/0	TR INDUST	125.0 126.0 54/0 55/0
0	CHTRL SEC	51/4 52/0 178/0 179/0	LOW (MM) LOWESONNER LOWES		620/0 200/0 78/0	TR PROPTY TR TRSTEE TRAVISEAR	47/4 48/4 123/0 124/0 350/0 352/0
0	COLLINS A COLLINS W	321/0 320/0 438/0 443/0 538/0 548/0	MAG GROUP		362/0 160/0	TRINOCO TRIPLEX	42/4 42/4 178/0 180/9
0	COLLOROLL	186/0 188/0 270/0 270/0	MACARTHY MAI	220/0	220/0	TRITON ER	160/0 162/0 215/0 214/0
0	COSTAIN COURTS A	282/0 283/D 270/0 267/0	MAJEDIE MANDERS	198/0	195/0 198/0	TURRIFF	315/0 62/0 61/0
0	COURTS FR CREST NIC	181/0 183/0	MARLEY MARSHALLS	235/0	153/0 235/D	TVS ENTER	293/0 292/0 119/0
0	CRH CRODA INT	130/0 131/0 194/0 195/D	MATTHEWS	101/0	73/0 -101/0	U-BORLAND U-BRD ST	98/0 97/0 35/4 36/0
4	CRYSTALAT	152/0 153/D 258/0 258/0	MCKECHNIE MENEC MENZIES	224/0	304/0 225/D 305/0	U-BROADML U-CI FER	173/0 175/0 11/4 11/4
0 0 0	DARES EST	28/4 29/0 155.D 155.O	MERCH. TST MERLIN IN	143/4		U-CITYVSN U-DEVEY W	
0		143/4 145/0 486/0 487/0 284/0 286/0	METAL CLS	189/0	190/0	U-DURHAM U-ELDRGE U-EXPLAUR	54/0 55/0 510/0 515/0 39/0 39/0
	DEVENISH	315/0 315/0 207/0 208/0	MEYER INT	392/0	393/0	U-FIELDS U-FLOYD E	38/0 38/0 24/4 25/0
3		91/D 92/0 276/0 276/0	MIL HLDGSS MINT CHLT	132/0	120/0 131/0	U-FRO SEL U-HUGH, HT	97/0 98/0
	DOWD INGEM	54/0 54/0 206/0 208/0	MOLINS OR MONKS IT	201/0	231/0 203/0	U-HUGHES U-ISRAEL	82/0 82/0 23/6 23/0
	DRAYTON C	444/0 443/D 439/0 444/O	NORGAN CR NORGAN GF	293/0		U-KUNICK U-LON FRF	37/4 38/0 154/0 154/0
1		76/0 78/0	HORLAND HOUNTLETG	-133/4	135/0	U-LNCN HS	7/4 7/4 5/6" 6/4
4.	EAGLE TST	213/0 215/0 13/6 13/4	MRRY INCH!	178/0	175/04.57	U-MOLINAR	39/0 40/0 40/0 40/0
	EDIN 1.T ELECTROCH ELLIS EVA	145/4 147/0 184/0 185/0 170/0 170/0	MS INTL N.ENG.IND	109/0	107/0	U-MRRYDIM U-PAYION	375/0 380/0 9/0 9/0
اد ا	EMAP EMPIRE ST	200/0 201/0 244/0 245/0	NAT. TELCH HEWARTHIL	136/0		U-RMOSVTR U-SAC INT	164/0 163/0 98/0 98/0
	ERA GROUP EURO, HOME	78/0 79/0 314/0 315/0		334/0	334/0	U-SELECTY U-STH BUS U-STNHOPE	
ر آ	EUROTHERM EURTNL UT	369/D 369/O 287/O 287/O	NORMANS NORTHANER	57/0	57/0 381/0	U-T.V.AM	137/0 139/0 5/0 5/0
	EURTHL WT EXPANET	18/4 18/4 184/0 185/0	NORTH OPX		125/D	U-TRIMIOOD U-TSB C I	15/4 16/0 149/0
T	F&C EHTER F&C EUROT	25/4 26/D 204/0 205/0	HURDHAPCO O'SEAS IT		178/D 174/D	U-TUBULAR U-UTC GRP	29/0 196/D 196/0
۲	F&C PACIF F&C SMLLR	122/0 123/0 70/0 70/0	OCEAN TPT OCEONICS	19/0		U-WAYNE K	105/0 58/D 58/0
]	FARHELL E	101/0 142/0 145/0	OSSORY EST	65/0	65/D	U-WYKO GP	73/0 73/0 402/D
-	FED.HOUSN FENNER JH	260/0 260/0 156/0 157/0	OXFORD INS	56/D	56/0	UK PAPER ULSTER TY	165/0 168/0 73/0
	FERGUSON FINLAN GP FINLAY J	261/D 261/O 85/O 85/O	P & P PLC PACIFIC A PAGE (M)	119/0	221/0 121/0 49/0	UNION DIS	88/0 89/0 531/0 530/0
1	FITCH LOV	100/0 103/0 265/0 266/D 115/0 116/3	PENTLAND PENTOS PLC	114/0	115/0	UNITECH UTD_INDUS UTD_SCIEN	194/0 196/0 47/0 47/0 177/0 178/0
Ţ	FLMG F.E FLMG INIV	167/0 168/0 134/0 134/0	PERGAMON PERSIMMON	100.0	98.0 153/0	VALUELIHC VAUX GPR	54/0 54/0 698/0 700/0
N	FLNG JAPN FLNG MERC	191/0 192/D 174/D 172/D	PHOENIX PICKWICK		96/0 228/0	VERSON VG INSTAT	21/4 21/0 322/0 321/0
G	FLMG TECH FOR &COL	177/4 179/0 101/4 102/0	PLEASURAN PRESTWICH	119/0	200/0 119/0	VICKERS VIRGIN GP	162/0 164/0 128.0 126.0
_	FRESHBAKE FRHOLY HO	160/0 160/0 243/0 245/0	PRIEST (B)	361/0		VPI GROUP	291/0 292/0 299/0 298/0
	FROGMORE GALLIFORD	361/0 361/0 67/0 69/0	PROPESECUR PROUD FOOT	242/0	243/0	WARD HLDS WARDLE ST	121/0 120/0 626/0 625/0
	GARDINER GEEST GEI INTL	50/0 51/0 259/0 260/0 126/0 126/0	PROV FINL		87/0	WATERFD O	94/0 94/0
	GERROZNAT GESTETNER	266/0 267/0 194/0 192/0	RATMERS RECHAM EV REDFEARN	209/0 251/0 460/0	250/0	WATES CTY WATTS B&B WCRS GRP	167/0 167/0 291/0 292/0 201/0 202/0
	GPG GRAMPN ND	5Z/0 51/0 271/0 271/0	REFUGE GP REGALION	417/0		METERNAN MEMBREA	36/0 36/0 113/0 113/0
	GREEN KNG GREENLL W	443/0 443/0 226/0 227/0	RENISHAM RENOLD	178/0	178/0 64/4	WESTLAND	203/0 203/0
	GREYCOAT GRAP TV A	386/0 385/0 45/0 45/0	RENTOKIL RIT CP.LA	210/0 77/0	212/0 76/D	WIEWAY	75/0 76/0 31/0 31/0
	GUINSS MA	342/0 345/0 122/0 122/0	ROCKFORT	382/4 109/0	110/0	WLKER GRA WLSON BOX	105/0 105/0 216/0 218/0
<u>ا</u>	GUS ORD GVTT ATLA GVTT STRA	680/0 700/0 118/4 121/0 220/4 221/0	ROPRIEY ROSEHAUGH ROTHSCHLD	348/0 641/0 141/0	640/0	WLSON CON WOLSELET WOLVEDUD	158/0 158/0 240/0 241/0
	H'LND DIS	104/0 105/0 129/0 130/0	ROTORK RUBEROID	165/0	162/0	WPP GRP	409/0 407/0 567/0 570/0 562/0 564/0
ات	Halma Hambros I	178/0 178/0 212/0 213/0	RUGBY GRP RUTLAND T	124/0	126/0 42/0	YALESVALO	420/0 422/0
-	HAMMERSON	632/0 635/0	RYAN INTL	.121/0			192/0 190/0

Algeria, France seek better trade ties

ALGIERS, Sept 5, (Reuter): Algeria and France have agreed to hreathe new life into trade ties hit by a two-year-old dispute over the price France pays for

Algerian natural gas.
French Foreign Minister Roland
Dumas told a news conference in Algiers on Sunday "our common concern ... is to revitalise our economic and financial

exchanges. This supposes the conclusion of negotiations on very particular dossiers like the gas question."
"We have agreed that current discus-

sions on very particular dossiers will continue according to an agreed timetable." Dumas added. He was speaking at the end of a 24-hour visit to this former French colony.

The Ranktijari Offshore Fund

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Ozal pushes up privatisation drive

Turkey tries to expand capital markets

PRIME MINISTER Turgut Ozal's second administration is pushing forward with privatisation, even though economic conditions are hardly favnurable. The legacy of last year's election economics — including inflation of 75 per cent in the 12 months to the end of July — has for the moment blunted what was to have been the main thrust of Ozal's second term, according to the Middle East's business weekly

(MEED). The privatisation programme is part of a campaign to widen Turkey's capital markets and liquid capital base. Instruments in the capital market are valued at a couple of thousand million lire, while bank deposits amount to TL 1,250,000 million (\$810 million).

Because of the government's real interest rate policy — with deposit rates hiked above inflation in February the high returns on risk-free, tax-free government interest bonds have drawn money out of sbares as a savings insirument. The February move marked a complete reversal on 1987, when the vield from shares was higher than oo bonds and bank deposits. Treasury bond yields of around 63 per cent annually far outstrip returns on shares.

"In 1986 and 1987, equities on the Istanbul Stock Exchange were more attractive; oow it is the other way around," says Professor Sukru Tekbas, chairman of the regulatory Capital Markets Board.

Gains

The stock exchange boom lasted until mid-1987. Between January and July last year, investors' gains amounted to an average of 490 per cent. In the corresponding period of this year, buyers lost an average of 27 per cent in the Istanbul market.

The decline is also evident in the stock market index. In July last year, it peaked at 1,012 points, up from 170 points the previous January. In the first seven munths of the year, it fell from 673 points to 493.

Sbares in only three quoted companies bave proved profitable this year. The exchange price leader was Akcimento, followed by Bagfas and

It was into this extremely thin market that the government in March launched its first big privatisation issue, of telecommunications joint venture Teletas. The issue was small - described as a drop in the bucket by one broker - and probably did not stretch the market.

The shares have generally held up well, but have suffered along with the rest of the market. A top government official admits that the overall decline has probably made the shares less attractive, but says that in a country like Turkey, which needs to expand its telecommunications systems continnously, no investor can lose in the long

Bonds are still the main instrument used hy companies to generate fresb capital. They are not traded on the exchange, basically being limited to a primary market. They are sold mainly io households - albeil rich ones rather than institutions. Ordinary Turks prefer gold as a savings instrument - up to \$45,000 million is hoarded away, according to some estimates — since bitter memories remain of the 1982 bond market crash, which brought down Ozal from his then position as deputy premier for the econ-

During the bond boom of 1980-81. people were virtually forced to save money through bonds or certificates of deposit (CDs), as bank interest rates were far below inflation. As banks could not legally sell their own CDs. certain bankers developed a black

market in bonds and CDs. They were able to offer a higher rate of return on the certificates and bonds than the bank deposit rates through a series of back-to-back discounting operations.

For the system to be efficient, fresh money needed to be poured in continually. One day this stopped — and the market collapsed. Investors with bonds or CDs were able to collect their principal on maturity. Those with interest coupons or other instruments found them worthless overnight. The aversion this created to bonds, and the capital markets generally, still lasts

Public mistrust of shares and bonds as savings instruments is compounded by the predomioantly family-based nature of the Turkisb private sector. Two hundred families are estimated to own up to 90 per cent of private commerce and industry. Even the largest. industrial conglomerates still have the first family generation at the helm. Until the third or fourth generation, when interest perhaps begins to wear thin, these families are unlikely to want to relinquish much control through equity issues.

There is not a single company in Turkey that could be quoted on a major exchange anywhere else in the world. The distribution of ownership is not dispersed through a sufficiently wide base of equity boldings.

Drawback Another drawback to development of the exchange is the capital markets lack of understanding of portfolio management, one Istanbul brokersays. Most investors hold shares in only one or two companies and are unable to offset losses there against gains elsewhere. This, too, contributes to in-

Tekbas is adopting a two-pronged approach to the problem. On the demand side, the CMB has drawn up an education programme to be shown on Turkish television that includes an advertising campaign explaining the benefits of share ownership. It also plans to set up a panel to research into public opinion about share ownership, the types of investment preferred, the amount of savings held, and awareness of investment protection laws. The aims are to determine requirements in terms of risk and return, whether there is any trust in the capital markets, and whether people generally might be prepared to invest in capital market

instruments. Equity

On the supply side, companies may be offered more incentives to release equity on to the market, after a tax exemption system failed to entice larger amounts last year. The system provided for graduated levels of tax exemption in relation to the degree of ownership offered to the public.

Attracting foreign investment has been a key plan of Ozal's policies since he came to power in 1983. A decree has been introduced opening the exchange to external capital, although a method of repatriating dividends from dealing on the exchange has not been formally agreed.

Officials bope the security afforded by the decree will encourage more over seas entrants. Foreign mutual funds and investment companies can now buy securities in co-ordination with local banks or broking bouses. The securities will be kept in Turkey, but the foreign interests can repatriate the

Joint venture of Mitsubishi and Chrysler

A brand new car to take shape

That, says Katsuhiko Kawasoe, is the challenge two leading car manufacturers - one Japaoese, the other

American — face in the gleaming

assembly plant they bave built in the cornfields of Illioois. Hnnda, Nissan, Toyota, Mazda, and oow Mitsubishi - the processioo of Japanese carmakers setting up plants in the United States is long. Some alarmed Americaos speak of a Japaoese

"invasinn" taking jobs away from established American car companies. But Kawasoe insists that Diamond-Star Motors, a 50-50 joint venture of Mitsubisbi and Chrysler, is different from other wbolly or partly Japanese-

"First, we're making a brand-new car, never built either in Japan or in America before," says Kawasoe, an executive vice-president. "Second, the plant is new, full of technology including types of robots that we haven't used before. So naturally we need new work-

owned plants.

ers and a new style of management." "Of course, we think first bow we build cars in Japan. But then we ask ourselves, "To what extent can we really transfer these methods to America?" That's when we consult with our Cbrysler partners. Every decision we make is by consensus. Admittedly, that makes time.

Says George Hobendorf, also an executive vice-president at Diamond-Star, "The Japanese style of management is a refresher course on what we should have been doing all along." According to Hohendorf, Chrysler's main purpose is to learn how the Japanese make cars.

Careless

"We taught them first. They did their homework well, while we have to come to grips with the fact that we became careless, because we could sell cars even if they weren't perfect. We have to get back to the basics."

Hohendorf notes that Chrysler brings its own strengths to the project - tremendous engineering know-how and a proven management team that has brought the company back from the edge of bankruptcy of renewed

Kawasoe is short and chunky, Hohendorf a rumpled bear of a man with traces of a German accent from his native Transylvania (part of Romania), but the chemistry between them is good. Like other members of Diamond-Star's top management team, they have had to learn to communicate across formidable barriers of language, customs, and capture. Only

NORMAL, Ill., Sept 5: A newcar, build build build the four top rescutives from plant has built only ust models in a new plant, by new workers, under Missubishi is totally fluent in English Production has not vet really starts "We understand each other's words. reasonably well, but it takes much lon-

ger 10 share meanings," Hohendorf says. "We have to put a lot of things io writing ... Communication is difficult, but not impossible. For socak a lot more slowly than I used to. Kawasoe and Hohendorf are part of

Diamond-Star's management team, in which the chairman, Glenn Gardner, comes from Chrysler and the president, Yoicbi Nakane, from Mitsubishi. Kawasoe is responsible for administration and personnel; Hohendorf is senior manufacturing adviser.

The companies have agreed that Mit-subishi will take charge of plant design, construction, and production engincering, while Chrysler looks after vehicle durability and development testing.

Both companies took part in designing the new car that Diamond-Star will produce - a snazzy, front-wheel-drive sports coupe code-named the X2S.

Cost

The assembly line starts rolling shortly. In 1989, a four-door sedan will be added to the production mix. When the plant, which cost \$650 million shared equally between the two partners, reaches full capacity two years hence, it will be churning out 240,000 cars a year, half to be sold through Chrysler and half through Mitsubishi.

It is a few minutes before 7 am. and in a corner of the spotless cafeteria, a 17man group beaded by mustachioed Ray Robinson bas assembled for "morning exercises" and a brief meeting before going to work stations.

These are maintenance people —
skilled workers learning how to care for state-of-the-art robots at key points on the assembly line. They are dressed in dark gray trousers and maroon work shirts, a costume that George Hobendorf also wears in his executive office.

A catchy tune ripples through the loudspeaker system and about balf the men stand up and go through some mild gymnastic exercises. Two Japanese "technical advisers" are the most vigorous. Some of the Americans most almost as briskly; some seem a bit sheepish. The nonparticipants sit and look on amusedly. Evidently the exercises, normal in a Japanese company, are controversial here. "We don't force them on anyone," says Robinson, who spent 10 months as a trainee in Japan.

In two minutes the exercises are over and Robinson, the "group leader" (the others are "associates") goes through the day's schedule and commends a team member who discovered a short circuit and devised a plan to correct it. "Good job. Good research," he says, as the others applaud.

This is on-the-spot kaizen, or improvement suggestions, another normal Japanese practice. So far the Production has hot yet really started

and there are only 750 employees; compared with a final planned figure of 2,900. But from the beginning, quality circles and kaizen have been integral parts of the work environment. In May, says staff engineer Mike Carbaugh, 49 associates turned in 149 kaizen proposals....

Friendly

"Before I went to Japan," Robinson says, "I thought the Japanese were regimented and autocratic." But the people he met were open and friendly, and he sensed no constraint about their kaizen activities. Robinson, who speot 17 years maintaining machinery at a meatpacking plant, says he is pleased and proud to be working at the leading edge of carmaking technology.

Nobuo Tomita, one of the technical advisers to Robinson's team, is a tall, craggy veteran with 28 years of maintenance experience at Mitsubishi...

"We're really jacks-of-all-trades," he says at an evening session back at his dormitory. "So-and-so might be an electrician, so and so might be good in mechanics, but in this kind of work you've got to be prepared to do a bit of everything."

That, both he and other Japanese trainers say, is the most difficult thing to teach here. Partly this is because of the strict jurisdictional lines in most-traditional labour contracts. It may also reflect a fundamental difference in attitudes and upbringing between American and Japanese, the trainers

Americans are taught to be individuals responsible for their own actions. They want clear lines of responsibility, usually in writing. Japan-ese, on the other hand, are used to working in groups and sharing respon-

"At two o'clock in the morning," Tomita says, "if the robot isn't working and you know you can fix it, do you sit around and wait for the specialist?"

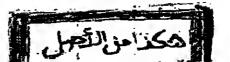
"There's one phrase we're trying to eliminate around here." Kawasoe says.
"It's none of my husiness." The phrase may work in some situations, he says,

but it won't build dependable cars. And what do the citizens of Diamond-Star's brand new home think of what Mitsubishi and Chrysler are trying to achieve?

"Most people here think it's a good idea, says a motorist giving directions to a lost journalist. He had an uncle, he says, who had fought at Iwo Jima, "hut it's a lot better to be building cars together than to be killing each other."

The Christian Science Monitor News Service.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY REUTERS FINANCIAL SERVICES



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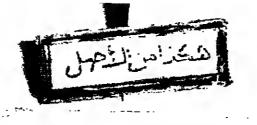
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International Bond Highlights

Frankfurt: The West German federal government is issuing a four billion mark domestic bond with a 6-3/4 pcf coupon priced at 100-1/2 to yield 6.68 pcf for 10 years, the Bundesbank said. (RTZN 1012). Paris: The UK's Abbey National Building Society is launching an 800 million French Franc Eurobond due 1993, priced al 101-5/8 pct and carrying a 9-1/8 pct coupon, lead manager Credit Lyonnais said. (RTTI

Zurich: Union Bank of Switzerland said it is launching its own 200 million Swiss tranc five pct 11-year bond priced at 1 00.50 pct. The amount may be raised to 300 million francs. (RTUK 1445)

London: The 200 million dollar, four year equity warrant Eurobond for Casto Computer Co Ltd is now the standard with an indicated for the standard standard for the standard (RTZI 1012)

being launched, with an indicated five pot coupon, lead manager Daiwa Europe Ltd said. (RTZI 1012) London: Furukawa Co Ltd is issuing a 100 million dollar four-year equity warrant Eurobond with an 5-1/8 pct indicated coupon, lead manager Yamaschi International (Europe) Ltd sald. (RTZR 1021)

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London: Marubeni UK PLC, a unit of Marubeni Corp, is issuing a 100 million dollar Eurobond due Sept. 15, 1993, paying 9-5/8 pct and priced at 101-3/4 pct, Yamaichi International Ltd said as lead manager. (RTUL

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ILS dollar 0.28474 0.28628 Qat. riyal	0.07818	0.07864

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Interest Rates

FOLLOWING are the average KD interest rates of local interbank Iransactions as reported by participants to Central Bank of Kuwait yesterday. Period l mooth 3 months 6-1/16

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BADENWERK	177.5	178.5	AOKI CCEC
BASF	261.8	258.9	ASAHI GLS
BAYER	292.9	288_0	ASAHI OPT
BAYER NYP	329.5		BANK TOKY
BAYER VER	328.5	324.8	BRIDGESTO
BRE	303.8	_,	CANON
BRF	423.0		CASIO COM
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- COMERZBK	229.0	225.0	CITIZEN W
CONTI GUM	241.8	236_5	O-ICHI KA
DAIMER BEN	656.0	649.0	DAI NIP I
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HORTEN	193.0	194.0	FUJI BANK
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KALI SALZ	166.0		· FUJITA CP
PAPCTADY	431.8	427.1	HITACHI
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LINDE	678.0	673.0	JAP SYN' RL
LUFTHANSA	140.5	138.0	JAPAN AIR
MAN	199.5	196.0	JAPAN MET
HANNESHAN	169.5	168.6	KAJIMA
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	15.50	15.00
	7.40	7.10
CHINA GAS	15.50	15,40
CHEUNG K CNINA GAS CHINA L-P	15.70	15.40
CHINA MOTR	20.90	20,40
COSMO, PROP	3.40	3.40
EUTERCO THE	.48	-46
EVERGO IND	.72	.70
FAR EAST C	0	44.00
GEN OR LENT	9.60	9.35
H.C DEVELP	508.19	449.89
N S INDEX	4.95	4.77
MANG COME	28.50	27.60
HANG SENG	9.72	9.72
HAU PAR BR	7.15	7.00
MK ELEC CO		7.70
HK KOWLOON	7.85	7.85
- HK LAND CO	8,10 6,15	6.15
HK SHAN BK	4.62	4.47
HK SHAN HT	\$ 25	5.15
MK TELE CO		8. 15
HUTCH WHAM	8.45	11.00
IND EQ PAC	11.20	12.60
JARDINE M	12.70	
KOLILOON N	9.05	8.80
NEW WORLD	10.80	6.55
NEW WORLD PAUL Y CON	2.92	2.97
DEALTY OFV	7.25	7.15
REALTY OEV	1.92	1.84
	10.40	10.10
S II K PROF	2.12	2.10
SIME DARBY	2.82	2.72
STELUX MFG	17.40	16.90
SUIRE PAC	12.00	12.90
T V.B CO	12.90	3.50
TAI CHEUNG	3.57	1.51
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	FUJISANA	1840	1830	SEKISUI PB	1680	1680
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	HAKITA EL	1610	1630	TOYOTA MOT	2600	2600
	MARUI	2950 ·	2920	YAHAHA	1380	1380
	MATSUTA EL	2600	2640	YAMATTCHI	1730	1720
	MATSUTA EL	. 0	2660	YAHAMOUCH I	4190	4230

Tokyo Stock Market Report

YAHAZAKI

TOKYG, SEPT 5, REUTER - THE DOLLAR FINISHED FIRMER AGAINST MAJOR CURRENCIES, ESPECIALLY THE YEN, ON POSITION ADJUSTMENTS AFTER A STEEP FALL IN NEW YORK ON FRIDAY BECAUSE OF A LARGER

THAN EXPECTED RISE IN U.S. AUGUST UNEMPLOYMENT, DEALERS SAID. "AFTER THE RELEASE OF LEADING INDICATORS AND THE EMPLOYMENT NUMBERS LAST WEEK, THE OUTLOOK FOR THE DOLLAR IS NOT SO POSITIVE OVERSEAS, BUT DOLLAR SENTIMENT IS STILL SOMEWHAT BULLISM IN TOKYO," SAID A DEALER AT DAI-ICHI KANGYO

THE DOLLAR CLOSED AT 136.03 YEN AND 1.8536/40 MARKS AGAINST 135.85/95 AND 1.8520/30 AT NEW YORK'S CLOSE ON FRIDAY.

TOKYO STOCKS CLOSE DOWN AFTER INITIAL GAINS TOKYO, SEPT 5, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED LOWER IN DULL TRADE AFTER AN INITIAL BUYING SPURT DIED OUT ON PROFIT-TAKING,

WITHE MARKET IS BASICALLY LACKLUSTRE AFTER SATURDAY'S

REBOUND, " SAID A TRADER AT YAMAICHI SECURITIES. "PEOPLE ARE QUITE CONFIDENT THAT THE BANK OF JAPAN WON'T RAISE INTEREST RATES SOON, BUT CURRENCY IS STILL A CONCERN.
THE YEN-DOLLAR RATE SHOULD STAY AT THESE LEVELS FOR A WHILE,

THE NIKKET INDEX FELL 146.67 POINTS, OR 0.53 PCT, TO 27,341.58. IT SOARED 371.75 POINTS ON SATURDAY.

FALLS LED RISES BY 1-1 TO ONE IN LIGHT TURHOVER OF SOO ML SHARES AGAINST S50 MLN AT SATURDAY'S HALF-DAY SESSION. COMMUNICATIONS, SECURITIES HOUSE, GAS, OIL, NON-LIFE

INSURANCE, SHIPBUILDING, ELECTRICAL, TRUCKING, RAILWAY/BUS, AND STEEL SHARES LED THE FALL. PULP/PAPER, ROLLING STOCK, RUBBER, SHIPPING, CREDIT/LEASE, AIRLINE, PRECISION INSTRUMENT, FOOD, FISHERY AND GLASS/CENENT

ISSUES WERE THE MAIN GAINERS. INITIAL TRADE SAW BUYING CONTINUED FROM SATURDAY HERE AND WALL STREET ON FRIDAY ON NEWS OF UNEXPECTEDLY HIGH U.S. UNEMPLOYMENT. THE INDEX NIT AN EARLY HIGH OF 27,644.49.

THE U.S. AUGUST JOBS DATA WEAKENED THE DOLLAR AND ALLAYED FEARS OF KIGHER U.S. INTEREST RATES. BOTH ARE INCENTIVES FOR JAPAN TO LEAVE ITS DISCOUNT RATE UNCHANGED AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING. INTEREST RATE RISES CAN CAUSE AN EXODUS OF CASH TO

THE BUYING FIZZLED IN TYPICALLY DULL MONDAY TRADE, WHICH WAS FURTHER SUBDUED BY THE LABOR DAY HOLIOAT IN NEW YORK.

*PEOPLE HAD SATURDAY TO REACT TO NEW YORK AND SO TODAY AN TOMMORROW WILL BE BE QUIET UNTIL NEW YORK OPENS UP AGAIN, SAID BRUCE BABCOCK, A MARKET AMALYST AT PRIDENTIAL-BACHE SECURITIES (JAPAN) LTD.

Hong Kong Market Report

HONG KONG, SEPT 5, REUTER - SHARE PRICES RESOUNDED TO END SHARPLY HIGHER, ENCOURAGED BY NEW YORK'S 52-POINT SURGE ON FRIDAY, BROKERS SAID.

THE HANG SENG INDEX CLOSED 58.21 POINTS, OR 2.38 PCT. HIGHER AT 2,508.19. THE BROADER-BASED HONG KONG INDEX ADDED 38.72 TO 1,659.25.

TURNOVER ROSE TO 688.42 MLN H.K. OLRS FROM 426.62 MLN ON FRIDAY.

"THE MARKET WILL RALLY FURTHER IF INVESTORS' ATTENTION SHITCHES TO CORPORATE RESULTS BATHER THAN MORRYING ABOUT HIGHER INTEREST RATE, A BROKER WITH A U.K. HOUSE SAID.

AMMAN

			JUR MANAS/CONSULT	0.50	0.50
	DPNG	CLSG	JOR NATIONAL BANK	2.52	2.53
ALA-ADDIN COMPANY	1.16	1.16	JOR PAPER CARDEROG	3.18	3.24
ARAB ALUMINUM IND.		1.69	JOR PHOSPHATE NIHS	2.52	2.55
ARAB BANK		110.0	JOR PIPES HANUFACT	1.24	
ARAB CHENICAL DIER	3.05	4.00	JOR PRESS/PUBLISH.		
ARAB FINANCE CORP.	1 78	1.38	JOR PRINTING/PACK.		
ARAB INSURANCE	0.88	0.87	JOR ROCK WOOL IND.		
ARAB INT.INY/TRAD.		0.98	JOR SECURIT CORP		0.73
			JOR SELPHO CHEM.	2.44	
ARAB INT. UHION INS		0.90	JOR WOOD INDUSTRY	1.10	1.11
ARAB INTER.HOTELS	0.53	0.58	JOR WORSTED HELL	4.60	
ARAB JOR/INVST/BK	2.03	2.10	JOR. KUNAIT AGR		
ARAB PAPEK CUN/IKD	0.29		JUR. KUMAII AUK	1.00	1.00
ARAB PHARMA.MAHF.			JOR. PETROLIUM REF	7.67	7.67
	0.76	0.75	JOR. FRENCK INS.	4.35	
ARAB POTASH CO.			JOR. INV. FIN. CORP	2.05	
ARABIAN SEAS 1H5.	1.65		JORADAN GULF REAL	0.29	0.29
BANK OF JORDAN	15.00	14.90	JORDAN DAIRY JORDAN GULF BANK	0.97	
BELGIUM INSURÂNCE	1.00	0.95	JORDAN GULF BANK	1.18	
CAIRO AMMAN BANK	28.00	28.00	JORDAN GULF INS. JORDAN INSURANCE	0.94	
CONFECT/CHOCOLATE	1,05	1.25	JORDAN INSURANCE		13.90
DAR AL SHAAB PRESS	0.70	0.74	JORDAN ISLAMIC BAK	1.64	1.61
DAR ALDAWA OY/INY.	1.60	1.64	JORDAN KUMATT BANK	1_39	1.39
DARCO/INVEST/HOUS.	0.51	0.51	JORDAN TANNING	1.97	1.97
FINANCE/CREDIT/COR	0.57	0.58	LIVESTOCK/POULTRY		0.65
GARAGE OWNERS OFF -	3.65	3.58	MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN	0.76	0.77
GENERAL IHSURANCE		2.63	MAS INDUSTRIES	0.69	0.73
GENERAL INVESTMENT	1.33	1.31	HIDDEL EAST HOTEL	0.60	0.40
GENERAL MINNING.	1.40	1.36	NIDDEL EAST INS	60.00	60.00
HIMMEH NINERALS	0.75	0.75	MINERALS RESEARCH	0.60	0.58
HIMMEH NINERALS HOLY LAND INS. IND./MATCH JEMCO	1.26	1.25	MAT.FIN.INVEST CO	1.75	1.71
IND./HATCH JENCO	0.63	0-65	NAT/CABEL/WIRE/MF	0.97	0.98
INDSTRL DEVLPT BAK	1.50	1.51	NATIONAL AHLIA INS	1.22	1.22
INDSTRL/COMM/AGR.			NATIONAL INDUSTRY	0.39	0.39
INDUSTRIAL INVEST.	0.75	0.75	NATIONAL PORTFOLIO		0.67
INTERN_CON/INV		0.19		2.56	2.58
	0.85	0.86	ORIENT DRY BATTARY		0.28
ISLANIC INV. HOUSE		0.64	PETRA BANK	2.00	1.90
		1.22	PETRA JOR.INS.	0.35	0.35
J.TOUR-SP COMPLEX	0.79	0.80	PHILADELPHIA INS. RAFIA INDUSTRIAL	0.86	0.87
	1.26	1.29	RAFIA INDUSTRIAL	0.75	0.75
JO TOBACCO/CIGARET			REAL ESTATE INV.	0.42	0.42
JOR CERAMIC FACTOR		1.24	SHIPPING LINES	0.85	0.84
JOR EAGIE INS.			SPINING WEVING .	0.77	
JOR ELECTRIC POWER		1.63	THE HOUSING BANK	1.98	1.96
SOR FINANCE HOUSE	0.93	0.93	UNITED INSURANCE		0.99
JOR GLASS INDUSTRY	0.89	0.88	UNIVERSAL CHEM. IND		1.51
JOR HOTEL TOURISM		2.30	UNIVERSAL INS.	0.72	0.70
JOR INDUSTRY CHEM.		1.62	MODLEN INDUSTRIES	0.70	0.68
JOR INS AND FIN.	1.20	1.20	YARMOUK INSURANCE	1.05	1.05
سنركند ومراجع كالمرا			ندور ويوندون		

JOR LEASING CORP.

JOR HANAS/CONSULT

0.20

0.50

0-21

0.50

BANK SECTOR

GULF BANK

-AHLI BAKK

-BURGAN BANK

-KWT INV. CO.

-K.F.T.C.I.C.

-ARLIAR INV.

-K-1.1.C.

INVESTMENT SECTOR

-CON.FACILITIES

-IKV. PEARL KUT

INSURANCE SECTOR

-KNT INSURANCE

-GULF INSURANCE

-K.F.HOUSE

B.K.H.E

-K.R.E.B.

NATIONAL BANK

COMMERCIAL BK

JOR LIN BRICK

PHILIPPINES MAKATI

COMMERC	IAL/IND	USTRIAL	SECTOR	BC-A	69.00	70.00	70.0
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	LC-A	.43	.44	.44
AC-A	9.20	9,30	9.20	LC-B	.46	-47	.46
ANS	2.46	2,48	2.48	PX-A	.34	.35	.34
FER-A	2.60	2.65		PX-B	.35	.36	.35
CTO	33.50	34.00		OIL SE	CTOR		
	210.00	211.00	210.00	BP-A	.018	.019	-017
KPSI-A	1.98	2.08		BP-B	.018	.019	.01
SHC-A	140,00	141.00	139.00	LRC-A	.0032	.0034	
SHC-8	226.00		226.00	LRC-B	.0032	.0036	
MINING	SECTOR			OPH-A	-03	.031	.02
APX-A	-031	.032	.031	OPH-B	-033	.034	.03
APX-B	.031	.032	.032	OV-A	.028	-029	.02
AT-A	19.50	19.75	19.50	CV-B	.029	.03	

Makati Stock Market Report

OFFICIAL SECTOR	INFORMATION SHARES	VALUE	AVERAGES	CHANGE	S
COMM THO MINING	125,330	9,976,930	879.41 4,339.40	2.58	UP DN
OIL TOTAL	347,750,000	4,458,800	5.196 757.40	. 0.086	UP

Philippined Maniia

	COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL SECTOR								
۱	STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	BC-A	69.50	70.00	70.00	
	SHC-A	141.00	142.00	140.00	BC-B	83.00	95.00		
-	*SMC-B*	226.00	228.00	226.00	LC-A	-43	.44	.44	
	SD-TIRE		36,50		LC-B	-45	.46 .	.45	
	PLOT	210.00	211.00	210.00	ZIP	.009	.0095	,0095	
ı	AKSCOR-A	12.46	2.48	2.46	OIL SEC	TOR			
ľ	AC-A	9.20	9.40		STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	
	GLO	33.50	34.00		BP-A	-017	.018	.018	
1	FER-A	2.60		2.60	BP-B	.018	.019	-	
- 1	FER-B	2.65	2.70		LRC-A	.0032	.0034	_0032	
1	MINING S	SECTOR			LRC-B	.0034	,0038	.0034	
- 1	STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	OPH-A	.03	.031	.03	
	APX-A	.031	.032	-032	OPM-B	.033	. 034	.032	
1	APX-B	.031	.032	-032	A-VO	.028	.029	.028	
	AT-A	19.50	19.75	19.50	OV-B	.029	-03	.029	
i	AT-B	21.00	22.50	23.00	TA	.02	.021	.02	

Manila Stock Market Report

OFFICIAL SECTOR C/I NINING OILS TOTAL	INFORMATION SHARES 250,460 111,909,400 300,750,000 412,909,860	VALUE 18,355,020 8,189,375 4,571,990 31,116,385	AVERAGES 888.82 4190.84 5.501 767.11	CHANGES UP 1.11 DH 9.90 UP .092 UP 3.92
--	---	---	--	---

SINGAPORE

	KAME	LAST F	A CT	G LUMBER	107	105	L. K. TAR	61	5
				& TOWN	110	115	N FLOUR		31
•	ALINOHOTO		200	G U HLDGS		102	N FLOUR N GLASS		20
	AL FYAMORA		185	GANDA HDG		35	N TIN PRT	60	6
	AMAI TWO	94	97.5	GEN CORP	74.5	72.5	M UTD IND	145	144
	A34004	177	175	LENTING	510	494	M SILLD MEC	65	64.
N	ADKAH TOK		135	BOLD COCH		195	H'SHITA		62
	BA TOB	183	181	GSI		110	H'SHITA N'VATA MAGMIM	60	5
	CLC	270	263	GUINNESS	302	294	HAGNUN	230	22
	CHUAN HUP	94.5	~ ~	H L IMO.	170	105	ALCE NI DICC	85	8
			~~	MAKIMAL	774	73	METAL DAY	414	4170
,	CK TANG	436							
Г	CK TANG R	500	470	HEXZA	78.>	77.5	MULPHAIND MURATA		30.
	DAH YUNG	75 5	74 5	HUME IND	171	170	MURATA		64
,	UMI I CAG			HUA HONG	97.5	97	MERATA 100		
,	DAYAP1 OKH	. 33	505	IN MAN		76	MYCOK BHD		24
	OKH		303	TH I KALCO	2/5	208	NAMELASTPR	α	
	DUTA CON		24	ISETAN	700	690	HR TIMBER	95.5	9
)	DUTCHBABY		944	J CEMENT	97	94.5	ORIENTAL	262	25
	ELEC MAGN	166	162	JACKS LTD		138	DAF 1 THIT	44	4
	ESSO ORD	370	360	JOHAN HOG	47.5	46.5	S DARBY	310	300
3	EU YAN 5.		205			125	5 FOODER		4
	EVERPEACE		100			220	S SRIP	312	29
	FACB						S'HANG N		
i	FACE	215	211	PAMENTU A	78 5		SANAMOA		
	L E SHIL	513	211	AMPUNIA A	10.5	120	CAN MI BOS		44
ND	FEN ORD	135	900	KE SANG	100	120	SAN HLDGS	410	10
-			_ 67	KECK SENG	180	11/2	SANYO	110	10
	FED FLOUR		560	KENTUCKY	230	250	SATERAS	20	.50
	FINA BHD		248	KEPPEL	274	268	SHELL ORD SIM LIM T CEM PRF		47
1	FUJITEC		656	KG FLOUR		210	SIM LIM	74	73.
أست	G KENT		72	KIAN JOO		141	T CEM PRF		

Singapore Stock Market Report

SINGAPORE STOCKS END FIRMER, BUT OFF EARLY HIGHS SINGAPORE, SEPT 5, REUTER - SHARE PRICES ENDED GENERALLY FIRMER, BUT OFF EARLY HIGHS FOLLOWING A 146-POINT FALL ON THE TOKYO STOCK MARKET AT THE CLOSE, BROKERS SAID. THE STRAITS TIMES INDUSTRIAL INDEX ROSE 17.77 POINTS TO 1,067.07, AFTER RISING 29.77 POINTS IN THE FIRST HOUR.

BOUTS OF PROFIT-TAKING TRIMMED THE GAINS SLIGHTLY.

DEALERS SAID TRADING WAS FAIRLY ACTIVE AND TURNOVER ROSE TO 45 MLM SHARES AGAINST FRIDAY'S 34.9 MLM. ADVANCES OUTPACED DECLINES BY 150 TO 30. THE MARKET OPENED FIRMER ON BUYING SUPPORT AND BARGAIN HUNTING, BUT LATER A LACK OF FOLLOW-THROUGH BUTTING SUPPORT AND

-AHLIA INS. CO. 0,580 -----WARBA INS. CO. 0.455 REAL EST SECTOR -KWT R.EST. CO. -UNI R.EST. CO. **P-110** 0.108 0.110 0.108 100000 -NAT R.EST. CO. 0.216 -------SALNIAN R.E. 0_080 0.091 0.092 0.091 880000 0.092 -KUT PROJECTS -KNT R.E.I.CON 0,000 INDUSTRY SECTOR -NAT IND. CO. 0.310 0.305 , 0.305 0305 100000 -KUT N.P. IND. KWT CENENT CO. 0.255 ------------REF. IND. CO. 0.425 -----------N.A.H.T.CO. 0.000 -------------1.070 -GULF CABLE K.PH.IND. CO. 0.218 0.216 0.224 0.216 -CONT.MARINE K.SH.REP.CO 0.046 SERVICES SECTOR -DVERLAND TRANS 0.090 0.190 ------K.N.C. CO. - KUT HOTELS CO. 0.170 P. WAREHOUSING 0.164 0.160 0.160 0.160 40000 -COM . NXT . CHPX . 0.018 0.018 0.018 0.018 80000 170000 -HOBILE TELE. 0.375 0.385 0.385 KUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T. -LIMITO FISHERIES 0_154 --------------------UNTO POULTRY 0.226 ------------------KUT FOODS 0.300 ------------AGRI FOOD PRO. 0.150 -----NON-KUT SECTOR 0.069 0.068 680000 0.068 0.068 -BKN. INTER .BK 0.047 BHN.M.EAST.BK 0.046 0.046 0.046 160000 -UNTO GULF BK 0.000 800000 COAST INVEST. 0.106 0.106 0.106 0.035 240000 -A.G. INV. CORP 0.035 0.035 0.035 -----0.620 FIRST GULF BK 0.080 B.K. I.G. KUMAIT STOCK EXCHANGE COMPANIES LISTED ON THE PARALLEL MARKET LOU VOL FINANCIAL SECTOR HIGH -----PEARL INV.CO. ------0.041 -----------GULF INV.CO. -GULF INTL IKS 0.009 -------------0.055 ------------------ARAB INT CO. 0.000 ----------SHARJAH INS --------GULF UNION INS 0.070 -----INDUSTRIAL SECTOR B-GULF MEDICAL 0.027 0.022 480000 3 0.022 0.022 C-R.K.WHITE CHNT 0.022 0.007 D-AJMAN CENENT E-FUJATRAH CENT 0.008 -0.010 -F-SHARJAN CEMENT ~7---G-GUILF CEMENT 0.016 ----H-UNN CAIVAIN 0.021 8195 4180 8250 MESTLE I 4190 1275

NESTLE N

NESTLE PS

DE BUEHR I

DE BUEHR N

DE BUEHR P

ROCHE BABY

RUECKVER I

RUECKVER N

RUECKVER P

RY TR BK

S BNKGSL I

S BNKGSL N

S BNKGSL P

S BNKVRN I

S BNKVRN N

S BNKVRN

SANDOZ I

SANDOZ H

SANDOZ PS

SULZER PS

SULZER N

ROCHE I

KUWAIT

1.070

0.420

0.320

0.385

0.390

0.315

0.530

0.106

1.050

0.420

0.315

0.380

0.390

0.310

0.520

0.106

1.060

0.320

0,385

0.390

0.315

0.530

0.106

420

P.CLS

1_070

0-420

0.320

0.380

0.390

0,31\$

0,520

0.170

0.210 0.164

0.500

0.000

0.102

0.730

0.370

5480 1910 4890 460 1665 1660 1150 **GLOBUS PS** 7525 1285 604 SWISSAIR 1125 JACOBS S I 7450 995 5200 2690 660 5450 2560 990 5175 SWISSAIR N 1280 595 JACOBS S N W THUR I JACOBS S P 2675 665 N THUR N 2770 2740 JELM I JELN PS 375 370 5375 2560 ZURICK I LANDIS N 1250 ZURICH N 114.00 LANDIS PS ZURICH PS MERCK I

Joint Greek-Turkish economic committee opens talks

ATHENS, Greece, Sept 5, (AP): A joint Greek-Turkish economic committee today began a second round of talks aimed at improving trade relations.

ZURICH

STOCK

BAER HDGS

BBC I A

BK LEU I

BK LEU PS

CIB GEIG I

CIB GEIG N

CIB GEIG P

CRED SUI 1

CRED SUI N

EG LAUFEN

ELEKTROWAT

ENS CHEN I

GLOBUS I

GLOBUS N

BALOISE PS

LAST PR-CLSE 12450 12300

2275

2230

2900

1150

3250 1575 2070

1220

2840

3590

6500

12450

2300

2250

2925

1150

3280 1580

2070

475

2875

3600

7300

6410

The committee is co-chaired by Greek Finance Minister Panavotis Roumeliotis and Turkish Mioister of State Adoan

Greeting Kahveci at Athens airport, Roumeliotis said he was optimistic about the meeting whose task is to discuss the legal and institutional framework of ecocomic co-operation between Greece and Turkey.

A Greek-Turkisb political committee also started three days of meetings in Aokera,

Turkey today. The two committees met before io May. The economic committee, coovening in Ankara oo that occasion, agreed to boost closer relations and cultural cooperatioo.

Premiers Aodreas Papaodreou of Greece and Turgut Ozal of Turkey decided to set up the two committees at a Swiss resort town last January as part of a loogterm plan to improve relations between their once-hostile countries.

Greece and Turkey have loogrunning disputes over the eastern Mediterranean island of Cyprus as well as airspace and mineral rights in the Aegean.

As a result of the rapprochement, Ozal made a historic three-day official visit to Athens ю Мву.

Plan to promote economic ties .

DAMASCUS, Sept 5, (Reuter): Trade mioisters from Syria and Czechoslovakia met today and said afterwards they wanted to promote economic and commercial co-operation.

Czechoslovakian Minister Jao Sterba, who arrived oo Friday to attend the Damaseus international trade exhibition, told reporters his country was investigating possible imports from

His Syrian couoterpart Mohammed Imadi said he had briefed Sterba on the Syrian economy and had told him the Damascus government wanted to expand commercial ties.

Syris, one of the maio Soviet allies in the Arab world, has strong economic and commercial ties with most East Europeao couotries.

KD deposits ease in moderate trade

KUWAITI dinar interbank deposits eased in moderate trade yesterday as banks covered dayto-day positions amid a fresh influx of liquidity.

Dealers said dollar selling against the dinar and renewal of loog-term deposits by some major customers helped inject fresh funds into the already

liquid market. Overnight funds dropped sharply, trading at ooe per cent after dealing at 5-1:2 per cent on Sunday. Offers for tomorrownext fell three points to three per ceni. Spot-next was quoted at 3-1/2, 2-1/2 per cent after offers

of six the previous day. One- and two-week funds both dealt at 5-1/2 per cent. One-month deposits eased 1/8 point to six, 5-3'4 per cent. Three-months eased 1,8 point on

the offerside to 6-1-8, six per cent with trade reported at six. Lower Six-months was marked 1/16 point lower at 6-5/16, 1/16 per

ceol. One-year was little changed at 6-1/2, 1/8 per cent. The Central Bank adjusted its dinar exchaoge rate softer to 0.28546/56 to the dollar from

0.28529/39 on Sunday. Commercial banks quoted spot rates of 0.28545/50. Meanwhile, a Saudi rival deposits displayed an easier tone in thin trade oo Monday, respon-

diog to coolinued liquidity at the short end of the market. Dealers said trade focussed on day-10-day funds, with no fresh

factors to give the market direc-Settlement of a new 1.5 billion riyal government bond offering had little impact on rates because

most traders had already squared positions for the bi-weekly offering, they said. Funds

Spot-next eased 3/4 point to 7, 6-3/4 per cent and traded at those levels. Ooe-week was indicated 3/8 point lower at 7-3/8, seven

One-mooth funds eased 1/16 poiot to 8-1/8, eight per cent Three-months was little changed at 8-7/16, 5/16 per cent while sixmooths also slipped 1/16 point to 8-13/16.3/4. One-year was steady at 9-1/16

8-15/16 per ceot.

Narrow rise in value of Omani oil sales

1260

1180

285.00

83000

11750

6175

1805

1190

3165

3\$1

595 112.50

282.00

12100

1200

290,00

290.00

11925

11950

6175 1840

1190

3200

114.00

284.00

605

353

290

12125

MUSCAT, Sept 5, (AP): Oman's oil revenues totalled 549 millioo rials (\$1.4 billioo) to the first six months of this year, marking a slight increase of two million rials (\$5 million) over oil revenues in the rirst half of last year, a newspaper reported today.

The state-run Omao Daily Observer also said state revenue for the first six months of the year totalled 660 million rials (\$1.7 billion) against expenditure of 718 million rials (\$1.8 billioo).

It said this reduced the balfyearly budget deficit to 58 millioo rials (\$149 millioo) from 104 million rials (\$268 million).

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Inflation fears ease

Stock markets firm, gold drops

LONDON, Sept 5, (Reuter): Stock markets around the world generally firmed today and gold dropped as dealers said they thought inflationary pressures

were easing.

But trading in most markets was quiet today. Few investors were willing to buy or sell much with US markets closed for the

Labour Day holiday.
"We're only half-staffed today and those of us that are here will be leaving early. There's very little volume, we've traded a couple of times but that's been it," said a London dealer in US govern-ment bonds. The bonds eased

slightly on the day in Europe. The dollar was steady at about 1,8550 West German marks and 136 yen, little changed from its Friday close in New York. It traded at \$1.6850 to the pound

Raily

sterling.

its summer rally faltered on Friday when the United States reported its unemployment raterose to 5.6 per cent of its workforce in August from 5.4 per cent

in July. Until the jobless figures were issued, many investors had reck-oned the US Federal Reserve (Central Bank) would have to raise interest rates to dampen inflation.

"I'm expecting the (dollar's) correction to go further because people are no longer expecting US interest rates to rise," said Bruno Chastonay, a vice president at Banca Della Svizzera Italiana in Lugano, Swit-

Gold, which is a traditional

hedge against inflation, was fixed in London this afternoon at \$427.40 an ounce, down \$1.35 from Friday afternoon.

"The figures suggest upward pressure on interest rates will ease and therefore that inflation is under control," a Zurich bullion dealer said.

Earlier, Tokyo stocks gave up about half the sharp gains they posted in a half-day weekend trading session. The 225-share Nikkei Average fell 146.67 points to 27,341.58, having jumped 371.75 points on Saturday.

"The market is basically lacklustre after Saturday's rebound," a trader said.

Paper company stocks were firm, however.

Some brokers said news that Japan's Crown Prince Akihito and his family cut sbort a vacation and returned to Tokyo on Sunday set off speculation about the state of Emperor Hirohito's health. However, an imperial household agency spokesman said the emperor, who is 87, was in good health.

Rates

The ascension of a new emperor would mean the start of a new Japanese calendar, and would require new forms to be

printed. "That rumour floods in and out of the market quite a bit," a

trader said. In London equity prices were mostly firmer but just below the day's highs in late trading as an early follow-through from Friday's strong performance ground to a halt in the absence of a lead from Wall Street, on

Dealers said today's unexpected upward adjustment in July's UK retail sales disappointed the

market but this was partially balanced by a fall in that month's credit growth. Steadier sterling and a soften-

ing in money market interest rates had also belped to underpin the market, dealers said. At 1529 GMT, the FTSE 100

index was 18.5 points up at 1,765.4 after a high of 1,767.3. July's retail sales were revised up to show a 2.4 pct gain from the

two pct rise provisionally declared last month. While this did little to ease market concern over inflation, dealers emphasised that the effect of the last three months, 4-1/2 pct rise in base rates would not be seen in the figures as yet.

Also, given the rise in interest rates, they thought the slowing in British credit growth to £3.8 billion in July from 4.2 billion in June could well be the start of a downward trend.

Barring a run on sterling, the UK authorities are seen content with base rates at their current 12 per cent levels, awaiting a clearer picture of economic activity, dealers said. Fading concerns of higher US

interest rates after Friday's lower than expected gain in July employment is also belping the market, dealers said. The figures eased fears of inflation and were a major factor in Wall Street's 52point surge that day.

This week's company results are expected to be encouraging and with gilt yields seen to have

eaked, dealers think the market is likely to consolidate around present levels for the time being.

Among the internationals, ICI rose 12p to 1,018, Glaxo 14p to 970. Cookson 8p to 250 and Lucas 11p to 529.

Profits

The largest company report-ing this week is tobacco-toinsurance-group BAT Industries which is expected to report half-year pre-tax profits of between 705 and £720 mln compapred with 642 mln last year. BAT was 3p higher at 437 today.

Building materials group Blue Circle, up 5p at 428, is seen making pre-tax profits in the region of 75 mln stg against 59.7 mln last year, analysts said.

Grand Metropolitan, 3p firmer at 494, showed little response to news its bid target Irish Distillers had recommended a rival 450 Irish pence per sbare offer from French drinks group Pernod which is lower than Grand Met's own 525 pence hid.

The French group said in a statement it had been assured majority control of Irish Distillers. "51.8 per cent Irisb Distiller's capital is beld by the Pernod Ricard Group or is the object of promises or irrevocable agreements to sell."

Employment agency Blue Arrow, fourth in the actives table with 4.8 million sbares traded by 1642 GMT, was 6phigher at 97 in response to reports that its chairman, Tony Berry, had sought advice on a management buyout from US financial institutions which have offered him over one billion stg in finance.

whether he could win board and shareholder approval for such a

A £1 hillion bid by Berry would only value Blue Arrow's shares at 140p compared with the 165 sharebolders paid in last year's £837 million rights issue, analysts said.

One analyst added, "an all debt offer would entail annual interest payments of around 130 million while profits are expected to be just 80 to 85 million this year and a part-equity issue would only be swapping one set of shareholders for another."

British Aerospace, 9p higher at 490, met early demand following a hullisbarticle in the Sunday Times and further benefitted from news of orders worth \$400 million announced during the Farnborough air show, dealers

Other defence-related issues deriving support from the Farnborough air show included Hawker Siddeley and Plessey, both up 3p to 508 and 156 respec-tively, while GEC rose 2p to 155.

Westland was I p up at 103, but below its earlier high of 105, on news it had won a contract to sell 12 Lynx naval helicopters to South Korea. Industry sources said the deal could be worth £120 million.

Lonrho closed 4p lower at 248 after a press report that it was in talks with Iran about buying the country's 25.01 per cent stake in Fried, Krupp, Lonrho said today it bad no comment on the report, in the West German magazine

Role

the end of 1986.

Japan rules out rise in discount rate in June but down on the \$7.28 billion surplus for July of last

labour market were increasing, but added that he saw no TOKYO, Se., 5: Satoshi Sumita, go arnor of the Bank of immediate threat to price Japan, again ruled out a rise in the Japanese discount rate yesstability. Although analysts always terday, in spite of pressure on the

regard Bank of Japan statements on the discount rate with a healthy degree of scepticism, the first action by the Japanese autborities in support of the yen would be expected to be in the form of official intervention.

Share prices recovered in Tokyo on Friday, following recent sharp falls. The Nikkei-Dow Jones index rose by 182.24 to 27,116.50.

Figures released in Tokyo showed a decline in Japan's current account surplus in July. On an adjusted basis, the surplus dipped to \$4.95 billion (£2.96 billion) from \$5.23 billion

its current monetary policy stance for the time being.
The Governor said that pres-Unadjusted, the surplus was \$6.48 billion in July, marginally up on the \$6.43 billion recorded sures on capacity and in the

The appetite among lapan's financial institutions for purchases of foreign bonds has not subsided. Figures also released yesterday showed that net foreign bond purchases rose to a record \$14.02 billion in July almost double the \$7.30 billion recorded in June

However, foreigners were net disinvestors in the Japanese stock market to the tune of \$3.57 billion in July, up from \$2.84 billion in June, on Ministry of Finance figures. Although gross purchases of Japanese stocks by foreigners rose from \$14.65 billion to \$17.54 billion, this was offset by an increase m gross sales of stock from \$17.49 billion to \$21.11 billion.

Sales of Japanese bonds by foreigners were a net \$1.02 billion in July, following net pur-chases of \$327 million in June.

Upswing seen in Kuwait capital market

in June and \$6.31 billion in July

(Continued from page 9)

yea and fears of overheating in

the economy.

The Bank of Japan is the only

leading central bank not to have

tightened monetary policy in recent wecks and the attention of

the foreign exchange markets has

switched to the yen. The dollar

rose above the key Y 135 level this

week and dealers see it beading

for Y140. The dollar closed at

Y136.75 in Tokyo on Friday,

Sumita told the annual con-

vention of Japan's life assurance

companies that while the Bank

would keep a close watch on

prices and exchange rate

movements, it would maintain

reports a London daily.

ahroad. Reducing local interest rates had positive influence on asset values, leading to an increase in prices and activity in both share and real estate mark-

Among other factors which have played a vital role in market activity, one can mention the high dividends distributed by shareholding companies in 1986, compared with their dividends in 1985, and the continuous efforts to regulate the market and enhance its activity, which will help to create a state of confidence and optimism, as compared with the market conditions

in the past few years.

During 1987, the total shares traded in the parallel market reached 494 million shares with a total value of KD13.7 million, distributed to 2160 transactions, against 932 million shares, totalling KD26.8 million, distributed to 4296 transactions in 1986. From these indicators, it can be noticed that the parallel market

the end of 1987 by KD500 million, totalling KD3.45 billion, against KD2.95 billion at

ding companies, such as the Gulf Cables Company, the National Bank of Kuwait, the Kuwait Insurance Company and the Bank of Kuwait and the Middle East, distributed high ratios of dividends: 60 per cent, 20 percent, 25 per cent, and 12 per cent respectively.

During 1987, the Central Bank of Knwait offered three issues of 500,000. These bonds bear annual interest rates payable in KD every six months, following the date of issue. The primary market of government bonds has witnessed high demand for these bonds from subscribers.

Khorafi chosen Banker of the Year



Mohamed Abdul Mohsin Al Khorafi

THE New York-based Arab Bankers Association of North America (ABANA) has awarded the "Banker of the Year" award to Mohamed Abdul Mohsin Al Khorafi, chairman of the National Bank of Kuwait, NBK announced yesterday.

The award was given to Khorafi for his distinguished achievements and contribution to banking. It was presented on July 11 at a luncheon in New York City attended by prominent members of the banking and business community from both the United States and the Middle East. In his welcoming speech,

Taher Makkiyah, president of ABANA, said "ABANA is proud and honoured to host this, function and present its award to a man who has distinguished himself throughout his life with commitment, dedication and outstanding contributions."

Chosen

Following the presentation, Khorafi said, "To be chosen as your Banker of the Year is indeed a compliment to me personally and I deeply appreciate it. However, I think this award should also be shared with the bank I present. To my mind, your award confirms that in the long run a bank must not lose sight of its basic mission. In the end hard work and a steady course pay

Khorafi then introduced Ibrahim Dabdoud, NBK's chief general manager, who discussed the economic situation in the Gulf area, oil prices and the strategic direction of NBK.

He emphasised that "NBK's international expansion was initiated to develop products that would make sense to our domestic customer base in

Kuwait and the Guif area." One of the factors which we think has contributed to the success of NBK is the consistency and depth of its management, Dabdoud said,

Kuwait and Denmark sign economic accord

KUWAIT and Denmark yesterday signed an agreement on technical, scientific, industrial and economic co-operation. The accord was signed by Kuwaiti Minister of Industry and Trade Faisal Al Khalid and visiting Danish Foreign Minister Uffe Ellemann-Jensen. After the signing ceremony, Al Khalid told reporters that the protocol specifies formation of a joint technical committee in the near future, through which the various fields of co-operation will be discussed. The minister expressed bope that such agreements will be the basis for trade and economic relations; particularly with friendly countries which Kuwait has trade ties with. He said that both Kuwait and Copenhagen are looking forward to more co-operation, especially in economic and investment spheres. The Finance Ministry and the Investment Public Authority are preparing the fmal draft for an agreement on investment guarantee.

Kuwaiti-Danish agreement specifies that both parties work for bilateral industrial and economic co-operation. The protocolincludes enhancing co-operation in energy, oilrelated industries such as refining and petrochemicals, agriculture, fishing housing, shipping and education. It also encompasses co-operation between



Minister of Commerce and Industry Faisal Al Khalld signs an economic co-operation agreement along with Danish Foreign Minister Uffe Ellemann-Jensen (centre).

Kuwaiti economic institutions and their Danish counterparts. as well as the exchange of trainces and specialists. The agreement calls for formation of a joint

committee for economic, industrial and scientific co-operation, which will supervise the implementation of the accord and explore new avenues of cooperation. The committee. which convenes upon the request of either party, will also look into proposals to boost economic co-

Gulf tour an exploratory mission, says Subroto

Soaring OPEC output hits North Sea prices

LONDON, Sept 5, (Reuter): Soaring OPEC oil output and unresolved divisions within the organisation depressed North Sea oil prices today, oil traders

said.

Britain's Brent blend crude oil, the most widely traded grade on international markets, fell below \$14 per barrel in Europe, its lowest price for seven weeks.

European traders were cautious about predicting further price falls as American traders were absent for the US Labour Day boliday and business was slack. But if American markets moved lower on Tuesday "we may see quite a drop over the next few days," one said.

Fall The fall began late last week when OPEC secretary-general Subroto failed to make the breakthrough be was seeking in talks with Gulf war foes Iran and lraq on Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Coun-

tries oil output quotas. Subroto bad flown to Baghdad and Tehran to try to get both countries to agree to accept the same quota. Iraq, which does not have one, is demanding parity with Iran's current quota of 2.369 million barrels per day (BPD). Tehran has flatly rejected

Prices

Analysts see Iraqi acceptance of a ceiling on its oil production as crucial to OPEC's efforts to raise oil prices to its target of \$18 a barrel. Iraq is now pumping 2.7 million BPD one million more than a year ago.

Unless this growth in its production ends, prices could fall to \$12 per barrel or less next year, oil analysts say. Oversupply in mid-1986 sent prices tumbling below \$10 from just under \$30 in

late 1985. Subroto has described bis second Gulf tour as an 'exploratory mission". He said his visit to Kuwait,

Iran and Iraq was part of his

mission to prepare for the OPEC

ministerial conference scheduled for November 21. In an interview with a Baghdad daily "Al Jumhoriya" and the London-based weekly magazine "Al Tadhamun" in Baghdad, Subroto stated that various aspects of the market -

supply, demand and stock were discussed for the 4th quarter. He said the short, medium and long-terms were also analysed together with production from OPEC and non-QPEC coun-

On present oil prices and production ceilings, Subroto pointed out that a choice should be made. "If you want to reach a fixed price level, you have to vary your production or you fix

production and let the market determine price," he stated. Subroto was unable to convince lraq to accept an agreement on quotas, but said he would continue his efforts. "It would be bard to settle such a problem by means of a single visit

to the two countries," he told

reporters. Progress on the oil quota issue is linked to progress in ceasefire talks in Geneva between Iran and Iraq, oil analysts said. The Geneva meeting has made little bead-

way so far. UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar left Geneva last week after appointing Sweden's Ambassador to the United Nations, Jan Eliasson, to continue mediating on his behalf.

Meanwhile. OPEC as a whole continues to pump more oil.
Group output in August averaged 20 million BPD. according to a Reuter survey on Friday of oil industry executives. government officials and shipping sources. This is one million BPD more than July and the highest level since August, 1987.

The Gulf's major oil-producer Saudi Arabia successfully resisted strong US and other pressure to reduce September crude prices, an oil industry newsletter reported today.

But hopes of higher world crude prices may be dashed as the UAE is increasing crude production "beyond even the highest earlier expectations," the newsletter said.

'Saudi Arabia has apparently

resisted considerable pressure from the whole spectrum of its term crude customers - US, European and Japanese - to agree to price formula reductions for September," the Cyprusbased Middle East Economic Survey said.

Formula

The survey said "the Saudis bave insisted on maintaining the same price formula for September as was applicable for July and August," in continued efforts to

stabilise dropping oil prices.
Four US Aramco customers Exxon, Texaco, Mobile and Chevron — are now pressing the Saudis to implement price formula cuts for October, indicating that 'cuts in lifting volumes will be inevitable if the reductions are not forthcoming," it said.

WORLD STOCK ROUNDUP

SYDNEY, Sept 5, (Reuter): Stocks closed higher after quiet but optimistic trading led by blue chip industrials. The All Ordinaries index rose 25.3 to 1,571.5.

TOKYO: Prices closed lower in dull trading after an initial buying spree died out on profit-taking. The Nikkei index fell 146.67 to 27,341.58.

HONG KONG: Prices reboun-

ded to end sharply higher, encourged hy New York's 52-

point surge on Friday, brokers

said. The Hang Seng index rose 58.21 to 2.508.19. SINGAPORE: Prices ended generally firmer but off early highs following Tokyo's 146 point fall. The Straits Times industrial index rose 17.77 to

BOMBAY: Prices rose sharply on a broad front on revived investor demand and continued institutional support.
FRANKFURT: Shares gained

ground in quiet to moderate trade. The market was boosted by Friday's strength on Wall Street and an easing of interest rate fears. The Dax index rose 17.58 to 1.174.87. ZURICH: Shares were higher

across the board in moderate trading following Wall Street's gains on Friday. A stable dollar helped seniment. The All-Share Swiss index rose seven to 877.3. PARIS: Prices were higher but ended off their best in very quiet trade in the absence of any sig-nificant developments. The 50-

share bourse indicator rose by

witnessed a marked decline in all these indicators during 1987. This decline has been mainly attributed to sbare-solitting. which made investors shift from the parallel market to the official The local stock market realised some gains, as the market value of Kuwaiti shares grew at

Furthermore, some sharehol-

bearer treasury KD bonds for pubbe subscription at the value of KD205 million. These issues were totally covered. The maturities of these bonds ranged between one and seven years, whereas their denominations ranged between KD1000 and

GOVERNMENT TENDERS

The tenders summarized below are invited by the Central Tenders Committee on behalf of government min-istries and other concerned authorities. The relevant documents may be obtained from the office of the Central Tenders Committee during office hours against a payment of non-refundable fees as shown therein. Unless otherwise stipulated all relevant offers shall remain valid for a period of 90 days with effect

from the closing date. Fender No. MSAL/3/88/89 Tender's Internal No. 113/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Social Affairs & Labour Requirements: Supply of stationery

Relevant fee: KD20/-Initial guarantee: 2% of offer's value 11.10.88 Tender No. L.P.B./7/88-89 Tender's Internal No. 104/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Public

Requirements: Supply of active car-Relevant Fee: KD20 Initial guarantee: 5% of offer's value Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday,

Tender No. MEW/22/4/29/88/89 Tender's Internal No: 109/88 Concerned party; Ministry of Elec. &

Requirements: Minor electrical installation works (3rd Geographical

Relevant fee: KD50 Initial guarantee; KD3500 Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday, N.B.: This tender is open for contrac-tors elassified in 2nd and 3rd.

categories of electrical works. Tender No. P/S/36D/88 Tender's Internal No. 115/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Public Health Requirements: Laundry services — 4th Group (Al Ameeri & Al Razi Hospitals — Allergy Centre — Can-cer Centre — Al Sabah Washing Sta-

Relevant fee: KD100 Initial guarantee: 5% nf offer's value Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday, 25.9.88

Qualified tenderers: General Trdg. Co. 2. United Shipping, Trdg. & Contg. 3. Al Qanater General Trd. & Conig.

4. Al Nusif Cleaning Cn.
5. Steam Cleaning Centre Co.
6. Al Ahlieh Circle Cleaning Co.
7. Kuwait Pritchard Maintenance & Cleaning Co.
8. Al Ahmadi Laundry Station Co.
9. Wail Al Nusif & Partners Trdg.

Co. 10. Al Sanea Chemical Products 11. Al Sharq Caundry. Tender No. MEW/22/4/33/88/89 Tender's Internal Nn. 108/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Elec. & water Requirements: Supply of feed boxes for street lighting (local) Relevant fee: KD20 Initial guarantee: 2-1/2% of offer's

value Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday, Qualified Tenderers: 1. Electrical Contg. Co. (Nafisi &

Farougil .
2. Dakheel Al Jassar Est.
3. Al Muhalab Trd. & Electrical Cnotg. Co.
4. Electrical Projects Co.
5. Al Amer Electrical Cn. Ltd.
6. Al Ahlich Electrical Panels Design & industry
7. Salem Muhd Al Nusif Electrical

8. Abomac Electrical Panels Indus-

Tender No. HMA/M/87/7 Tender's Internativo, 103/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Public

Requirements: Construction, com-

pletion & maintenance of Music & Drama Studies Institutes Relevant fee: KD250 Initial guarantee: 5% of offer's value

Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday, 30.10.88 Qualified tenderers: I. Mohd Abdul Mohsen Al Khorafi Al Hani Construction & Trdg. Est. 3. Boodai Construction Co. Ahmadiah Contg. & Trdg. Co.

Relevant fee: KD20 Initial guarantee: 2-1/2% of offer's

Closing date: 12.00 noon, Sunday, 9.10.88 Qualified tenderers: Kuwait Shipbuilding & Repair

Ali Mobd Thuniyan Al Ghanim Al Fahed Trdg. & Contg. Co. 4. Middle East Construction Co.
5. Adel Ali Al Hamad Gen. Contg. Ltd. Co.

N.B.: A pre-tender meeting shall be held at 10 am on Wednesday, 21.9.88 in Eastern Doha Statioo to acquaint with the nature of works. Tender No. R 989/9 Tender's Internal No. 102/88 Concerned party: Kuwait National

Petroleum Ćo.

Requirements: Supply of fasteners Relevant fee: KD30 Initial guarantee: 2-1/2% of offer's value Closing date: 12.00 noon Tuesday, 18.10.88 Tender No. 1/88/89

Tender's Internal No. 111/89 Concerned party: Ministry of Fin-Requirements: Cleaning of buildings & services of Ministries Complex Relevant fee: KD50 Initial guarantee: KD15000 Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday, 11.10.88

Qualified Tenderers: Al Ahlieh Cleaning Circle Co. United Shipping, Trdg. & Contg. Services Co. 3. Tanzifco Est. 4. National Cleaning Co.
5. Kuwait Swedish Cleaning Services

6. Blue Sea Trdg. Co. 7. Abdul Hameed Salem Trdg. Est. Dana & Berekeley Cleaning Works Co. Knwait Pritchard Cleaning Co. 10. Al Abraq Trdg. Co.
11. Kuwait National Real Estate Management Co. 12. Al Mulla Maintenance & Clean-

ing Services Co. 13. Wael Al Nusif & Partners Trdg. Co. Tender No. M.T.M/15/87 Tender's internal No. 845/88 Concerned party: Ministry of Public Health Requirements: Catering services for New Military Hospital

Relevant fee: KD100 tnitial Guarantee: 5% of offer's Closing date: 12.00 noon, Tuesday, 25. 10.88

Qualified tenderers:

1. Kuwait Catering Services Co.

2. Tourism & Commercial Co. for Middle East Hotels 3. Kuwait Hotels Co. 4. Al Othman Trdg. & Contg. Co. 5. Al Ahlieh Inter. Trdg. & Import

6. Dana & Berekeley Co. 7. Kuwait Fruits & Vegetables Sup-9: Year True Co. Etd.
10. Al Kazmi Hotels & Tourism

Tender No. MEW/22/4/39/88/89 Tender's Internal No. 110/88 Concerned Party: Ministry of Elec. &

Requirements: Supply of control appliances for street lighting.
Relevant Fee: KD, 30/Initial Guarantee: 2% of offer's

Closing Date: 12.00 Noon, Tuesday, 18.10.88 Qualified Tenderers: 1. Me & Cruste - Germany (Kuwait

4. Annadian Contg. & Freg. Co.

5. Musaed Al Saleh & Sons Co.

Tender No. MEW/22/4/38/88/89

Tender's Internal No. 100/88

Concerned party: Ministry of Elec. & Gern any (Faddan Trd. & Gern Cont. Co.).

3. Saphier — France ((Abdul Aziz A. Molistic Al Bablain) — Ministry of Sea inlets in Doha Eastern Station— terms & Ten and (Abdul Aziz A. Molistic Al Bablain) — Ministry of Sea inlets in Doha Eastern Station—terms & Ten and (Abdul Aziz A. Molistic Al Bablain) — Ministry of Sea inlets in Doha Eastern Station—terms & Ten and (Abdul Addition Molid Al Co.)

5. Osaka—Japan (Abdulla Mohd Al Asfoor Co.) 6. Limberger — Swiss (Kuwait Germany Engineering & Trdg. Co.)
7. W.J. Barry — England (Mudian & Abdul Majeed Trdg. & Electrical Contg. Co.) Tender No. MEW/22/4/42/88/89

Tender's Internal No. 99/88 Concerned Party: Ministry of Elec. & Water Requirements: Major overhaul for High Voltage Motors in Eastern

Doha Station Relevant Fee: KD, 20/-Initial Guarantee: 2-1/2% of offer's Closing Date: 12.00 Noon, Sunday, 9.10.88

1. Mobd Abdul Rahman Al Bahar (Insaldo - Joint Venture) 2. Brown Boveri Electrical Co. 3. High Precision Installation & Maint. Co. (Imco)
4. Al Grace Trading Est. / Inter-

Qualified Tenderers:

5. Al Meer Technical Services Co. 5. Al Metr Technical Services Co.

6. Motocave Est. / Ifco Co. — (Joint) Venture)
N.B.: A pre-tender meeting shall be held at 10 am on Tuesday, 20.9.88 in Eastern Doha Station to acquaint with the nature of works. Tender No. C.I.A./2/88 Tender's Internal No. 106/88 Concerned Party: Public Authority

national Automation - (Joint Ven-

Requirements: Supply of printings for the Authority Relevant Fee: KD. 30/-Initial Guarantee: 5% of offer's value . Closing Date: 12.00 Noon, Sunday, 25.9.88 Tender No. MAA/2/87-88

for Civil Inform.

Tender's Internal No. 107/88 Concerned Party: Public Authority for Minors Affairs
Requirements: Supply of office furniture, carpets & curtains for Minors Affairs. Relevant Fee: KD. 150/-Initial Guarantee: 5% of offer's

Closing Date: 12.00 Noon, Tuesday, 25.10.88 Qualified Tenderers: 1. Al Bahar Inter. Group Co. 2. French House Co. 3. Abass Ali Al Hazzem Est. 4. Al Jeel Trdg. Co.

Kufuma (Kuwait Faraiture Industry & Trdg. Co.)

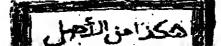
6. Office Organization Centre Co.

l Mahdi Habeeb Trdg. Est. 8. Business Machines Co.
9. Behbehami Inter. Trilg, & Confg.

Co.
10. Al Khunalni & Al Qatami Co.
11. Abdul Aziz Al Osaimi Furniture
Factory — Abdul Aziz Al Osaimi
12. Abdul Rahman Al Fares Sons 13. Retai Furnitude & Decoration

14. Technical Centre for Design & (To be communed) Provided by M.A. Mursi Umm

Al Maradim International Est. P.O. Box 3654, Safat, Tel. 5337547/5337610.



prince.

Dear Junior Readers.

One of the many things in life that we find hard to accept is that we are sometimes wrong. Even when we know we have upset or origered someone by doing or soying something out of order, that one word, sorry, still somehow sticks in the throat. Maybe it is because we think it shows us to be weak in front of others, but in fact the opposite is true, it is a sign of a strong character to swallow your pride and admit that what you did or said was bad, or just plain silty.

Do not think that people will imagine you are 'soff' if you say you are sorry. You will find that anyone with any sense will think better of you than of the kind of person who stubbornly refuses to admit to a

But, one last thing — when you say you are sony, you really have to mean iff Empty words are probably almost as bad as saying nothing at all, because, of course, it means that you still believe that what you did of said was right.

Auntie Jayne.

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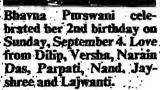
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ort new

Happy birthday







Kevin celebrated his birthday on 28th August. Best wishes Kevin, from Mum, Dad, relatives and friends.

Solution to 'Storytime':

Cinderella 2. Beauty and the Beast 3. Babes in the Wood 4. The

Solution to 'Name the creatures': Sparrow; spider; sheep; pig: blackbird.

Nature quiz

- 1. In nature study, what are scavengers?
- 2. What is the solar system? How do most plants make their food?
- What kind of a horse is a roan?
 What is the chief leature of the Lombardy popular?
- 16. Why is innecessary to put plants in an aquerium?
 - 8. What is the main dict of the swift! 9. What farm crop is susceptible to damage from the
 - Colorado beetle?
 - 10. From what plant do we get linseed? 11. What is the chief diet of the pelican?
 - 12. What is the difference between antler and anther? 13. If something is described as leporine what is it
 - supposed to be like? 14. What animal gives us mohair?
 - 15. A quadruped is a four-footed animal. What is a
 - palmiped? 16. What is the biggest animal in the world? 17. If the 'sire' is the male parent of a horse, what is the
 - female parent? 18. What is the clever trick of the chameleon to escape
 - notice? 19. What animal has earned the reputation of being the
 - number one killer of snakes? 20. What creature had an early ancestor known as the
 - Echippus who was no bigger than a fox?

What comes next?

Solution on Thursday

By Patricia Walker

CASSANDRA was a witch's cat, very black, with sharp green eyes. But one rainy day the witch decided she had no further use for the cat and cast a spell on her so she would never come back to the witch's

Poor Cassandra had no home and no job. What was she going to do?

Not knowing where she was going or why, Cassan-dra found herself by the side of a large lake. A little boy was sitting there, fish-

"I wish I could catch a really big fish," be mut-tered to himself.

"I wonder?" thought Cassandra. "I wonder if I can belp him? I've lived all these years with a witch. It just might be that I've learned a thing or two.'

The cat wrinkled up her nose and concentrated ery hard. So hard that her two sharp eyes met her nose and she said:

"Hulkum, spulkum, grant this wish, Let this boy catch a giant fish!"

Suddenly the calm lake changed. Dark clouds appeared over the little boy's head. Water was thrown everywhere as massive waves appeared.

There was a tugging at the end of the boy's fishing

Out of the water rose a giant fish! A fish as big as a whale!

The little boy dropped his line in surprise.

"Oh dear, oh dear, oh dear, I think my spell went a little far. I didn't really expect it to work. I must do something quickly before any damage is done, thought Cassandra.

"Liddle, diddle, liddle, before my eyes.

Make this fish a tenth its

With a flash of lightning the dark clouds disappeared. The lake became calm, and the giant fish could no longer be seen. But when the little boy found his fishing line again, on the end of it was the biggest fish he had ever

"Well, now I know what I can do. I wonder if wishing spells are the only ones I can do? But whatever spells I try. I must be careful not to make any mistakes like that again."

The little boy packed up his fishing line and his prize fish. Cassandra decided to follow him home because she had nowhere else to go.

Just as the boy had turned the far corner of the lake, he was approached by six men on horseback. 'There he is! There's the prince!" called one of the

The little boy started to run, but the men were soon upon him. One of them lifted him onto his horse. Cassandra could see the boy struggling. "Help!" the boy was trying to cry. But the man put his hand over the boy's mouth.

Cassandra knew she could not stand by and let anything bad happen to

Cassandra



the boy. Cassandra wrink-led up her nose and stared so hard that her eyes seemed to pop right out of her head.

Everything stopped! There was no movement

anywhere. The men were still. Their horses were still. The lake was still. Not even the leaves on the tree moved.

Cassandra had hoped to make everything stop except the boy, so he could escape. But there was a problem — the boy couldn't move either.

The only one who could move was Cassandra. "Now what can I do?" she thought. "This spell won't last forever. I must think of something!"

Cassandra walked up to the boy. She stood on her back legs and looked deeply into his eyes. Both the cat's and the boy's eyes glazed. Then all at once the boy could move.

He stood, amazed by the whole scene. Cassandra brushed by his leg and he understood her message. "Move along! You can't stand here all day! Hurry home before these men come to life again!" she was

The boy took to his heels and ran as quickly as be could, with the cat running quickly behind.

Without stopping the boy ran straight to the palace and to his father, the

king.
"He really is a prince," thought Cassandra.

The prince told his father about the men who tried to kidnap bim, and how he had been saved by the black cat.

"Saved by a cat! Don't be silly! Cats are animals. They can't come to anyone's rescue!" said the

"But she did, Father. I'm sure of it. How could I have escaped without some

magic?"
"Stuff and nonsense," replied the king. "Even my magician can't do the sort of magic you described. You've had a bad adventure and are imagining tbings. But because you seem so sure, I'll have my

magician examine the cat. Cassandra had heard all that had been said. She didn't like the idea of being examined.

The magician was summoned. As my loyal magician you must find out if this cat has any magical powers," ordered the king. "If she has, you will both be rewarded, and she may work with you in the palace."

By now Cassandra was sitting at the foot of the king's tbrone, looking straight at the prince.

"Her name is Cassandra," said the prince suddenly.

"How do you know that?" the king asked. "She has just told me so," answered the boy.

"Cassandra, come here," called the magician. The cat obeyed and went

over to him. "It seems you're right about her name," said the

king. The magician looked hard at the cat, then he walked round her three times and said:

"A ring of three drawn round this cat. A force of fire and boiling fat, Where mortal cat

will find its end, Unless this cat a spell can send!"

The magician tossed some herbs at Cassandra, and suddenly a great wall

of burning fat sprang up around her. "No! No!" screamed the

"Don't let Cassandra bum!"

"Worry not, my prince," Cassandra told She was not afraid. By

now she knew her magic was strong. But she knew she had to get the spell right first time. There would be no time for a second chance.

"Hizzum, spizzum, fire and fat, Three times ringed around this cat,

With three breaths 1 form a spout,
And huff, puff, puff, I
blow you out!"

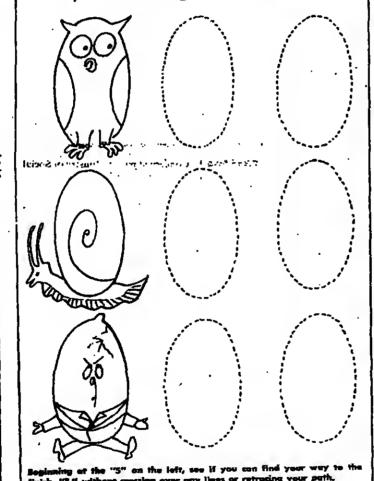
Cassandra's spell was cast. The fire was gone and the herbs flew back into the

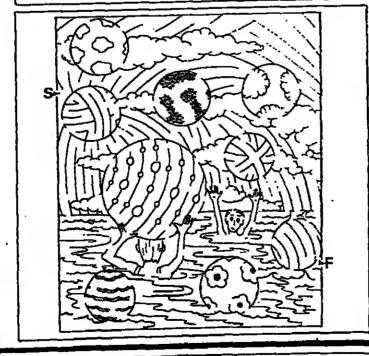
magician's hand. "Indeed, you are no ordinary cat," smiled the magician. He turned to the king and said, "I shall be very pleased to work with Cassandra. But I shall need the prince's help to talk to

"And you, Cassandra, will you like working with the magician and my son?" asked the king. Tell your father that I

am mosi honoured. I have found a home and work. I will enjoy working for you all, and I will never let you down," Cassandra told her friend the prince.

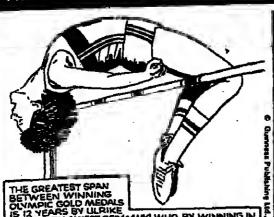
Simple drawing

















teddy museum io Stratford upon Avon in England. Money raised from the exhibition will go towards a special appeal at Great Ormond Street children's hospital in London.

These seven V.I.B's (Very Important Bears) were once coddled by royalty and are currently on show at a Some of the teddies may be a bit tatty and faded, but you can't deny that they still have a certain regal



Why was the railway station called Fish Hook? Because it was the end of the line.

What is worse than an elephant with sore nose? A tortoise with claustrophobia.

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A fire engine.

Why is writing called handwriting? Because if you wrote

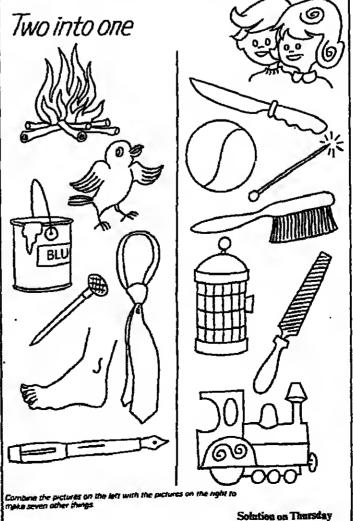
footwriting. Why did the man wear loud socks? He didn't want his feet to

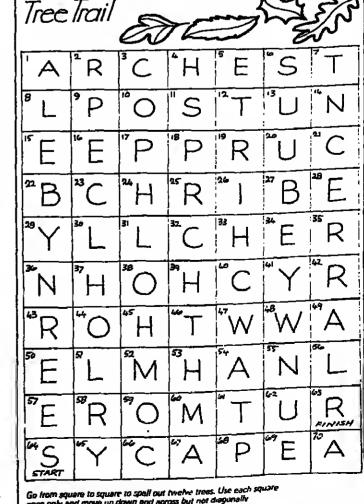
with your foot it would be

Why do turkeys cat so lit-

fall asleep.

Because they are always stuffed.





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(AT4-43792-3)

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(AT2-43762-12)

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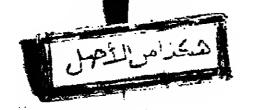
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ARAB TIMES, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 6, 1988



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برواشت مديحك زياوه مصال أكروز ارت السمراريول والر

كى مراليد كارى عن تحفظات دايم كريد و عروداس طالع

آزمانی کے لئے تیار ہیں۔ وزارتی مکام فطیارہ سازی کی

منعت کے مرکروہ حکام برائی اس خواہش کا ظمار بھی کیا کہ

دولك المي مرمانك طياره كلوجود جاستي بي جو كان من من

ش وكوت نويارك يستيني صلاحيت د كلتابو ماورب دونول

شرول کے درمیان مواز کاونت بارہ کھنے ہے۔ خود وزارت

ك في المر ركتكاروش تحورى مت تبديل ك بعدايا سلندر

وفار ٢٣٣٣ كلويمن محضب ليكن جايان حكام اس وفار

ے کم از کم دو گزار یا دور فار کا حال طیارہ مانا جانے ہیں۔ طیارہ سازی کی صنعت داہد نامرین کا کمناے کر انجامرین

سری ونیا کے ممالک میں مرصدی اسکانک کوئی

اچندیر گابات نیس نیکن اس حمرت می تکددیش کرموس هیه کوری پادای سرخانون اسند بیکم بوکتی بیر دو مستایم

ے کاس الف عل معمر اورش کا اسکال کوایک بیے

کے طور پر ایتائے موستے میں ایک طاقات میں اس نے اپنی کائی بیش آواز ، مگر واشگاف الفاظ عمی بتایا کہ دو اسکالک

كرنى ين اوديى اس كے بسايوں كامي ييد ب جمروں

بمرے چرے پر مسکراہٹ لاتے ہوئے وہ کینے کی کہ اس قیسے

كے جار برار نفوى كى كرراد قات كى اى يرب يد كام غير

مالفاسی مر بهاراتو ذریعه معاش ہے۔ گوری یارا کا قصب کا

ولی عمارت مرحدیرواتی بس کے جاروں طرف دریائی

اور مجتے کے مکھتے کھیتوں کی فراوانی ب یہ علاقہ غیر قانونی

ومدد كاسب عيدالوسمجاجا اباديمال يرسو

عصال كرعريال فتمتر الدبراكد كك كاكاردبار بوماعان

خائل ربعره كرت وية يم في مرصى كالدوية

سليط عن ايمي تك ابتدائي ديودث بهي تسمل كي ب اور بناه شده

طیادے کے گاروں کا امریک می لیبارٹری معائد جاری ہے

صن ياكتاني دكام كالمناب كريه مادية سبوما وكالتجد قااور

الل ارائال كى جارى يوس كد هياره مم ياميروال ي تاركيا

کیاہے یا محر میارے میں فی خرابی پیدا کر دی کئی تھی۔ وزیر

دفاع نے ان خبرول کی تردید کی کہ حادیہ کے سلسلے میں

ر قریال کی می مرکاری اخبار پاکستان ٹائمر اور

مرکاری خرر مال ایجنی ایروی تنظیر پلس آف یا کرتان کے طالب کرد اروان نے کماک ایمی تک اس مادے کی تحقیقات

تمل سن موقع بن - اكرية سركاري عوريراس محسكي معده

الثاني مس بوكى ب مرياكتاني اخارات من قاس ارائيل

اور مت في تميود يول كي محرمار جاري سيسلط عي افغان

بافى اشرول كك كوملوث كياجار باب محمود مارول في استاس حمن

ی فضائیہ کے افروں کی کر فاری کی اطلاعات کی تی سے

رویدی ہے۔ انہوں نے کمانکیش کے سلیلے می بہتے۔

محققات كياد على على أو وقت كوفي رائ قائم كراية

مناسب نیس ،و گا۔ واضح رے کرصد نظام اسحاق خال نے ابنی پیلی پرس کا قرض میں کماتھا کرمد کی حیثیت سے بیان کا

فرض ملت ك تحقيقال رووست موام كو الله كيابات.

س اور تریسے کے قابل پائی ہے کم از کم و کروڑلوگ

رفاعل ہو بھے ہیں جو مون سون کے موسم عمد ورباؤل عمر

اللَّهُ كِي يَدُمِّقَ مِولَيْ مِنْ مُ مَعِيدِي مِلْ اللَّهِ مِنْ مِنْ اللَّهِ مِنْ اللَّهِ مِنْ اللَّهِ م

ئے کھریاد ہوڑ کر محفوظ مقابلت کو <u>جلے محتے ت</u>ے حکومت کے

مطابق ۲۲۵۰ میزیکل هماهتین ادویات اور یانی صاف

کرنے والی کولیوں کے ماتھ اندرون ملک روانہ کی می ہیں آ

که ایسالی امراش کی و با کامقابله کرشکیس مرکاری حکام کا کمنا

ب كدامدادي كارردائيان جوود سفة قبل شروع كي مي تحيي

زياده ترب الرويس كيون كه مناثر علاقيل تك يكتين مي مشكل

يش أرى بدرياني كشيهوي اوريكي كايرول كاقداو

میں میں ۔ محدود ہونے کے سب ناقال رسائی علاقیں تک نسیں پہنچاجا

مكنا جمال لا كول كي تعداوين اوكول كو يمري بوية

ون موسيط بين ما بم خرول عن متايا كما كه مك مح عن بدي

ورياول سيكندوا "كاور ديم براس أن ياني ي علم

مونا شروع مو می اگرچه سالب کی صور تمال میں کوئی نمایال بعتری ایمی و میصند میں تمین آئی دارا لکومت دھاکہ اتی اس

ونياس كالمواب كررابط كررى ورائع ساب مالاميا

اودون وب ذير آب بوت كي دجه الرورث بمي استعال

ك قائل مس وماكد كو عال عدا في الالك بل مي الوار

كوسيات بملك كرا للك ك ما عدد الط كاك ألك وربعده

كياقا جوجا ارباحكام كاكتاب كرمواصلاتي اموركوسعيل ير

لا ۔ می افتول آلیس کے حومت مطاعہ سے اسے باشدول

ے کماے کہ وہ اپنے بنگلہ ویش کے جوزہ دورے ماتوی کر

وس دُهاك على موماد دهار الرشول كاسلسل جارىسى جس

وار كار عبالا ترجو كركوكي كاررواني شيس كريك كي- التي

بنش سومرد من بنايا كدية قانون كامتعمد اشامتي اوارول

منك بيس كى كاركروكي كوبا قاعده بنانا بي جس كرتحت

قام طبع شده مواو کی تقول حکومت کوچیش کرنالازی قرار ویدیا

جلئے گا۔ انول نے كما ١٩٨٥م عن بنيادي حوق كى بحالى

ت یا کتان می آزادی محافت کے تے دور کا آعاز ہو گا۔

ے ادادی کامول عل و شوار یال مداموری میں۔

بقیں ۔ آروی سنس

بقيئ بريك يتكروكش

موديت بوش ادر محارتي مشتركه مازش سيدركر فعنات

بقی ۔ سانحد بماولیور

طیارہ بنانے کے خواد یں جس کی رقار اس اینکو فرقی میں کام کرنے والوں کا تعلق ہے آوات تھی میں وزارت (نظام ذ) طیارت سے از حالی گزار یاوہ ہو۔ کیکار ڈی مد صنعت خطرات کم کرنے کے اور مرویہ کی گئے کے

المراجع الرحن كف ع كم اس قيم ك لوك برروز كاين وجديب كمايك ووريان مزس شور كامكان كم بوا

طياده ١٠١٠ تكسار كيست جدوات-

وزارت متعتسامين وي كارال الماوريات

منعوب يركام كاجراء اهت مقاني صيره منزى كم متعت ير

معال بوانمود مم مرف شده شدن و دارت منعت ک

ملاه مان کے محرانی شعبے کے انجابی شاکنوے کما کہ ان

کی خواہش سے کہ جایان اسک بنیاری تیکن وی پر میور حاصل

كرت كوتك بياب بمرت لن قن وقد كاستندن كيب

یو ساور آری مفوی ، کام رے گا۔ بمار مفوی کے حالے ہے کمی هم کے خدات ول میں لے بیتے

انهل ن كماكدا سام منك مم كاستعد تي الاول في

وفعول س النامقام بيدا كراس مهم جرات الصنعت

معد فطرات كم كرا ك في الدورة ومحل لكان ك

التنتاري لكراس منعت كمسلة فغات وكرش كاكركماز

م من در کاملے مایان از راف زویست کاروریش کے

حكام في السيقين وإلى كومواسع بوت كراب كداس ابم

بزارول باليت كي اشياه بروز اوح باوح كرت بي انهول

من محرش مدف يدر تصييد وكي ادر في على اثياءت

مجرے برے میں کام فوائد اوقت مسلمون اور

مال کے دوران جارت اور زرائے درمے بھے ویش میں

اسكل كى جائفواني اشياءكي وليت كالنماز وبين كروز والمر

لكايا كيا تعاانول ف كما كداس وحندت سه مسلك افراد

مابراتيز شاطراورا نتاني دليربوت بين يوبعن اوقت انتمالي

خطرناک انسان کا روپ وحار لیتے میں محدمت نے بھد دیش سید بیرون طلب اسکل کی جانب وائی اشیاء کی دلیت اور امدا دو

مار فائے سے معتوری ظاہر کی آہم او اس اس اس

كى الست محى كروزول شراب- ووكف في المقدم مديار

الماء في جلت يالات ك لي معاور ين رات احتيار

کرت بن اور دان کی ار کی سے بعر پود فائد وافعات ہیں جس

مكومت بمسوديت كى عمل بحالى كروعدت ير قائم باور

جمورى اقدار داصولول يركىت كاريندىكى والتحرب

كه بدنام زمانه برليم الينذ بسليكيشين أروييس ١٩٦٠

میں جاری میا ممااور ۱۹۲۲ء میں سابق مدر ایب کے زمانے

یں نافذ کیا کیا تھا اس وات یا کستان کے وزیر اطلاعات اوب

كوبر يتع باكتان كر مائل وزير اقتلم ذوالتّقار على بمنو كلى وعدت كماية وداس قانون كومنسوخ ميس كريك يتر.

ف كما عوام في ان من محصة من اور من كى طرب بيار

کرتے ہیں وہ میرب ماتھ جی کونکہ میں نا انسانی کے

خلاف برمی کاربول جریرہ بی واشٹ نے کھاہے کہ مغربی سفار تکار الخصوص امریک ہے تھی بمنو سے سیای قد اور

لیڈوانہ ملاجیوں کے معرف میں اور اس کے برمراقدار آنے کے آباد و کھورے میں محرب نظیر کے لئے اب ہی

مب ست يرى د كادث فوج بي يريد الماك فرى المر

کے حیا الے سے لکھا ہے کہ اگر حکومت نے فوق افزا جات

وچیزے کی کوشش کی وفئ دابارہ اقدار پر جند کر الے

فرك قريب والحد بيري كمى جماية تملك خفر

كا دارك كياجائ مالديرسول على بحردوم كاس جرم ه

السائل جماید ارول کے حملے کی واقعات مو تھے ہیں دکام

كاكمناب كه بند كرك ك احلاس عي اس مرضوع ي

نددست بحث حقص كما تطي وارسال كالمن حرك كي

قیادت می ملک کو حاصل بوجو ۱۹۸۹ه ش بادایسة مربرای

كافرنس كى ميزيانى بحى انجام وت تحيك كامريوده مدر

يقبها استاوابت كانفرلس

بقبر بـ يتظير بعثو

على تعلى مديدار فيدر المايية إلى كارشة

كى يمى دنت خطرناك المهت بوسكنے_

جارا يا مقعد : كرنسي ب- م- جايان تن تعااس

مَانَىٰ اِنْ وَمَانِي رَفَّمَ كَانِ فِعِنْ وَاسْتَ كُرِمًا يِرْكِ كُلِّهِ

منت والساء خفرات مول ليغر وقطعا أادو فسماين

فيونك اس معوب يرافض والف اخراجات كالمحيد فوفاك

مدتك دياده ب- انهار فاسع تجزير يرش العابك

جنواني معتوسات ساء اوارت امريك ياويكر يورفي ممالك ك

بوں طیارہ ساز اواروں کے لئے جنوی تعکمداروں کے طور پر کام

کے اور ایک اس کو کا اس کام می اصل مراید ورب

التسان كا تمة تم بوت كالعين بواب اس لتي ان

ے یہ سفر دوسرے ارزال می سے ۔ بری داستول سے ب

كاردبار السي بحت منظام وات كيونك بالدواري كا كام

أرف والالك حددد الك معرب كاكم از كم الك مو اي

اسمكل كرك بقد ويش من الت جات ين جَد واليي و

الكِتُوانكُس مناماتِ كَي وادر لح جل استمال كيزين

مان عبر بينيات مات ين اوراس في قانين كاردبار مي

تين اور سماني كالملت مرصدى مصدول كاوه وكائس بيء

ا سے ملان سے بحری برق میں یہ مادا کام واقعی کے اتھ

عى ادران مقالت ومنور واعنى مريز وسماب ي-

دومرت کام یا دارمت سکیارے على موجاتك ميس كولك

رير المسامة الماستقل دريد معاش ب جس ير بمب مد

الحمار كريطة بير بعض اوتلت بميس محش أيبا مثلاً معلوم بوما

ے جس س دراسا خطرہ مول لے کر بہت زیادہ رقم اور خوشی

ا ابوزیش رجنما کا کمتاہے کہ اس بل کامقصدان مکینڈلوں پر

پرده والکسب جن شراعلی سطی مرکاری عمد بدار طوث بی<u>ں۔</u>

ا تنابات ند كرواك آثمن كي خلاف وردى كي تي باوراس

همن ش مدوضا والحق مرحوم كا وجيئات من كولي دم شيل الما اود بغير ودير العظم كم تران كابينه كا تقرر مى كولي اللاف

ورزی تھااور مانحہ ماولیور کے بعداب اس کابینہ کا کوئی ہوار

میرود اس کے سب کور مناکار اند طور پرستننی ہوجاتا جاسیت کیوں کہ آزاد از انتابات کے انتقاد سکے لئے سیاستدانوں کو

انن ودرا ، برا جو میم بید اور بدادگ فیدور داران مانات دستند بین در برانام باکسان مسلم یک (قدم کردی)

ے مرداد محرق محسنے مدر خلام اسماق خان بردور ویلے کہ وہ آزادانہ اور منسفانہ استخابات کے انسقاد کے لئے استخابی

الدامات كاعلان كريس كيل كرمحران مكومتون كي موجودكي

يس التحالت عن وحاعل كالمكان عالب ري كاروليشى

س ایک برس کافرنس سے علاب کرتے ہوئے لک قاسم

ف كما تحران حكومتول كارطرني وي مطالب يصص تسليم كريا

ابران برعائد بوتى يب البارك كما بران في الدونت فائر

بندى تعل كى جبات ككست ويكى تحى ايران س تعنيض

لے جائے الے اللے کی نمائش میں جو کے جواد کے مضافات

بغیر . . . اسلحک نماتش

توابزا دوتصرالله

اسند بيم متى بن كه بهارت الرك الوكيون في مجمى

سنك ادر عرال فلمس وجراكد بيرون ملك ي

معاوض ليائي. ليومات الاقتال بيده

بایان کی الاقای تجارت اور متعت کی وزار سد تر دار اور ان خویس کامان طیرو ۲۰۲۰ مے کل ، کیث

معوب يرتقريبات ياجالس ارب والركى سريليد كارى كا تخيفه لكايا تميات مام اس مبليه فارق من مكومت كوايك

بسسويسسى بيوى ايمنزيز كا داملك يوى ايمنزيز ادر فعتى بيوى الأسرين ات جموى وماكل كاسرف . ـ ـ ١٥ يصد تك ال صعب على الكات بن اور تعنول كي يداواري منت عملی شن ایمی سک عبارتی برادوں پر طیارہ سازی کے اعداد وشار يحد زياده مسى بي كركمه السي معلوم بواب ك النائيدادارك ٨٣ فعد كوفي جريدار جايان كادقاى الجنسي تي ہوگي اس مخت دواس تجارتي منصوب محمد حوالے مے خطرات مول لینے کی ضرورت محسوس ی میں کرت اعداد وشارع بدبات البت بوقى بكر كرشته إنج مالون ہے برسال طیارہ سازی کی صنعت م آرب ۱۰ کروز کے۔ ک د ارب جالیس کروز مالیت کے طیارے وقامی ایجسی کو

کاری ہے کیامنا فع ہو۔ حيره ملاني في صنعت كام يراواس وقت ام يكه ب ادر حایان اور ام یک شک این اس صنعت سیدادار ی شرب ۲۰ جایان کی صنعت طیارہ سازی کے بیوں لیڈر کے مقاب سر ایک ہے۔ جایان کی ان کوششوں پر بعرہ كرت و أن المكافروون كما بالكاليات خويس ما د من مود عدية إلى مكرك مايان ابني طياره ماري كى منعت كوفون دي كاخوابال بادروداس منعت كو تجارتی بنیادوں پر آے میر حاف کے گئے اتھ یاوس مار مجی رہا بي كيكن حود اس متعتب وابسة افراوا وراوار يداواركي

فروفت كت جات ين جب تجار في مياوول يرم فيساء كروز يدفي صنعت كارول يدانسنس عاصل كر كميد كام كرت

والضحيش دفت نسي بوكي_

شعبوں میں مراب کاری کرتے ہیں جبکہ اس منصوب پر مراب میزی کرتے ہیں قائمیں ضادے کی شرع میں شرکت کی مژوہ کارٹ سے ان مصلے خطرات کی شرح تھیں ذیادہ ہے اور پھر ساکر اور یا تک درسیکڈ و خلا و دکمس کی طرز پر مجموقوں کے انسی اس بات کامچی بیتین نہیں ہے کہ اس صنعت کی مراب ورپے مشترکہ منصوب شردہ کرنے پر آبادہ کرنے کی کوشش

والرماليت كمطيد في وخت بوت بيها ي طرب جب س صنعت کے دکام تجارتی بنیادول پر کام تمردم کر لے کی منصوب

محسوس بونی ب تو بحر بعلا كونى دومرا يشرين اختيا دكيامات

ان علاقیل میں اسکانگ کے حوالے سے ون سوت اور

راتي جاتي ين مسيمام وحدات ورات معروف كزارف

ك بعد سارا ون خواب فركوش ك عزب ليت من جبك

عورتم انسداد رشوت ستانی وانسداد اسکنک کے تکسوں کے

المكارول كو كأفض عن كني ربتي مين متعلقه هام مك رشوت

والمان وغيره كاسادا كام طبقند نسوال سنسعال دكماب

بيجابينه والتي لباس مي ليوس بوكر محيول اور تحطي مقلات ير

یراس سے کوائف سب کومطوم ہوجاتے ہیں تاکہ کمی ممان

بقبس : ر پاکستانی اسکول

كار بندوين كي ليكن معابد عين يرجى درن ب كد لفيل كو

كوكوكي الوشكوار واقدت وأن أيط

اس مادے تاظر کو د نظر رکھے ہوئے جایانی حکومت اور طیارہ مازى كى منعت فيتى مقامد كي الخ طاره ما يرس خطرات الدخمارے کی ترن کم رکھے کی فرض سے فیر کل حمد وارول كالتخاب كرتي بي مثلاً كرفت مال الف ١٦ الزاكا طيارت بنافي من دورية كم لت جاياني حكومت إمريك كى جزل والناكس كاروريش كا التخاب كيا تفا جبك تجارتي والے سے کاواملک سے سوسسی ادر فعدی مینوں نے ہو تک طیاروں کے قاضل برزہ جات بنانے کے کاروبار میں 10 يعديم بليد كارى كى تجامل بنيادول يرجايان كى يداوار ايعى تك الجن المن المحورة كيور طيارول اود اب بيلى كالبرول كم قاصل برده جات بعاف تك محدد ب اور جاياني ايمي تك یں ادد اس منعت میں ان کے آپ منعوبوں میں ایمی کی گ

دانتى كانسى احدى ديورث

دوران انسول في كل مرحد راسكل مونى دانى دس لا كاوالر

کی الی مورد اثباء پکڑی میں آج اس غیر قان فی کاروبار کے پھیادارد شلسل کا اوام سنم افرادی قیت کی اور علاقے

کی جنرافیانی دشواریس برانگ میس منم کیایک اعلی عدیدار

کا کمناے کہ میں انداد اسکالگ کی راہ میں بے عد مسائل دریش میں اور برنستی سے غیر قافی وحدے میں طبث جو

افراد پیس یا تمی خید اوارے کے جال میں سختے ہیں انسی اس کام تی اتی مهارت نسمی ہوتی کران سے کچھ قائرہ افعایا جائے۔ اسکانک میں لوث ایک فض نیتایا کہ جس فافون

ے کوئی غرض میں ہم و تھن مقای رہماؤں سے خوشگوار

تعلقات كى فريس رج يس اكربداء سيدهى بوجر قانون

کو کیوں خاطر می لایا جائے۔ اس نے کماکہ جب مرکاری

حکام سیای جماعتیں ساتی اوار اور مؤثر افراد صارب

مرکاری دکام نے اب تک اس فیر قانی کاروبار کے بشت بناہ مول البہر بملااس ملک کیے رک محق ب ؟ کیونکہ

خاتے کے سلیط میں شاذی کوئی کامیابی ماصل کی ہو۔ لیکن ایسے جال بمیں انتصال مینے گادیں ان کی آمانی میں متاثر

معلقہ تھے کے اعلی عدیدار کتے ہیں کہ گزشتہ ہے او کے احراجوان کے اعمامال داشت ہے۔

میں تاہیں کا سرت میں پر سے رویا یہ ہے جی اس اس میں ہے ہیں۔ بھی تو چھلے ہر کی جائی ہیں۔ اور ایک مرزامیں کہ تظریشہ کی رکھتے ہیں " میں حسینان شہر میں ہے آج محی کوئی سلوک کرے تو اس سے افکار ضمیا اس کا قبل ہے کہ آدی یوالوی میں مرزوری یا کا کی دکھائے توزی حالتی ہے جہتے ويكماكه حالات كيے ي اسايد بول الكراكر بالكل نميت ب مكن طبعت ماخر يوسرداسكار مفانون ي ويد ما مراد ما موسد من مراد كالمات محدد كالمات مراد ما كالمات مات المرد المات المرد المات المرد المات المرد المات المرد ئى جاتى سى جى سى ا^{سى را}ه يىر كارض مائل بوجاتى يى-ایک اُدر دفد توریخت می بین که که کشان ' کو هکن ير آورون إ ١٩٥٨ كاواقد يت تاري امرار برليك ميلي شو(شیرخوار بچ_ون کی نمائش) نین بنج بنتا منظور کمیاآور حال آیک والعدير عاش بوطيح ميلاانعام اس كرويله ۴۳ گست ۲۱ دوپر کاونت دن پیلے یا ڈکی ان کرم بدل کوپی مراحی کی طرح رس ریا تھا۔ ہم گرد اڈاستے '' فاکس

ما تلته مرزا کو اکمالیسوی سالگره کی مبارک باد وسیخ مگرگ منے مردا کراچی سے نے الاہور آئے تھے اور مقامی کلر

تكيم ے اس درجه اختلاف تماكه سفيدے كے تون كو غلا ويت كرواو ياقل ان كييرت سنير أعسسى بأنك لكانى كرصاحب في اودي موز سائيل دشكاك آك ليك جي الى بولىب مرتع الى ين كالكمان الح آئ میں! کیکن سرزانے ندیہ اعلان ستا ور نہ حاری موٹر سائنکل کی بسند بعث اس لئے كداس دست و مال كر و كے م كيد آرام كرى ير الكميس يد كي كيس مبرا اكو افوش تودي لئے بيٹے فقد ہم نے ثانہ مجھوڑ كر ماطت عا کرتے ہوئے کمام مرزا مجیب بات ہے ہر مالکرہ جاری میک ك تبراور عدى ساماف كرجالى باوريس برشي ایک آزه دراز بری نظر آتی بعد مرتم بوک آن جی متارول پکند ڈالنے کا وصلہ رکھے ہو۔ ہوئے شکریہ! نطشے کا فیشان ہے۔ ہم نے کما محر بواسطلب تلی متادوں سے تھا! والكريد والمراجة كف فرا يروش ددبار الك في استهين يم ف مرزا كاوه زمانه مجي ديكهاب جب

ان ای افراد ای ای مسکیات، ایک بمین ک جوراتش كنابول من تبيه واستخارش كزرني جابتيل وولس الحان كى مرت من پرتئے ميت دى ہے۔ من كول كھے

URDU

في كهجي متاع مركواس طرح المكاف الدين المحيال

ك باوشاه لدب يعتدب بلغ لوعالي س الواتواكري

تے۔ مردام۱۹۲۸ء تک مردا اندیر کر تدہے۔ می وال

ريسانداور آمل نقراندر كيت تف شادى كي صفيتن يقل

اس سے معمور شور جار وقعہ مربیال کرسکا تھا۔ محر ہم س

مفلک لیث کر ان کی شادی کرواوی۔ ووجارون و حرمظی

ک دہشت سے سے سے محر اور جیسے نیسے ایسے آپ کی سنیعا لے رکھا کیلن آئی مون کا بغتہ تم ہوتے سے میٹائی آئی

مد تک ناد ال ہو گے کہ بے تکلف دوستوں کو چھٹو ڈیے۔ خود ی فولی دلمی کی زبان پر مجی دن جن کوئی زبان بنار نا کی چ مرد الرب کر مجمع موال ناسستان کے

ائی کے ایک براور فیق سے رواعت سے کے علی ایر

معخف کے وقت بھی آئینے عمالی دلین کامند ویکھنے کے

بحائ مردای تاین اس کی لیک سیلی کے جرے بر تی بوتی

تھیں۔ ونیا کواوے (ونیاے بسال عاری مراووی ہے میں

خياءالحق ميموريل كركمث تورنا متك

أيك يروموثر مافي ليافت اوران كروفناء فيترل فياقالن

شدیمورل مرکت، فرناست کانعادی معدد کا

اطلال كياب اوركهاب كرفنسيلات مط كرسف كريان

ولاس ومتمروات المرسية الدوادة والقاشل المراء كال

والمله كميلي الطاف خان اور فويد احر كرنامون كالعلان كياكيا

خيطان بس كيرم تورتامت كالعقاد

المام عبطان عرب المنظمة المنظمة المنظمة المنظمة

بوزيش حامل كار

المنت - ٥٠ ممراء عراعه والوارا الدروك ور

كىت -دەرىخىز-كىدىلى كرىمى كوكىلىك

كمال ٢٠٠٠ مرح كى ٢٠٠٠ كد حرب؟

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مرداک مین عالم موال) که مردائ جس به وان مي اهر وال موائ الى يوى كر موموف كالتاليات كرين ایمی دواس لائل مجی سس منے کراہے ٹویاں طویلے ک شرخوارگی کے عالم میں مجی میں سال سے زوادہ مرک آنای کنالت کر سکس الین دل ماسید کلید رنگ تھا کہ اجرا کے مصف کود میں میں جا اقلد مجمی بھی اٹی عمیدی آگھوں سے جود میں بدی محبت سے اسید باتند کی دیکھائیں کا مطالعہ کرتے ہاد ماتھے گئے ہیں۔ زکام کے سابق مطر کے دوران عاد ا ہے مرکی میران کی دائی ضرورت سے کھ لی بی تی۔ عر بالقراسة القرش المركيدومية كريطين كرمرا نادي کی فقط ایک میں لائن تھی " میں مو گزر کڑ کے دیکھتے تھے کہ اللول والدالك محتشه يمط عبري عنك أاروينا ورتد ممراوم مادون المسلسة المسلسة من المسلسة المس بك سي - كين ايك دت كك مال حالات ن رحمت معلى الما المريخ ومح الكون و كوليا كم تمال الم المال

واركاند دى اورى ادرار كرو ك ورندان كاس چال كادت أن لكاب! دارالقرآن الكريم كحشعبدار دو كي في كلاسيس

كيت- ٥٠ متبر- دارالتران الكريم فردانيه (شعبه اددد) کی مال اول کی کاس می واقطے استمرے شروع مو دے الیا جکست مال کی مدالی کا آعازے احتبرے ہوگا وارافترآن الكريم عن قرآن مدعث فتدميرت اور عربي زبان ل تعليم المعاوض وي جاتى بواسط كم سلسلم من بفة الوار مظل وربده كوشام كاوقات شروار التران الكريم فروانيه (عنسب اليذسان ہوش) سے دچوج كياب كسكانے

ا المركالعلان المركالعلان کرے - در مقبر- باکسان ارس مرکل کے دیے اطرز رعملا کما فریا المتام الك محفل مبالر كانستاد كالعلان كما كما يسيعه متبر مركت كالمسيح التي من الما الميان لد الأشد جالل الم بعرات كو محر طارق ابن ميواتي كى رائش كاه (واقع مناحيد

(١٩رايريل تا ١٩رمي)

آن آب محولی مولیان عن ماملوت شاخ کر وی کے اگر آب کی سکورے بی اوراس عن دیاوہ

کامیلی تیں ہو ری و دل موڑا نہ کریں ایت تدم ریں۔ کو اعراد لگے بوے منیات سے کام نہ

(۲۰۱رمی شا ۲۰ بون)

خود کو کی الجمع کا شکار نہ ہونے ویں۔ بہت

لیں۔ تری سے کام لیں۔

مراشا المالم قلد عمر المشارع مه منول مردا بالقال المرن فرنامندين عرالياس في الدو المفتدة ومرى

لندن - ٥ متبر (اب) برطانید می محکدواک کے النشن كى برال كى وجد المك بمرش واك كافقام وريم يريم وكرره كيابي رطانيه كالكرة أكروذانه هكرودوس لا كا خطاور بارسل تعنيم كراب جبكه ٢٣٢ بدت شوول بي واك كالمله يزال رب برال نده علاقين من كولى خلند و ومول مياجا مكاعا ادرندى ومن كياجا مكايي سپرطاقتیں ہماری دستمن ہیں معمینی

متضاد روبول كالتجريه كرنا جاب

برطانوی محکمه ڈاک کی ملک محمر ترال لفیل کی خواجشات کو ما نظر رکھتے ہوئے بورڈ کے ار کان کی تحداد چه کر دی گنی ناجم میان میں کما گیا کہ چیئرمن چار متحب لمائدول كي شمويت كو قبل كرنے كے لئے تاريخ لكن کفیل نے تنظر اداکین کی اتعاد دو تک محدد کرنے پرامرار کیا تعاد محرے کدور دے کے بیٹریٹن سفیر پاکستان ہوتے ہیں جبکہ ميكرنرى ووؤك طوري باكتاني سفاد تخاف كاكما فسركام لرت میں بیان کے ساتنہ آئین کی حو کافیادی کئی ہے جس ش اس آئین کو میری قرار و یا کیاب جناب زار معید کے بیان کے مراه ایک معلمه کی نقل بھی فرائم کی گئے ہے ہو ان جنوری عده ۱۹۸ کواس دفت کے مقیر یا کتان خالد بنیم اور کفیل سے: در میان بواقعا س معلمه علی کما کیاہے کہ کفیل نے اسکول

ہے جمی کوئی رقم سیں فی اور نہ بی اسکول کے اسطای اور مالی مدافلت كي اوروداس معامد عرضت سياليي تكران حكومتين برطرف كي جائين فن

یٹادد – ۵ مقبر (عرب ٹاٹس دیورٹ) تحکیک پیالی جمہورے کے حالیہ ممبر تیر ادر عوای پیشکل پارٹی کے رہماخان عبدالول خان نے آزاوانہ اور مصفانہ ا تقابات کے انتقاد کے لئے وقائی اور مویائی محران محوصول کی برطرف کے مطالبہ کا اعاده کیا ہے کرائی سے واپسی پر اخبار لولیوں سے بات جيت كرت موت ول خال في كما تكران وزراء كافرس بنآے کہ در رشا کارانہ طور پر مستعنی ہو جائی۔ انہوں نے وقال عمران وزم جر اسلم خال خلک کے وجوے پر جرب کا اظمار کیا کہ ملک میں اس وقت جمودیت کا دور دورہ ہے۔ انہوں نے اس اعماد کا ظمار کیا کہ عوام بھائی بیادہ لی پر

ا تقات كامطال موافعي كاميل بوجائي ك_

کوسا - قد متیر (دائمز) ایرانی دینما آیداد مینی فی مسلمان کو مشوره و اید کده میرهانون کو اینا و من مجسل اور مامرای اسلام کی تینا کرنے والے مولویل سے ایک مان عی انبول سے کما کہ مسلمانوں کو مرطاقیں کے

اعران فودير كم اكترا ١٩٨١ء عيرمال دويرار دياراواك جائل کے وال میں کما کیا ہے کہ سفار تخاند کمی بھی طرح اسکول کے صلب کلب میں فوٹ میں ہے مواسقاس کے كه حكومت بأكمتان برسال إسكول كوباني سعادنت فراجم كرتي عيان عن تايا كما يك اسكول ك كفيل معدن ١٩٨٨ لوجيك كوبدايات دى تحس كرورذكى قائم كروه مالى كمثل كى

ومكسوه اسكول كحا كاونسنس ودواتي طور برجااس كغيل فاست طور يريكل كرحدث كمراح اشتاريمي وية ادر ابنا فيد مسريز مقرر كريكي مي كوشش كي جس ك بعد جیزین نے بیک سے ورخواست کی کہ اسکول کے ا كاونسنس محدوكروية مائي اكر إكران كموي ك مفاوات كالحفظ كياجات بيان عن بتايا كيلب كرياكتان كا وزارت تعليم كوسوا يكل باكتان مقافي مياوي أيك نيل اور ايك وائس برنيل كالقرري عمل عن المكل الدا وتناع كدو سكول كوجلات عن كويت كي قواين ك تحت کار روگی کے اعلی معداد قائم کریں کے بیان عن امید طابر یک ای ہے کہ اسکول سے کھیل اسے معاہدے اور اسکول سے

ا بال المسترقات الد تعلی کے درمیان معالحت کی استرقائی کا میں اور ایس اور ایس والی میں اور ایس و داخ میں

ائے نواوں کو هینت تھو کرنے سے بریز کریں۔ آب دو مرول کوائی دائے ہے کماز کم کمی مد سیک قائل کر سیس کے ۔ تھے میں نہ آئیں۔ پیچہ اور كفاعت شعارى - كام ليس_

(۲۰۱۰ جوری تا ۱۸ و ووری) كوشش كرير كم معملا بالآن مي وقت ضائع ز

ے کام <u>لی</u>۔ رن وت إلى الم

آب اینے وقت کا بهترین استعال کر سکیں کے ود مرول کوان نلطیول را از آمند و می جوانموں نے شامے نه کی اول- مرف خروری کامول بری توجه مرکوز و محل- وومرول كيدوكرس_

(۲۰رمارية تامار أيريل)

لونسلام نے یہ ایل خلیج تعاون کونسل کے تیدر کن ممالک ك و درائ مادج كيام الي الاعماكي بي جن كارياض يس اجلاس مور الميد ميكر فرى جزل ف كماك عالى يراورى ك طرفست اقام حمد الدان كي تمايت اس الماك كازير

جيس اران عراق زاكرات

كن كى ياسك كريس ك دريران ما يغرورانع فياياب

ے فاتے کے لئے کوشٹوں کو جاری رکھنے می حوصل افرائی كاموجب ي يوعلاقه على توزيزي الدنباي كالمشتقار مسز دی کوتیلاد نے مواسلے می کماکداس امرکویلٹی مانے کے الصنعفان اور حمى على عن حسل ع ك تع ويدالدالمة طالب یں- اوران کی طرف سے ۱۸ جوانی کواقیام حقدہ کی اسلامتی کو لسل کا قراد و ۱۸۹ جوانی کے جانے کا علان کرنے كربعد فلج تعلون كونسل كي وزار أل كونسل كايد بملااجلاس ب- معودى ودير فارجه شراوه معرد الفيصل فاقاركو اسے افتال طبعی کماکہ فلی قاون کونس کو امدے کہ تے مغملی سفار تعدول کا کمنا ب که مظاہروں میں فینی جینوا اس ذاکرات کا تھے۔ پائیدار اس کی صورت محمدوار ہو لہ احزام بملکی جارفیت سے دستکسی اور ایک وومرك كيم مطلات ش عدم داخلت كاجذب اس عن شاال مس بومالاً- وري الناء فلي ودارتي كوسل كااجلاس آج ووس ولناص واحل موكماجس ساس باردي فوركيا جارباے کہ اقبام حمدہ کے زیر اجتمام امن مذاکرات کے

بأنيار امن تعير تك ينج عن كركر دركى ما سى ب

رتكوك ب كداسكول بدوكرام ك مطابق وانتجر كو تعل سف كاياس عى حريد آخر بوكي-

موام کوستر کیاہے کہ موای کشورل کے علاقیل عماید اسمی ے واقعات سے حکومت کے ماتھ معبیط بول کے ان ر بنماؤل نے حکومت برالزام لگایات کداس نے بدامتی پیلائے کے لئے وی برارے زیادہ عادی بج وں کو جیلیں ے رہا کیا ہے ایودیش رہماؤں نے طلب کی طرف ہے مكومت كودي جاروالااس الني منم كى حمايت كى ت حس مل طلب أكده مده كدات مك عموري مكومت ك قیام کامطالبہ کیا ہے ایک پریس کانفرنس سے خطاب کرتے موے مال وزیر وقاع جزل ٹن نے کماے کہ طلبہ کے التی بنے کے دوروں میں اس ب: اكمال مدى في آفك مان كماب كريم أحده بده كور كون ديدي كدريع عيوري مكومت كي قيام کا طال سناجا ہے میں اور اگر جعرات کو بڑال مروع بو کی و میں۔ ان کی کوششی اس مایت کے متلس کی يعرب حكومت ك فلت تك جارى دے كى اوط أن جى ايك الكه عدا د افراد مركون كي مركون ير مكومت كالف مظامت سے اور انظامیے کی طرف سے کی حواصت کی اطلامات فيس في من مظام عين درك ي عام شعول ت تعلق د محضوا في مركر ووافراواور مركاري مديدار شال

مداخلت مرك كروى في بعد لك ده وقاى بوريشيس مشيط المي انسول في كماكر محض فالربندي كان منس بجب تك بعس _ برحوای برمزا اہم اے بی جانے وائی مرا کافیملہ ماہی مدرے رشتے کی

ئرينى روجه وسندسيس

اسلى نمائش كى افتتاحى تقرير من كما كديد اسلحدار ان كى فدى

بناو ر مس بلک جرم ک فوقیت کے مطابق کیا گیاہے

فيلى فونا ٨٨٣٨٣٨ محدسلطان یا جاوید

یں جگ چرنے کی آخوی یری کے موقع پر کی گئی۔ سیکٹردل خِنگ بکر بند فوق گاڑیاں ' جاری تو پتاند مار ترہیں كازيال اور وومرك ألات شامل بين- مواق كاكمناب كم اران نے مقبر -۱۹۸۰ على متعدد مرحدي اشتعال انگيزول کے ساتھ جگ چیڑی جبد امران کاد عوی ہے کہ موال نے ٢٢ حمر كواس ير ملكيا- عراق كريكية زعي الناصري في

میست میں کے کرو مکانات کو آگ لگاوی الوزیشن دہنماوی نے جھندشطا بر کڑی کو چینی کی تی ہے سودہ س فاک لینز پر ارمختان کو مونی کی جماعت کی تی اقتصادی امور پرند ۳ مفلت بر مشتل ایک الگ وان تار کیا کیا ہے سشیت کی

كرنابوكي اور بعدض اس برجواري صفد و سخفا كرث مث ليك

زمبایوے سے بیش بیش امیدواروں میں عار کوے اور ایرو بینا بین جن سفارتی ورائع کے مطابق رونوں بعض وور تطست كى مارىخى شمادت ب-السي اور امرائل عظمينون كي تحيك كفلاف جارا

کے بعد سے حکومت آزادی محافت بحال کرنے اور مكومت ويريس كے تعلقات بحرينانے كے لئے تخلف اقدام ار آیاری ب- اگرچاس حمن من حکومت بیشه نک نیت ری محربی ایز بلیکست آرزی یس کی موجود کی عر حومت کے اقدالت کو شک کی نظروں سے دیکھا جا آرا۔ انمول نے کملیہ قانون حوکہ شایدی مجمی استعمال سرمالا یا کمیاب آدادی محافت کو کیلنے کے لئے حکومت کے اتباری سی کیار خيال كياجا بالقاصد مياه المن فيدري المست وبراسرار فعنائي حاو _ ترش بلاك مو محيد اخبار كي مديدول سے ملا قات يس ١٢ جولاني كودعده كماتفا كدوه اس كاليا قانون كومنسوخ كروس كى - سىرون كماكه كيشتروز كاييناك املاس كارفعله اس و موت كى تحيل عد المول ينكما س قانون كى منوثى كانون كاحمد وان يمل دابيه سمات منكور في مامل

وعهام ففوف يرقان بالبليج أيك باخرور يدين يا أن ك مظاهر عن ٢٥ مظاهر ي أو كر فأري كيات جك ولیس کے ماتھ تھاد میں زخی ہونے والوں کی عداد نسیں تافي محياه حرجزل وشف فرات أيد الغباري بالأرس ے کہ اگر وہ متنب ہو منطق تی طلبعت عمل مور پر جمور فی ہو

اسمگنگ کاستا بھی کافرنس کے اجلاس میں ذریر بحث اے بقیر اسرائیلی سازش

ر کھا جائے گا اللدس میں جار اسرائلی گاڑیں ، چراؤ ت واقلت کی خری می دی گئی ہیں جن ۔ گاڑیں کے اگلے شیشے فیٹ سے لیکن کوئی نری سمی موان سے دو مروس ، وفقركر ليامتوضه علاقول يرتسلاني مخالف أيك امرائخ تحريك كے جار اركان كومجى جيل بھي وير تياہے جنول _ فنن ريرو ديوني انجام ويين سدا الارك قدام نوعيت کر فاروں کی تعداد ۳۲ تک مین تکی ہے۔ بقين على مظامرت

لیا در به ایک این حکومت بو تی جس ش جلی کام یاشده شیک

بقيي، _ بعارتي محافي

بت بدي البم وزير اعظم راجيو كاند من ف كوك واس بت ت كمل طور يرمننل بن كداس بل كابونام وحدم و . في ب تأليك بزارت زائد اخبار نولس اورايوزيش رمندا نزيا يب بتع ہوئے اور اسول نے پار کیسٹ کے قریب وٹ کلب مكساري كيانمول مفيط كارواف ركع قد حن كاف توانين منسون كرو أزاوي الكمار الي قوم كي يقين الله بهم خون کے آخری تعلیہ تک حقق کی خاطب رس کا اور معدد نورے تھے ہوئے تھے در میں انتاء دی شر متم نیر مظی نامد فكارول كي تنظيم في بحارثي محافيون في جدوجه كي حمایت کااعلان کیاہے یاورے لوگ سجنے آبا پر ایکن کی جمر پورمزاحت سکیاوجود مسحاکست کوئل منظور کو لیکن ایم است

(۲۰روممبرتا ۱۹رجنوری)

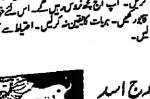
ہو۔ آپ ہر آن کانی دباؤرے کا۔ لیکن اگر آپ بر سکون دبیں کے۔ قواس مورت حال سے بہ آسالی دبٹ مین کے۔ مامنی عمل نہ کوئے رہیں۔ احترال

(۱۹ د فروری تا ۱۹ د ماری)

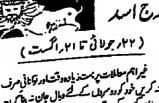
ني الخال اين جيني حس بر بمت زياده الحصار نه كري - الفاقت كوم كي دو أمانه بون وي - اودا في خرش قستى بريمي زياده الصار ندكري - خوشكوار رويي

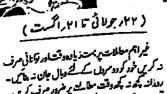
ائے مالی مطلات کو چاہو میں رکھے کی کوشش کریں۔ آپ آن میکونوں میں کے اس کے خود پر کار میں۔ بریات کالفین شرکیل ۔ امتیاط سے کام

قهت داشت کام لی _



(וא, אַני־טוא, אַענ׳)





مارے کام آیک ماتھ انجام دینے کی کوشش نہ کریں۔ اشتعال انگیزی کے بادعد پر سکون رہنے کی يرهان م كريركري- الكراش موضع الده كوشش كرير- لية ردية كو يكه الد لجكدار الخلف سكسك آب كوم عسست كام كر بابوكا وفا (۱۲۰ اکورتا ۲۱ رومیر) اسية كمى في مسلط كويمت زياده التواش مد والس

(۲۲ داگست تا ۱۲ دستمبر)

آب می کم بھی کا میجان پیدادہ گاس لئے ہراس کے کو گرفت میں لینے کی کوشش کریں جس میں آپ کا

دومل بلد ہو ا ہو۔ مورت مال تيسي ظر آل ب

حقیقت عراس سے کیس مترب اور سب ایمیت یا ب کد فود کو کسی طرح کمتر نہ مجیس - ثابت الام

(۲۲ رستمرتا ۲۲ را کمویر)

مكد وفرى المروس الك معمط ي ات كومت رياده

آن آب بکر ذاتی ومیت کی پیش دفت مرسیس

رائی کامیان مطاف است کرد کریں۔ آن آسیا ملک ایک مطابل صورت حال سے وہ جار ہول کے۔ لیکن بعت جلداس بر تابع باسکس کے۔ شکر کرار دیں۔ (۲۲ فرمزا ۱۲ دسمبر)

آب کی جی زعر کی میں مالات بحب بر روی مے بریات می الجخند کرد کریں۔ آپ کو بیجاد کی مراحات دیا ہوں گا۔ ایکن ان کے در ایس آپ کو ناده وا كده منج كار فرم دليات كام ليل

tori nei

120 mmodels. contact

٢٥٥ عرام ١٠٠٩ حرمتك ١ رستمره ١٩٥٠ چيد ايد سيد احدماداند



کے طیاروں نے حمل آور افغان طیاروں کا چیجا کیااور اسمی ينكلهدنش مين سيدلات سے متاثرہ علاقوں مين وبائيس يھوٹ بڑي

وها کریاتی ملک سے کٹ کررہ گیا ہ کشتیوں اور هیسلی کا پینٹروں کی صعدود تتعد ادرے باعست سے کئی صعافوں تسک رسائی ممسکن نہسیدی دھے

غير ملكي مامه الفارون ويستنظيم في مين التي معناقي التعاليات كالمهان كردايًا على وزيروه ومنتم شهيب يجو

ولى- ٥ر مترر (اب) صافول اور ايوزيش رشاول الكارسيد عيد طورياس اقدام كافيدل ان تغييريور ثول ك

نے سکومت سے مطالبہ کیاہے کہ چک عزت کا منازر بل اشاعت کے بدر کیاہے جن ش اعلی سطی سرکاری الدیدادوں والی البائے جبکہ سکومت کا کہناہے کہ اس بل کا متعد قوام کو وقائی مالان کی قریداری می رشوت کیتے کے مطلات می

کو فیرومددارات محافت سے تجلت والالب بعارتی اخبارات الموت بتایا کیا تعااد حر تعمران اعدا کا تحریس کے بحض اد کان

اور فرج سوری اقدام قرار دیا م محافظ می تظیری سال کما ما که مناثر موگی و آئنده عام اختاب کے موقع رفتصان ده

سابق سرگری نبیانس کی جبشکہ مستدرے مرح حستا انون نا وندکیا جا دہستاہ ، حبس کے تعصیت سرتا ری احترام کوہدائیت سپی چیبیدلمینے کیا جا ہیکے گا ، حسکوہ

اسراس على المن فري في ير كوير ادر يالى كريب رى ادر ان لوكون ك ياس خداك كالى مقدار على مدود

الحالة بيل من المراح كالمراض كا الحماد المراح كا المراح كالمراح كالم كا المراح كالمراح كا ر المان على يمل على الك براد الدانواد مكانت ممبراد اوك عاريل عي جانين عوي عداف إلى ك الماب على ووب يع إدر عام كاكمناب كرتب اوك

فرائی فی معاور کا ساوی سرکاری الل کے خلاف ویلی میں صحافیوں اور ایوزیش رہماوں کا مظاہرہ

فاس مركارى لى يرتديدا مخلع كرت موعات قاشت

ب كمة كنده على دريده سمرشب بادر وزير اعظم راجو

عكيت اكتالنا محمره اومولا عثاه اجراؤه الي تعديم الاي

ا معامول کے درمیان اتحاد کی تجویز کا متعبد قوم کو ترہی

الماويل وتعير قرارونا ب= - فا مورس جعيت مع الممالي يورد

المول في كماك ان كى متاحث والمن يايس الوسي تيكريس

لامور- هرسمبر (رائم) آسربلیای کرکث فیم

من آج اسيد ياكستان ك وورك كا أعار المنالي شاعرار

الداريس كرت بوسفتين اليون محمقاف تين روقه يح

اکتانی کر کمٹ تیم کی قیارت یا کتان کے مایہ ناز لیگ

مين ميدالقادر كردے ين- آخطيا ك اولك

فِظارَى الرش لے بسترین تعیل کا مظاہرہ کرتے ہوئے

المار رت عائد عكم دو مرد افتاحي مطارى ويودون ف

الدرز بالي كل وكث كي رفاقت يس ١٣٨ رز كا ضاف

بوا ياكتان كيوارون كوكول خاطر قواه كامياني ماصل

ند بوتنل محس كمال در نديم فودى في كاك الك وكمشال

جكة براكلادى ون آدت بوكياء آسريلاك برك

كلان عند مع ١٠٠٠ روزيط الداكث تسين موت- يك

كين الن ياروويمي امر رفز ركيل دے بر- باكتان

ي الارموالقادر والعاشاء محاد ميد عام سيل ال

آمذ بجني كوتي وكن حاصل تدكر شك

کے پہلے روز تین وکٹیل کے تقصان پرےاس رنز منافیے

سي وناياس بكريم منام مسلمانون كالتحاديد يترب

فکومت سیاست دانوں کے ساتھ ندا کرات کا آغاز کرے ہ باكتان على الوزيش كم تمام ر بنماؤل كم مقل المين ب پرداکش فائر کے بی اقیام متحدہ کی محران فیرس کے کما غررنے نظیر کو دستے ترسیای حمایت ماصل ہے۔ بے نظیر نے ورس ا قاء ایک انترویوس کماکدان کوفی فائر بروی کی کھ جريد كفائدت كماته الياسيدي ظاف ورزايال س كامياني كما تدحمده يراء بوت بلاور عادي ٢١ مالد ماريخ ص ٢٥ مال تك مارش لاء كانفاة حرد قلی کی خرورت ب آمرانی خرر مال ایجنی نے باخر فرق ورائع کے دالدے کماکہ بعد کی سیمر عراق طیاروں نے ایک طویل عرصہ ہے۔ اب بہت ہو بچل ہے ہمیں اب آزاداند استظامت في ضرورت بد ملك من اب ماريخ كا

ددبارہ ایرانی سرزین پر راکٹ پر سائے جن میں سے کئی کرد گاؤل دیران عل گرے ہفتہ کی صح بھی عراق کے دوطیاروں عة ديره في رداس يرتمن راكث برمائية تصوونول واقعات

إكستاني علاقه يرافغان طيارول كي بمباري ووافرا وبلاك

سلام آباد - ۵ر عمر (اپ) افغان جنگی طبارول

مستدرير كيا كيا قياجس عن أيك آدى بلاك ادر ي زخي

اوے نصب یاد رہے یا کستانی حکام متحدد بار شکایت کر کیکے

إكستان كى خبررسال البجنى كى اطلاع كے مطابق ياك فعنائيـ

نگران کا بسیسته کا اجسم احتدام ، بیسستان کی اخبکاری صنبصت کے کارکن اورسسیاسی جسکاعیتیاں گندسشسته ۲۸ رسال سے بسدنام ذحکارشا صن کا حتیا میں کے سیلے مسلسل جروچہ کرتی گیا جاتھ ہے۔

پاکستانی علاقه سه ماریدها یا آیم سرکاری طور پر اس کی تعدیق مسل کی گئد- افغان حملہ میں دو پاکستانی باشندے بلاک اور ممل در تحی موسکت سرحد مے گور ترامیر کلستان سے چاور میں

اخار ويسول كوناياك ممل الكالركامون يرى بلاك موم

ابران کی اقوام متحدہ سے فائر

بندى كى عراقى خلاف در زيوں كى

مزيدروشكايات

عساد هرسمر (رائم)اران فرال رفار بنرى كى

فلاق ورزول كاعاده كالزام لكاياكماس فاراني علاق

ک شکانت اقام تحدولی معرفورس سے کروی می ہے۔۔

جبكه ووسرايعدازان وخمول كي ماسيته لاكر بيل يسايه

فان محود مارون في كما عد مراولوركى تحققات ك

نامج شاید معرمام روس الن جاسس کے کوک اس کے

المشافست مكي ووي مفاوات كوفعمان ويني كالميشر مرسل

ہوں گزشتہ روز سینیٹ کے اجلاس میں عدا اُکست کے پرامرار فضائل ماد شکی تحقیقاتی رپورٹ کے بارے میں اپوزیش

ر كان ك سوالات كيواب ديرب محد المول ف

لماس مرط برده ای سلسفری کمی تشمی نیتین دبانی نبس کرا

سكتے كوكك اس بن قوى مقادات كمائى مطاوت اوث بو

سكتيس بداول يد ي يراسرار فضالى حادث مي ياكستان ك

صدر ضیاء الحق اور اسر کی سفیر سمیت ۱۳۹ فرا دیلاک ہو <u>سماع</u> ہتے

اورائعی تكاس سلط مى كوئى حتى تتيدمائ سى آياب

سابق صدرت آئين كي خلاف ورزيال كي تحين سياى وجماوى كو تحران وزيرول براحماو نسي کہ صدر کاب اعلان کران کے وردازے سب کے لئے <u>کھلے</u> اسلام آباد- ۵ متير (عرب ناشير ديورث) ياكتان میں ان لوگوں کے لئے تو دلیسی کاباعث ہو سکتاجو اسلام آباد میں حاصل کئے تنے بادنوں کے قریفے معاف کر انا چاہتے ہیں جموری یارٹی کے مربراہ تواب زادہ ضرابقہ خال نے کما کہ معددغلام اسحاق هان كويمل قدمي كامظابره كرت بوئ مكك ليكن ساستدانوں كے وجد الأق نسس ب انبوں في وي مویائی اسمیلیوں کو کالعم قرار دینے کے ۹۰ ون کے اندر مویائی اسمیلیوں کو کالعم قرار دینے کے ۹۰ ون کے اندر کو در پیش سیای بران پر فور کرنے کے گئے سیای رہنماؤں عد الرات كا أناز كرنا جائب لا مورت ملان يخير اخبار توسول استايت كرتي وعنواب واده تعراف كما

تباه مشده طبالي كي مكر مكر ول كالم ريجه من تجب تريد كما جار باب

ابعن تنك كسمكوكرنشارتهين كياكيا ، قبيل ازوقت كوبئ كراشت عسّاح منيه كى حيكست اسلام آباد - ۵ر عتبر (ایجنیز) پاکتان کے وزیر | پاک فضائے اور امریکہ کے ابرین ایمی محک تحقیقات میں

سرحد میں رسہ کیروں کے چنگل سے متعدد غلامول كو آزاد كراليا كيا

ممروف ين وزير وفاع محود بارون ني تاياك حكومت كواس

عرب وزرائة اطلاعات كالجلاس

كويت. ٥ر حبر (كونا) مرب وزراسة اطلاعات كا

٣٣ وال اجلاس كل بقدا ويس موراك جس على كوتي ولدكي

قارت در اطلاعات في مار مبارك أند كري مك حاليه البلام مراكب أند كري مك حاليه البلام على كار دواني كاحمد البلام عمل كار دواني كاحمد بين بين قداد ين ابنا كام شروع كيا قداد د

ابتدائي كام ي يحيل آج موجائي - مابرين كي مطى س كوي

وفد کی قیادت وزارت اطلاعات کے اعد سیرٹری عبدالسریز

يتادر- ۵رستبر (عرب ناشيز ديورث) آزاو ديقان تحريك كى كوششول ت اليك باره سال الريح كورس كيرول كيده الداوكراليا كياب وبقان تحريف فصوالي اور جارسده کے اطلاع س دسم کروں اور فرکاروں کی تیدے می قلامول کو آزادی دلاتے سکسلتے مخبر لو کول سے عطیات د صول کئے میں بتایا کیا ہے کہ ان اضلاع میں متعدد افراد تیدد یندی صعوبیس برداشت کررے میں کرائی کے لیک فدا ترس محص نے آزاد وہنان کرکے کی ایل پر اڑھائی لاکھ روپ کاعطیدوے کر متحدد ظاموں کو آزادی والی یارہ سالہ لا سکی رہائی سک لئے وسیزار روسینا واسٹ گئے۔

امری ماریجی سب سے بری لاٹری جتينے والاشخص لا پية ٢

قلوديدا - ٥ متمر (يسيا) شاق امريك كاريكى مب سے بدی اوٹری میں ۵ ملین ڈالر کا پسلا انعام جیتنے والمصر في المحمى تك لاثرى وكام من رابط كائم تهين کیا۔ سیات ااڑی کے سکرٹری بریکا بال نے آیک بریس كالقرنس من بنائي المول في بنايا كمه العام فين والانحلف لأنك ود مي ملاق من فرد شت براتها الارب كرست بين بھی اس نشم کی ایک لاٹری میں ۳۳ ملین ۋالر کا پہلا اتعام عامل كرني والانجى إنعام سنة محروم رباتها بسيكر زي يال سفيتايا كدلاثري كم تكث أستريابالندن اور تؤين عس محى البرول كے حوالے ما استفار كيا باكن ابھى تك يما اتعام جيتنے والا جنس بهارے پاس شيں ميني

امر کی بیوں کوصدورے زیادہ

شراب كام يادين

وافتتند هر متر (یبا) ابری تعلیم فامری

بوں عبرے میں میں ہور تال بڑی تنسو بشینا ک

ہے کیوں کہ ان شامی سے طاہر ہوتاہے کہ وافتحن کے

كرودوان من متم يجامركي صدور كنامول عداره

شرایوں کے نام مائے ہیں آس مروے کی دیودے حوالی معاد کے سائنی مرکز نے گزشتد روز شائع کی مروے میں

١٨٠ بي كوشال كيا كياتفاجن عن ٨ ــ ١٢ منال كي عمر

كسيني تع مرد _ من قايا كياب ك مراب وفي يول كا

روزمره معمول باور زياره تريج ايكسى موقع برجارياني

مرابوں سے لفف اندوز ہوتے میں ابرین نے اس

صور تحال يرتشويش كالمسار كرت بوئ كماي كامركي

بول كواب مدور كاستام نس آت بتني اتسام ك

شرایوں کے نام السی یادیں میرین نے کماہے کہ اس صور تحال کا مقابلہ کرنے کے لئے شراب کے استعادوں پر

پابندی عائد کرنا ہوگی اور معیار تعلیم کو حزید بھتر بناتا ہوگئ مربعہ کے مطابق ایک و اسالہ لؤکی کو او شرابیس کے نام

یاد سے جبداس نے مرف جار امری صدور کے نام بنائے

بَيْدَ ايک سے کو مرف نکسس اور روز و بلٹ کے

ام آتے فی ایک ملت مالدی نے داقعام کی شرایوں

كمنامنان كرمدور كحوار لستار سرف ايرابام

ياكستنان بي أزا دى صحافت كين وركا عاد بوكاء اللي تحق سومرو

كروريد بين كرن كائن وباباك كال مكومت كل جي فرونت وي الماران مقالمت يجياد كول ال اشار بڑا مدور سائل اور دیگر مطیوعات کے علاف جوزہ تانونی

بحرين - ٥. تتبر (رائز) اقام تهره ك يكرزي

جزل جاور میرودی کوشیار نے خلی مرب ریاستوں سے

ائل کی ہے کہ وہ عراق اور امران کے ورمیان جیوا اس

غاكرات كاجود وزنكان كي كوشتوں كى حايت كريں

سعودی اخبار "الشق الاوسط" کے مطابق مسر ذی

اطالوی بحری بیراوالی بلانے کی تردید

ردم۔ ۵؍ متبر (کونا) الحالوي وزارت واخلہ نے ان

اطلاعات كى ترويدكى بنائل من تايا كياتها كماثى في الماس

آدوى تيبس صرايوس كرزماتي مسيعة ناحتذهب كهريهه لثطيعي ابسير جبسوج دست كرسيك اسلام آباد - در متبر (اب) عكومت باكتان في كاعلان كرشته روز تحران كابيد كا اجلاس ك بعد ميا-يريس اين بهليكيشس أروى ينس جي باكتان كي مناقي | انهون فياياكه اس أردى ينس كي ميكه قدر برم قانون براوری میں بدنام زمانہ کا اے قانون کے نام سے یاد کیا جاتا | نافذ کیا جائے گاجس میں مادی کارروائیوں کی کوئی تل میں ب كومنسوخ كرف كاعاان كياب اس كانون كي منسون اركمي جائ كي شف كانون كم تحت اخارات ك خاف کیلئے اخیاری منعت کے کار کن اور ایوزیشن جماعتیں گزشتہ 🕽 مکومت ہے تھی بھی کیہ طرف اقدام کوہائی کورٹوں میں ایل مكومت محروقاتي وزير اطلاعات التي يتش سومروف اس تصل

خليج ممالک ہے جنیواندا کرات کاجمود توڑنے میں مدد کی اپیل

ی ا - هر تبر (الما) باکتان علی پارٹی کی رہماے ظیر موے کا اے کا اگر تھے کل می کر ویا کیا ت

س ان موت ميديم لك ير عمراني كرون كي مدر فيا والتي كى بلاكت ك بعد باكستان كي مور تمال ير تبرو

ارتے ہوئے فرانس کے جریدے فی وانحشے فرانس کے جریدے فی

اللب كول كل مرورت الكاسادي مك اورسلم

معاشرے شراک خاتون کے کردار کے ارے سے نظم

باقىدونس مفحدير

طرچسنده تا دیبی کا ر ند درا نی نهب

ليبيا كے طائفے كى تيونس رواتكى طرایل۔ ۵۔ حتبر (رائم) لیمیا کے دہنما کری معمر القذاني في كزشة روز تنونس كمدر زين العابدين بن على کے ماس بحری جماز میں آیک طائفہ بھجائے جس میں لیرا کے معروف شعراءا در گلو كارشال بير

کوسایس سیکورٹی کے زیر دست انتظامات ' دزرائے خارجہ کا جلاس کل ہوگا ا شدیداقدالت دیکھنے می آئے جب تقریباً وممالک کے سینم لوسیا ۵ ممبر (دائش) ناداست تحریک ی بعد امری حكام وزرائ فارجد كاجلاس كاتيارى كملت مع موت كافرنس أج اس دستاوير كم مسوده يربحث كمساته شروع بده كروز شروع مورا بانسداد دبشت كردى وليس و مى جس عى اسرائيل كى ان جارات بالبيول يركزي كا جس كيشترار كان كماغوزكى در ديول يي لموى ته اوكول

ے می بل کی خالفت کرتے ہوئے کماہاس سے پارٹی کی

تكى كى بعدود مقوضه معنى كارسد اور غرد راجاتسا کے کانڈات کی بڑنال کی اور ان مؤکوں بر گشت جاری رکھانو تیرہ ملین ڈالری اگرت سے حال بی بس تحیر کئے سے کاخراس ة تم كن ك التال المام كوسايكور في ك انتالي صدر ضیاء الحق مرحوم کے اقدام کو لامور بانى كورث بس چيلنج كردياكيا اسلام آبار - ۵رسمبر (عرب النسوريوت) لامور

الى كورث كر راوليندى ي من أيك رث ساحت ك لئ عدري تي ہے جس من قوى اسملى كو وزنے اور سابل مدد مناه التي كروكر الدالت كو يتنتي كا كياب جش ظيل الرحان كي والت شروح ماتي محرسيف الذخال في وشيد جراور داج محراضرى طرفسے دائرى كى ہے۔ واشل ع نے عم دیا ہے کدرث کی ساعت کے لئے بڑائے تھکیل دیا ماے دولت فرف وائر کیر گان سے کماے کہ وہ افی رت میں موبائی اسمیلیوں کے وزے کامطلہ می شامل کر گیں۔ سنتیا کو- ۵ر مبر (اینیز) اوزیش نانی آبت کمظارے کے لئے آج میال لیک جلسمنوز کیا جس می رف س استدعائي على ب كدمدد ضياء الحق كاوم من كاقدام لا کول افراد نے شرکت کی طلے سے خطاب کرتے ہوئے فير فافوني اور فير آئني قرار دياجاك مقررین نے موام پر زور دیا کہ وہ جرل پنوشے کو بطور صدر

شرقی القدس کے جید مسلمان رہنما کو گر فنار کرنے کی اسرائیلی سازش

القدين - هر مجير (ايجنيز) امرائيل يولس شرقي التي بناعده عليين الدركويكورني فومزا متاز المطين قدس كي مرسطاق كليك جد مسلمان يريي بها كرفان احقای توک کور خود کے الوام میں کاروائی کامسور بناری نے بیکہ تصلیفیل کا کمنا ہے کہ یہ اقدام شرمی امرائیل کے طاف تعدد کو تیز ترکرکے کاموج سے گا ليكور في ورائع ك مطابق القدس ك الب منتي في محر سعيد حال کے قلال مقدمہ ورج کرنے کا ارادہ رمحتی ہے کہ انوں نے گزشتہ اللّی می شرکے پرانے ایرونی دیوار علاقہ عمر آمادات موکل فاسرائی کی بورون کے مطابق اسمین اس الوام پر تین مائل قدی موالک مامند پر مکانسان کے کینوں نے عدالہ گاہر کیا ہے کہ اگر شخ عمال کی کر قدی عمل میں آئی تو برطانوى يرغماليول كيرمائي كيليح كرنل

> قذافى سےارادى ايل لندن- هرمتمر (دائر) برطانوی پارلمینت ش الوزيش ربتماران براؤن ليبا كربتمام مرافقة الي عدا قا كربورواليل يتي كي يراس لاوات كالتعديدان -رطانی مر ٹمالین کی دہائی کیلی لیوائی دو طلب کرنا تھا۔ لیر پارٹی سک دکن مراقق کرئل مقابل کے واقی دوست مجھ ماتين- اسل يرك فران سكاك ورعاليل ك ر الى عن ماد وينة كيلي المان كو آباده كرسة عن ابنا الدورسوع استمال كريد وان براين في يمال اخيار ويول عات ويت كرسة بوئ اميد طابرى كدير فاليل ل مبالي ش كر أل تذافي خرور مدد كرس م

مسى بعي ناخو هكوار دا قد كى دمدوارى امريك اورجنوني كورياير موكى " شالى كوريا كايبان

میں رکھنگ شیاں کوریانے اولیک کمیلیں کی مشترکہ میرانی کامطالبہ کیاتھاتے حدوثی کوریا ورعالی

تر عمان نے کو کر انسی وزیر وفاع اسحاق راین کے تھم پر سکورٹی بعدی کی بناہ پر مقدمہ جاست میٹر چھا و کے لئے جل میں

روزنامدا افجرير جمليد مارااور عملد كاركان سے يو يو يى ك

علاوه ميمنك أيدير ماتم ميدالقاور كوكر فاركر ليابيلس

بے کہ اولیکس کے دوران ہونے والے کمی بھی باخوشکوار

نوكيو - هر سمبر (ايمنيز) على كوريا ك وكام في كال اوليك كين ودنول ف مسترد كرويافاتان كورياك وكام ف

مین افغالت کر رکھے ہیں۔ شال کوریا کی مرکاری رمان الجنبي فودارت فارجه كالكرز عمان كي حوال ے بتایا ہے کہ امریک جایان اور جنوبی کوریائے ارکیکس میں را فلت کار برخیاد بست ماکر جاری مرصدول کار دکر دفتی اجل کرر کھاہے تر بران نے حرید کما کہ شائی کور الدوائع کر وينام ابتاب كدوه اوليك كهلول يس كزيز كرات كاكوكي اواده

تداور ٣٣ الكه زالر برمائي سزاستاني كيب مركاري وكيل ك نعرب بين معاشرے كے لئے انساف كے يرتكس كام كيا ف كرشته او مدالت استدعاكي تحي كه طرم كو عوامي فنذيس

کے دوران کڑیو نمیں کرے گا

امريك يرالزام نكايات كدوه كميول كوكورياك ودنول وحزول كرابين مزيد نفرت بحيلات كمسلخة استعال كررباب دفام كاكمتاب كروسي بيافي وفق انظامات اوكيكس كمام کے بھائی کو ید عنوانی کے الزام میں قیدوجرمانہ

مظامرین نے بولس پر بھراؤ کیا میٹی شائدوں نے بتایا کہ مظامرین مختف کردوں میں تقسیم ہو سے اور انہوں نے مختف

مقامات بديس بي ترازياس طرح في محنول تك بيس اور علام بي من آم جمل ماري روي راع ماي ايك خاري

مان می جزل ہو شے نے گا ہے کہ موام کو مال بی میں دئ جانيواني آزاريال والبريمي في جائلتي بين معرين كاكتاب

كه جزل بنوشے كرير سرافتدار آنے كيوري حل ك موام

كليه سبست بزاسياى اجماع تعاجس مس كطعام جزل بوشة

اور ان کی حکومت کے خلاف نعرے لگائے مح اوزیش

ر بنماوں کا کمتاب کراب توام کے دلوں سے جزل بنوشے کا

خوف فتم ہو کیا ہا اور آن کے مظاہرے فے ابت کر ویا ہے

طرم 'رشوت ستانی منظر چوری عوامی فنززیس خروبرد کی کارروائیوں میں موشب مرکاری و کیل سيول- ٥٠ متم (ايجنيز) كروزول والركى بدعواني اخرويرونيكس يورى دشت ليضاور ويكربد عوافيل على ملوث کے میکیفل می اوث ہونے پر بخونی کو یائے سابق صدر بین اور نے کی بناء پر کم از کم بندرہ سال مزائے قیدوی جائے بیف ودبوان کے بعو نے بعانی چن بنگ بوان کو آج سات سال

سے بائیدوسر<u>ے</u>ستحدیر

رنگون بڑ کوئی اور وی بگران تملی کے رکان بین تصادم ، ۲۰۱۰ فرادھے لاک الدِرْتُنْ كَامِ مَنْ طلب المع معيم كم مكمل جايت، جراتال جاري رب كي پولیس نے مظاہرین کو مشتر کرنے کیلیے پانی کی توہیں اور آنسو کیس استعمال کی ' ۲۲۲ر افراد کر فمار مرز کر دیں بلے کے احتام رویس کے شرکام می تسادی بوگیاہ لیس نے مشتل مظاہر ان کو مشتر کرنے کے لئے پائی کے کو ل اور آنو کیس کے شل پینچے جس کے واب می

مین کے ماجین تصاوم کے نتیج میں ۲۰ افراد بلاک اور متحد د

ا شمی ہو محفے تصباب سے عطابق شر کے عوامی مشرول والے

ر ما در المراب المستقبل المرابع المرا

مني تودا كوك في النمس محير ليا ور ١٨ قرا وكوم وقع يربلاك كرويا

امر کی بحربہ کے وائس ایڈ مرل پر جعلی

سفرى الاؤنس اور كرل فرينذ كوفوجي

طیارے میں سیر کرانے کا ازام

وافتتن - ۵رمتر (رائز) امریک کیف مری برند کے کمایز کے فلاف مادی کاردوائی کے طور پر ائس

ملازمت سے جبری سطل کرریا گیا ہے کونک ان برجلی

الدونس وسول كرت اور والى مقاصد كيك مركارى جهاز

استعال كرني الزالمت تضربيات كلمدواع كالك

ر تعان نے مانی ہے۔ تر عمان کے مطابق واکس اید مرل لینل مادنیل پر فقی جازوں میں آئی "کرل فرینڈ" کو سر

كرائے كالجي الزام ہے تر عمل نے بتايا كه الزامات كى

فربت انسی، بدی ملی ب- اخبار واشتن بیست نے اخر

بوِمَا نَيْنِيدُ مروى آرگنائزيشَ في ملازم اطالوي ماين ك

ورائع کے حوالے سے تایا ہے کہ کمارر کینل ۔

برائس فني طيار عن مركر الى-

مرى يرا والى بالياب- وزارت وقاع كرتري وراك في كالويات والكرائح تسرك مركود يداكيون مطاهرين كاكثت وملك كاكتر عضول يرجدنا عوام كاقتضرين ومقادق معرين م كيعد عوام فيكترى كالميراؤ كراليا ور ١ المسلم والوي رمخان - ۵رمتمر (ایجنیز) شرکے شرقی صے میں ایک سر كارى بسكت فيكنرى لوشية اورمسلح واكووس اور عواي محران

جبد مابق كماندرايد مل اينجلوكي قيادت بس تير إاطالوي جس كي بعد عوام في يؤي كا جيد و ارس ادوره المستخدم المستخ

اران اقام حمد ، كر تحت اس راكرات من مطل بيداكر ف ي توشش كر رباب محمران بعث يار في مي اخباري الثوروين

جنيوا غذا كرات بي تعلل اور الز كمرابيث كي زمدواري مرف

إن في تنظيل إسكول آف ياكستان كا تنا ديد

سيرٹري جزل كاخليج تعاون كونسل كے وزرائے خارجہ كے نام مراسلہ

عراق ایران زاکرات کابار ہواں دوز 'کسی نمایاں پیش دفت کے کوئی آثار شیں

پاکستانی سفارتخانه اسکول سے مُعاملات میں ملاخلت نہیں ہر کہا نورڈ کے ارکا دینے کی تعداد کھیل کی خوالفٹس کے مطابق چھ کی گئی تھے ، را لھداست

مسكولمدي كفيل أورسفا يَخلف درميان حصالحتى كوشش ابعى تك كامياب نهيب هو يكبى ، با فيل ذراع

کونت - ۵رستیر (مرب تاشیز ربودث) اعربیشل ایسان که انتظای اور مالی اموریر اختلاقات میدودیی دفیر اسکول آف پاکستان کے بورڈ آف کورٹرز کے چیزین اور پاکستان میرجنب دا بد سیدے اسکول کے بارے علی شائع بوف والى خرول كم سليكي الك بيان جارى كياب جس إبان عن محملت كراسكول يصد عده ام عى إكما في سفير عراس ما و كونط قراد وياكياب كم ياكتاني سفار مخلد اسكول المتاى كقيل كرماجة ال كرياكتاني كمورى في عرمقاد ك لئة كم

اب نانسز نے یہ شائع کی تھی کہ سفار تھانے اور اسکول | میں تین کفیل کے 'تین چیز بین کے اور ووالدین کے نتیجہ ت تفیل تررمیان اختلافات کی دیدے اسکول ایک مخت ا مائدے شامل میں بیان کے مطابق بورؤ کے تمل افغاق ل آخرے کولاوے کا آج کیا ور مقای خارش اسكول رائے الك أس يون ١٩٨٨ من منظر كيا كيا جس على کے کفیل عیداللہ داشد الحفیتی نے کماہے کہ سفار مخانے

بغداديس اران سے قبضہ میں لئے گئے فوجی اسلح کی نمائش

بغداد - ٥ر حمر (رائش) موال في سيختر بوئ الفي ركدياب- مرال فاس الزام كالحكايفاده كياب كه د الران نے مکست الحاف کے بعد بی اس غاکرات بر يفاق كيا اكر وزول والرى البت كاسلحده اس فينسس ليا علیے جگ کے آغازی آخویں بری کے موقع یر نمائش کے اسکالیا وارید می کماکر بجاطور پر بیات می جاسکتی ہے کہ

ملی فون پر سر گنجا کرنے کا حکم

شانی وُلونا۔ ۵۔ حتمر (اپ) خود کو بہتال کا طادم فاہر کرنے والے ایک شخص نے فیلفون برلیز جینسن کو اپنے مربر استرابعد کر ال صاف کرنے کا تھم ویا ورلیز الے اس محص کی قرضی کمائی پر احتاد کرتے ہوئے اپنی نویصورت زلفوں کاصفا یا کرریا۔ تشیدات کے مطابق لیج كافاوير مشيت كاستعال بيدا بوف واني ياري كا فاطور مشایت کے استعمال سے پیدا بورے وال بیاری فا علاق کرائے کیے ہمیتال میں واغل ہوا۔ اس ہمیتال کے کمی طازم نے لیوا سے فون پر نما کہ اس کے فاوند کا کمیائی جوٹے چاہئی۔ طازم نے اسے مشورہ دیا کہ وہ فیدا انہا م صاف کروں۔ ماکہ کمیں اسے بھی مرض لائی نہ ہو جائے۔ لیوائے اس سے کماکہ وہ اپنے فاوند سبات کرنا جائے۔ لیوائے اس سے کماکہ وہ اپنے فاوند سبات کرنا وابتى بكرات بتايا كياكه دواس وتت خواب آور دواك وجب يه بوش ب ليزان إلى كوتا ياكريد كمانى عن كراس نے اپنی زلتوں كامقا ياكر ديا۔ ليزائ اپني وگ آر ر بولیس کوایتا سرجی رکھایا۔ اس نے کما کے جب وہ بد کام ر پھی تواسے ٹیلفون کرنےوا لے نتایا کہ وہ کھڑ ایک

Offshore sailing season starts

KUWALI Offshore Sailing Association (KOSA) yesterday released the Winter Sailing Programme. The 17 events will begin from the new Sbaab Marina where 11 of the KOSA fleet are currently resident.

The season opens this Friday, at 2.00 pm with an "Open-Day" where anyone who would like to try the sport is guaranteed a sail on one of the KOSA yachts.

The week after open day is Ladies Helm Race" where acties of KOSA race an Olympic course; the winner receives a tro-

The next weekend is a fun race this race is dedicated to the plight of boat owners and a broken piston is awarded to the winning yacht.

Held At the end of Sept. KOSA run the United Arab Shipping Com-pany (UASC) "Maritime Day"

KOSA Week, one of the main offshore regattas in the Gulf, is held over a 10-day period in Oct. The regatta comprises several races over different distances and vachts will be crewed by about 60 sailors. Trophies are awarded to winners at the KOSA week Regatta Ball

After a weekend, comes the line up for the Winter Series. These comprise seven more races spread over Nov and Dec. The last race is held on Dec 16. The season closes Dec 23 with the traditional Turkey Race. A

carnival atmosphere prevails amongst yachts who dress up for the persuit race. The winner receives a turkey and tokens are awarded for special antics.

KOSA have announced that a keepsake cup will be again awarded to the "top yacht" every month. There are other prizes scheduled within the various events KOSA are currently negotiating with sponsors and hoping that the long distance races can be held overnight. -Forenquiries phone: 5326145. Programme

Sep 09, KOSA Open Day, Sep. 16, Ladies Helm Race,

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Sep 23, Piston Broke Trophy, Sep 30, UASC Maritime Race,

Oct-13, Can KW1, 0900 hrs. Oct 14, Mid KW2, 0900 hrs. Oct 20, Long KW3, 1600 hrs. Oct 23, Can KW4, 0900 hrs. Oct 23, Can KW5, 1300 hrs. Nov 02, Long, WS1, 1600 hrs. Nov 18, Mid. WS2, 0900 hrs. Nov 25, Can, WS3, 0900 hrs. Nov 25, Can, WS4, 1300 hrs. Dec 08, Long, WS5, 1600 hrs. Dec 16, Can, WS6, 0900 hrs. Dec 16, Can, WS7, 0900 bis. Dec 23, Turkey Race, 1100

PARIS, Sept 5, (Reuter): French-trained Micsque, the

world's most successful horse over a mile, suffered her first defeat of the season when beaten by Soviet Star in the Prix du Moulin de Longchamp yester-

The bay colt's victory by a head vindicated the long-beld belief of France's champion trainer Andre Fabre that Soviet Star is much the best borse be bas ever trained.

After American jockey Casb Asmussen had held off a persistent last-furlong challenge by Miesque, Fabre said: "I have always thought Soviet Star was a great champion when the ground is not fast and in beating Miesque today be has proved that."

STEELERS HOLD OFF COWBOYS

Bears maul Dolphins in NFL opener

NEW YORK, Sept 5, (AP): Jim McMahon says he and his fellow Chicago Bears accept the role of underdogs — but it doesn't look as though they'll have to play the

part very long.
On the first Sunday of the National Football League season, the Bears thrashed the Miami Dolphins 34-7.

"A lot of people wrote us off," said McMahon, bealthy at last after two seasons of arm miseries. "But we have a lot of confidence in this team. We accept the role of underdogs."
We eliminated the turnovers

and got the ball in the end zone," said Neal Anderson, who scored the first two Chicago touch-

Dan Marino completed a career-low nine passes in 22 attempts for 113 yards, and Miami managed only 45 yards nn the ground.

In other games on the first Sunday of the 16-week NFL season, it was Detroit 31, Atlanta 17; Pittsburgh 24, Dallas 21; the Los Angeles Rams 34, Green Bay 7; Buffalo 13, Minnesota 10; Philadelphia 41, Tampa Bay 14; Cincinnati 21, Phoenix 14; San Francisco 34, New Orleans 33; New England 28, the New York Jets 3; Houston 17, Indianapolis 14 m overtime; the Los Angeles Raiders 24, San Diego 13; Seattle 21, Denver 14, and Cleveland 6,

The defending Super Bnwl champion Washington Redskins were to visit the New York

Giants this evening.
With McMahon in charge, the Bears went on two long, timeconsuming drives in the second quarter to take control. McMahon scored on runs of one and two yards to cap drives of 72 and 78 yards, and Chicago led 28-7a1 the half.

Lions 31, Faicons 17

In a game matching teams supposedly going nowhere, Atlanta showed signs of getting there first. Atlanta committed four turnovers, includig a furnhled punt that George Jamison con-verted into a four-yard scoring run. Chuck Long completed 13 of 19 passes for 107 yards, including sporing passes of source yards. ing scoring passes of seven yards to Pete Mandley and one yard to Mark Lewis.

Steelers 24, Cowboys 21 Bubby Brister, pumping life into what was the worst passing offense in the NFL a year ago, completed 13 of 27 for 214 yards. He had a one-yard touchdown run and had a hand in Pittsburgh's other scores. Rams 34, Packers 7

Jim Everett threw for two touchdowns, more than enough offense to support a Rams defense that converted seven Packers turnovers into 24 points. Fumbles set up two touchdowns and a field goal and Jerry Gray



Broncos' John Elway sits on the bench before the start of the game.

returned an interception 47 yards for a touchdown. Bills 13, Vikings 10

With Bruce Smith, a probowler serving a five-game suspension for failing a drug test, the Buffalo Bills were thought to ned out that all that defensive trouble happened to Minnesota. Eaglas 41, Bucs 14

Randall Cunningham passed for two touchdowns, ran for another and set up a fourth with a long throw as the Eagles charged to a 34-0 halftime lead en route to

extending Tampa Bay's Insing streak to nine games, longest in the NFL.

Boomer Esiason threw three

Bengals 21, Cardinals 14

touchdown passes, but it was the Cincinnati defense that spelled defeat for Cardinals in their first game as representative of Phoenix. Neil Lomax drove the Cardinals 79 yards to a first down at the Cincinnati 1-yard line with 1:15 to go. Stump Mitchell was thrown for losses of two and six yards and a Lomax pass was incomplete, setting up a fourth-down play from the nine. Jason Buck then knifed through the Phoenix line to sack Lomax on fourth down as time expired. Patriots 28, Jets 3

Steve Grogan, a nemesis of the New York Jets throughout his career, was at it again yesterday. He threw for 256 yards and twice hooked up with Irving Fryar for touchdowns. Rookie Teddy Garcia had a mixed day, kicking three fields goals but missing two

extra point kicks.
Ollers 17, Colts 14
Eric Dickerson's fumble after a pass reception on the first play of overtime set the stage for Tony Zendejas' deciding field goal of 35 yards, which made amends for a 26-yard one be's missed with two minutes to go in regulation. Dickerson ran for a total 109

PARMA. Italy, Sept 5. 1AP): Lourdes Gurriel belted his

second homer to tie the game in

the ninth, then Alejo O'Reilly

smasbed a solosbot to cap a four-

run rally that gave Cuba a 10-9 win over the United States at the

World Baseball Championship

Both teams entered the contest

10-0 for the tournament. The

United States took a 9-6 lead into

the final inning, thanks to a three run homer hy Ted Wood and solos hy Dave Silvestri and Tom

But Gurriel, who hit a solo

homer in the second, connected

again in the ninth, tying the

score. Homeruns accounted for

nine of Cuba's runs. Besides the

homers from Gurriel and

O'Reilly: Cuba also got a three-run homer from Luis Ulacia and

fourth-place Japan in the semifinals at 3 pm (1300 GMT)

a solo by Omar Linares.

last night.

Gurriel and O'Reilly

take Cuba past US

Joe Montana threw three touchdown passes ma 12-minut. span of the third quarter, despite having bruised his elbow in the second quarter. The elbow puffed up in the third quarter, and Montana went to the sidelines in favour of Steve Young.

Raiders 24, Chargers 13

Tim Brown, last year's Heisman Trophy winner from Notre Dame, proved to be just as big a hit in the NFL. He touched the ball for the first time on the kickoff after San Diego had pulled within 7-3 on Vince Abbott's field goal. Brown motored 97 yards for a touchdown. Seahawks 21, Broncos 14

Dave Krieg was his old inconsistent self, hitting only four of 13 passes in the first half before catchiog fire in the second. Three plays after a John Elway pass was intercepted. Krieg found Ray Butler on a three-yard pass play for a 14-7 Seattle lead early in the third period.

Browns 6, Chiefs 3

Gary Danielson, who didn't practice all week because Bernie Kosar is in charge of the Browns' offense, drove Cleveland to two field goals in Kosar's absence. Kosar suffered a sprained right elbow in the first quarter and watched the rest of the game. He saw Danielson drive the Browns 81 and 73 yards to set up two Chris Bahr field goals.

Tuesday and the United States

must play third-place Taiwan at 9 pm (1900 GMT) the same day.

Taiwan, 8-3, clinched its semifinal berth with a 12-1 win

that knocked Japan out of a tie

for third. Japan still qualified for

the semifinals because it beat

Canada, which also finished 7-4,

In other games Canada

defeated Nicaragua 9-7, South Korea defeated Puerto Rico 7-5

and the Netherlands Anulles

Taiwan hattered four Japan-

ese pitchers for 20 hits, including

a triple and seven doubles.

Japan's only run came on a fifth-

inning homer by Masafumi

Puerto Rico, trailing 7-3.

made a last ditch effort to rally in

the ninth on a two-run bomer hy

Angel Morales. But South

out the next two batters to end

in an earlier game.

defeated Spain 20-2.

the threat.

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

AL East locked in tightrace

NEW YORK, Sept 5, (API: Going into Labour Day, the American League East looks like a race gning right down to the

While Detroit, Boston and New York were matching losing streaks, Milwaukee and Toronto quietly pulled into the running. The Tigers and Red Sox are ned for first, the Brewers and Yankees share third, four games back. and the Blue Jays are next, 6 1-2

The Brewers are the hottest team in the division, riding a sixgame winning streak. Ted Higuera allowed one hit in seven innings yesterday as the Brewers beat the Tigers 6-1 to complete a

four-game sweep.
"I think it's going to take about 90 to win it, at least to be thinking about winning it, and that's if no one takes off and really gets going again." man-ager Tom Trebelhnrn said.

Milwaukee has beaten Detroit six straight times, gaining seven games in 14 days. The Brewers have completed their games against AL East opponents. however, and must now depend on other teams in help them move up.

Elsewhere in the American League, it was Cleveland 3-2 over Chicago in the first game of a doubleheader and Chicago 5-2 in the nightcap, Toronto 9, Texas 7. Kansas City 3, Minnesota 2: Oakland 11, New York 2: Baltimore 6, Seattle 4, and Boston 6. California 5, in 10 innings. The Red Sox have had the

most frustrating time lately. blowing four chances to tie the Tigers before finally pulling even yesterday. Larry Parrish's leadoff homer in the 10th inning, his third in four games, gave Bnston the victory Error

Parrisb bomered in Boston's 4-2 victory over California on Thursday while bis throwing error was pivotal in Friday's 3-2

"I guess I went 2-for-3. I helped win two games and helped lose one," Parrish said.

Oakland's Dave Stewart allowed four hits in seven innings and Dave Henderson and Dave Parker hit two-run homers as Oakland sent New York to its

Mulliniks' two-run double highace Bobby Witt in a 9-7 victory.

Kansas City's Israel Sanchez

Billy Ripken and Joe Orsulak hit two-run homers and Terry Kennedy added three hits and an RB1 to lead Baltimore over Seat-

lo Cleveland, Harold Baines' RBI triple highlighted a four-run ninth inning as Chicago came back to beat the Indians 5-2 and gain a split of their doubleheader. Io the first game. Dave Clark homered with one out in the bottom of the ninth inning to

with the National League schedule, so Danny Jackson made sure Chicago didn't rain on his parade to 20 victories.

nice-run fifth inning, as the Reds defeated the Cubs 17-0 yesterday at Wrigley Field in Chicago.
Winning 20 games never was
out of the question. What was a

shocker, was my getting four hits," said Jackson whn entered

and walked none as the thirdplace Reds won their fifth straight game and eighth in their last II to move within 6 1-2 Los .Angeles. The only other 20-game winner in the Major Leagues this season is Minnesota's Frank

ween Pittsburgh and the Braves were rained out. The games will In the only other games

Francisco 3-2 and Houston beat St Louis 4-3. The Reds' 18-bit attack was

led by Luis Quinones, who had a three-run homer and a two-run

N. Korea pledges not to sabotage Games

TOKYO, Sept 5, (AP): North Korea today pledged not to sabotage the Summer Olympics that start in Seoul this month and said any disruptions of the Games would be the responsibility of South Korea and the United States.

The United States and South Korea are unilaterally forcing the 24th Olympic Games to be held in Seoul and are using the Olympics as an excuse to permanently divide our country, and that is wby we are not taking part," a North Korean Foreign Ministry spokesman said, according to the official radio Pyongyang.

"But we wish to make clear that we are not at all considering sabotaging or using military force to threaten the competition the spokesman was quoted as saying in the broadcast, which was monitored in

"If any incident occurs during the Olympics, it will have nothing to do with our side and . should be the responsibility of US and South Korean authorities themselves," the spokesman said.

Communist North Korea, bitter rival of South Korea since the 1950-53 Korean war, announced on Saturday that it would not take part in the Sept 17-Oct 2 Games, which it had demanded

DUBLIN, Sept 5, (Reuter): Indian Skimmer pulled off her

first victory of the season by taking the Phoenix Champion

Stakes yesterday to provide a

measure of compensation for a

disappointment in a race at

She reversed the form of

York's International Stakes

where she finished behind both

Persian Heights and Shady

Heights, who were fourth and

However, Indian Skimmer's

victory by three-quarters of a length was followed by another a

post race inquiry.
Indian Skimmer was the chief

second respectively here.

York, England, 18 days ago.



Samaranch (left) is greated at the Seoul airport by Park Seh Jik, president of the organising committee. (Reuter wirephoto)

The International Olympic

the race.

the last furlong.

Committee rejected Pyongyang's demand, saying the Games are awarded to only one city. Pyongyang turned down an IOC offer that it host all or part

South Korean authorities have expressed a keen concern that North Korea might resort to terrorist attacks to disrupt the Games, seen as an unrivalled

cost Persian Heights another

Group One success at York, but

this time her connections had an

anxious 10-minute wait while

stewards examined a re-run of

Skimmer, partnered by Michael Roberts deputising for

Steve Cauthen, and the Willie

Carson-ridden Shady Heights

seemed to come close together in

Softer

showed that Roberts twice had to

put down his whip to get his mount on an even keel as Indian

Skimmer hung left and, in the

words of jockey Willie Carson,

The head-on film of the race

chance for South Korea to gain worldwide stature and media

exposure.

Meanwbile, Juan Antonio Samaranch, the IOC president, arrived in Seoul today and said the Games would be the best

Samaranch, 68, told reporters at the airport it was time to worry about countries participating in the Games rather than about the six countries, including North Indian Skimmer scores first win

Trainer Henry Cecil was visi-

bly relieved when confirmation

came of his grey filly's win, and

he said: "If there's softer ground

we may well win the Champion

Stakes (at Newmarket). But 1

may in fact run her in the Queen Elizabeth 11 Stakes (Ascot) or the

Sun Chariot Stakes (New-

market) before the big Dubai

promotion at Newmarket," be

Heights fought out their protrac-

ted duel. Persian Heights was

beginning to wilt and only held on for fourth from the complete

outsider Lord Bud (66-1) by a

their strike power by acquiring attacker John Aldridge from

Liverpool. The Dutch club is said

to be ready to offer between three

and five million guilders (\$1.5 to

Werder Bremen, who have made

a mediocre start to the season.

were given the weekend off

before their trip to East Ger-

many's Dynamo Berlin in the

European Cup tomorrow.

West German champions

2.5 million).

As Indian Skimmer and Shady

"intimidated mine."

Korea, which are boycotting.
"Really, now, we are interested in those countries taking part in the Games and not those boycotting them," he said. Asked whether he expected the

Seoul Games to be good, he replied: "The best one." He praised South Korea's Olympic organisers for their preparatory work and said: "The people of Korea bave done a

Games will be successful." He said the main issue at an IOC session to be held from September 13 to 16 would be the choice of the country staging the 1994 Winter Olympics.

wonderful joh and I hope the

Samaranch confirmed today that his committee will not allow officials and judges of the countries boycotting the Olympics in Seoul to play a part in the Games individually.

Sanction

"Therefore, Olympic ID cards will not be issued to people of the countries not coming to Seoul, Samaranch said such a sanctionagainst boycotting countries

was made after the 1984 Olympics in Los Angeles. Officials at the Seoul Olympic Organising Committee said the IOC decision will affect three

officials and seven umpires from Cuba who have applied for 1D cards for the Seoul Olympics.

The decision, however, would not affect journalists, they said.

GLASGOW, Scotland, Sept 5, (Reuter): Scotland manager

cer match against Norway.
With the exception of lan
Durrant and Kevin Gallacher.

This is the main event." Roxhurgh said. "The opening World Cup qualifier was too important a match to experiment with young players.

Scots opt for experience

Andy Roxhurgh today pinned his faith in an experienced squad for next week's openiog World Cup qualifying Group Five soc-

most of his 20-strong squad for the Oslo game on September 14 have been in the international spotlight for the past few years. "The dress rehearsals are over.

Griffith-Joyner (left): showed up but did not participate

Few US Olympians run in pre-Seoul meet

Reuter): It was supposed to be a final warmup for the US Olympic track and field team, but very few took advantage of Saturday's Gold Rusb '88 track and field mest.

And the biggest names that showed up like !Edwin Moses, Florence Griffith-Joyner and Evelyn Ashford, didn't even par-

Current

In the case of the two American women sprinters their non-participation was not by

Ashford, the gold medallist in Los Angeles at 100 metres, and Griffith-Joyner, the current world record holder at the distance, were hoping to take part in a warm-up for the 4 x 100 metre

Unfortunately, they never got their chance even though the US team was running unopposed. The first two runners, Jennifer

Inniss and Alice Brown, were unable to successfully pass the baton. Officials gave them a second chance but they failed again when the race was re-run.

number of US sprinters compet-ing for spots on the American relay team which will be chosen by the national coach. Ashford, wbo anchored

America's gold medal 4 x 100 metre relay team four years ago, said, "despite today, our real relay team will be very hard to beat in Seoul." Moses, the two-time gold

medal winner in the 400 metre hurdles, never planned to compete and sat quietly talking with friends off the track.

A number of US Olympians did take part. Steve Scott won the 1,500 metres with a time of three minutes 45.50 seconds.

Later Scott took part in the 800 metre race as well, which be will not race at Seoul, and finished in fourth place with a time of 1:50.99.

The women's events were highlighted by Gail Devers-Roberts who won the 100 metre hurdles in 13.08 seconds and the 100 metres in 11.39 seconds. In Seoul she is scheduled only to compete in the hurdles event.

Kim Gallacher, who is on the US Olympic 800 and 1,500 metre team won the 1,500 metre event

24th loss in 36 games, an 11-2 drubbing.

For the Blue Jays, George Bell hit a Grand Slam in the bottom of the ninth inning and Rance lighted a five-run eighth as Toronto rallied against Texas

allowed one hit in 4 1-3 innings of relief and George Brett's RBI double broke a fifth-inning tie in the Royals' 3-2 win over the

lead Cleveland 3-2 over Chicago. The weather played havoc

Jacksoo went 4-for-5, including two hits during Cincinnati's

the game hitting 122 19-for-74).

Jackson, 20-6, allowed six hits

Rained

"Jackson is a 20-game winner because he's durable, he's aggressive and I know that when he goes to the mound, he'll usually give you a complete game," Reds manager Pete Rose Los Angeles at New York. San

not be made up unless there is a bearing on the pennant race. played. Montreal edged San

Diego at Philadelphia and a

doubleheader in Atlanta bet-

sufferer of interference which Real prepare for Europe with nervous start new-look Barcelona warmed up According to Dutch press reports, PSV also hope to boost

MADRID, Sept 5, (Reuter). Spanish champions Real Madrid tiptoed nervously towards the opening round of the European Cup with a 2-2 home draw with Osasuna as the Spanish League soccer season kicked off at the weekend.

Real, who meet Norway's Moss in a first round first leg tie in Madrid on Wednesday, will be asking big questions about their defence which has conceded five goals in the last two home games following a 3-0 defeat by Inter

Milan in a friendly last week. "Nine out of the 11 players were not at their normal level," their Dutch coach Leo Beenhak-

Debut Bernd Schuster, the West German with the fattest pay packet in the country, was on the Madrid score-sheet with Rafael Martin Vazquez but made an overall disappointing debut after his move from Barcelona. Goals by Irish international Michael Robinson and Miguel Merino

gave Osasuna a well-carned Beenhakker's compatriot Johan Cruyff started his Spanish coaching career in style as his

for a European Cup-Winners' Cup trip to Iceland's Fram Reykjavik with a 2-0 win over local rivais Espanol. Aitor Beguiristain, one of seven new players in the side, and

Roberto Fernandez hit the goals, which Cruyff was forced to admire from the stands, his place on the trainers' bench denied him because of a problem in obtaining an official coach's licence. Spanish rules say Cruyff, one of the most skilful players of all time in his 1970s beyday, is not

experienced enough - the second time he has found laws and regulations almost preventing him from passing on his expert knowledge to today's generation. His first job in coaching at Ajax Amsterdam began with

Dutch trainers protesting he had no official coaching certificate. Cruyil's replacement at Ajax, Kurt Linder, has his own problems. His side go into Wednesday's tough away UEFA Cup tie against Sporting Lisbon after losing 2-1 to Twente, their second defeat in four Dutch First

Last season's Cup-Winners'

Division games this season.

Cup finalists appear torn between the attacking, open style of play of the Cruyff and Linder school and the more defensive strategy favoured by two of the club's assistant managers. European Cup title-holders

PSV Eindhoven, given a bye for

the first round of this year's com-

petition, finally struck formafter

a hesitant start to the season with

a decisive 5-2 victory over Den

Johan Cruyff minnows Bnyer Uerdingen are

Dynamo must fancy their chances after warming up with a 6-2 thrashing of Rot-Weiss Erfurt in the East German First Division. West German First Division

The small club from the Ruhr town of Krefeld, whose higgest achievement in an 83-year history was the West German Cup in 1985, jumped to the top by beating Karlsrube 1-0 away while UEFA Cup campaigners Bayern Munich drew and

tasting the rare delight of life at the top of the Bundesliga.

Cologne lost.

Cologne's 2-0 defeat at Stutt-

Hateley faces abdominal sur-

gery on Friday in London for the third time in a year, and Battiston, although making the trip to Reykjavik, injured his left knee in Friday's match with Racing

gart left trainer Christoph Daum rueing the fact that five of his players were jaded after taking part in West Germany's 4-0 win over Finland in midweek. Cologne travel to Belgium's Antwerp in the UEFA Cup

tomorrow while Stuttgart's vic-tory will give them confidence for

tie agaiost Hungary's

Ta!ahanya in the same competi-Bayern, who play Poland's Legia Warsaw, were held to a 1-1 draw hy UEFA Cup-holders Bayer Leverkusen, who start the defence of their title against Portugal's Os Belenenses at home.

Doubtful French champions Monaco. who dropped to sixth in the French First Division after a 3-0 defeat by Matra Racing Paris. will be without England striker Mark Hateley for their European Cup tie with Iceland's Valur Reykjavik. Sweeper Patrick Batuston is doubtful.

The two women are among a and could be sidelined.

SPORTS

SPORTS BRIEFS

Driving ban

MANCHESTER, England, Sept 5, (UPI): Bryan Robson, the Manchester United and England soccer captain, was banned from driving for three years and fined £250 (\$450) after pleading guilty to a drink-driving offence.

Italian club

BERGAMO. Italy, Sept 5, (UPI): A delegation from Italian soccer club Atalanta departed today for Moscow in hopes of signing Dynamo Kiev player Igor Belanov.

Indy-car race

LEXINGTON, Ohio, Sept 5, (AP): Emerson Fittipaldidominated in the wel and the dry yesterday to win the Escort 200 Indy-car race at mid-Ohio sports car

Charity Classic

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Sept 5. (Reuter): Betsy King took a two-stroke lead over three other Americans after the second round of the \$250,000 Charity Classic yesterday.

Cup gamble

CARDIFF. Sept 5. (Reuter): Wales are set to gamble on Everton desender Pat van den Hauwe when they launch their daunting World Cup soccer hid against European champions the Netherlands in Amsterdam on Sept

Danish player

GENEVA. Sept 5, [Reuter): Danish soccer international Lars Lunde, who was injured in a car crash five months ago, made his comeback with Swiss First Division Aarau's reserve team yester-

Bucharest win

VALETTA. Sept 5. (Reuter): Victoria Bucharest (Romania) beat Sliema Wanders (Malta) 2-0 (halftime 1-0) in a European Football Union (UEFA) Cup first round, first leg soccer match yesterday,

John Aldridge

LIVERPOOL, England, Sept 5, (Reuter): Liverpool's manager Kenny Dalglish has ended speculation that John Aldridge, the team's top scorer last season, would transfer to European and Dutch champions PSV Eind-

Soviet swimmer

MOSCOW, Sept 5, (Reuter): World record holder Vladimir Salnikov will take part in the 1,500 metres swimming competition at the Seoul Olympics despite a disappointing string of results this season, the official Soviet news agency Tass said

Basketball team

PARIS, Sept 5, (Reuter): A Prench women's basketban team, who had been training hard for this season's European Cup, were in a state of shock yesterday after the Cup's organisers in Madrid forgot to include them in the draw. "We've really been laid low." said Robert Leroux, chairman of the northern French cluh Orchies Nomain.

Three-year ban

GLASGOW. Sept 5, (Reuter): Dundee United soccer manager Jim McLean had a three-year ban from the touchline confirmed today after an argument which a top official said could have caused the most serious incident since the Heysel stadium

AUSTRALIA SCORE 317 FOR THREE

Marsh hits Patron's XI for 136



LAHORE, Pakistan, Sept 5, (Reuter): Opener Geoff Marsh cracked a hrilliant 136 as Australia ran up an imposing first innings total of 317 for three on the opening day of their first tour game against a Pakistani

Patron's XI today.

Marsh was eventually out in the final session as he and David Boon shared a first wicket stand of 138 after Australia had won the toss and elected to bat on a placid pitch.

Stand At close of play Graeme Wood was not out 66 and Border was on 21 of which 20 came off houndaries in an unbeaten fourth wicket stand of 48. Wood has so

far hit nine fours. Marsh and Boon displayed little signs of jetlag after a tiresome 30-hour journey from Brisbane when the team arrived here yesterday and were completely in command, despite a bot and sul-

try day.

Marsh's century contained a six and 20 fours and he faced 201 balls in an innings of 325 minutes. He fell trying to hoist leftarm spinner Nadeem Ghauri for his second successive six. Moin-

hut five matches last Monday.

And it washed out the final Sun-

day of the tournament last year.

forcing the men's final to be

All the remaining top players were scheduled for matches

On the stadium court,

Navratilova was to play Rein-ach. In the grandstand, top-seeded Steffi Graf was to play

Patty Fendick, ranked 22nd in

the world, and No. 3 Chris Evert

was to play Judith Wiesner, ran-

Among the men, No. 4 Andre

played Monday afternoon.

ul-At:q held a juggling catch at

long-on. Earlier Boon fell at 76 when he miscued an intended on-drive off medium pacer Mohsin Kamal and was caught at mid-off hy Sajjad Akbar. The Australian vice-captain clearly relished batting on an easy pitch and hit 11

fours and a six.

Patron's XI skipper Abdul

Qadir largely kept himself away
from the attack and bowled only six overs in the final session. But-Border and Wood, the two lefthanders, had no problems in tackling him.

Scoreboard AUSTRALIANS first innings: D.C. Boon c Sajjed Akbar b Mob

G.R. Marsh e Moin-ul-Atiq M.R.J. Veletta run out. G.M. Wood not out_ A.R. Border not ont..... Extras (b-4 lb-6 nb-6)... Total (for three wickets)

Fall of wickets: 1-138 2-160 3-269

Fall of wickets: 1-138 2-160 3-269
To bat: Waugh, Taylor, Sleep,
Healy, Reid, McDermott.
Bowling: Mohsin Kamal 16-1-57-1,
Hafiz Shahid 7-0-49-0, Sajjad Akhar
19-3-55-0, Nadeem Ghami 30-6-93-1,
Aamir Sohall 5-1-16-0, Abdul Qadir
6-1-29-0, Asif Mujtaba 1-0-8-0

Soviet athletes to get bonuses

MOSCOW, Sept 5. (Reuter): Soviet Olympic committee chairman Marat Gramov revealed today that Soviet gold medal winners at the Scoul Games will get a 12,000-rouble (\$19,000) bonus - hut denied this amounted to professionalism.

He also said he was concerned about security in Seoul but stressed Soviet athletes would live in the Olympic village and not in a special area.

"Frankly speaking, we have a certain anxiety as regards the issue of security," Gramov told a news conference. The Soviet Union, an ally of North Korea, has no diplomatic relations with South Korea.

Fresh row erupts in America's Cup protest as soon as the racing ends against the introduction of the first catamaran in the 137-year history of the race.

Opposing the catamaran, with a crew of only five, is the 133foot-long (44-metre) mono-hulled yacht New Zealand with its 150-foot (50-metre) mast, the size of a 13-storey building, and a crew of 40.

Burnbam, president of 'Sail The vessel which wins two of America, which is organising the race. "We didn't like New the three races bolds the Cup. "You don't need an America's Zealand's challenge and we want to get the whole thing over as quickly as possible." Cup race to tell you a catamaran. with its two hulls, is faster than a mono," Fay said.

Conner's team decided to race "Dennis Conner, skipper of the US vessel, is not meeting New Zealand's challenge," said Fay, mastermind of the New Zealand a catamaran after Fay unexpectedly challenged the San Diego Yacht Club less than a year after syndicate. "He is running away the Americans had won the cup from it, doing everything in his back from Australia. Conner power to unfairly defeat it." had hoped to wait the customary period of four years, until 1991, Sailing has been put to one side as the two groups battle over whether New Zealand must before racing again.

Conner sails his catamaran inside San Diego bay. (Reuter wirephoto)

SAN DIEGO, Sept 5, (Reuter): A lawyers' letter slipped under the door of multi-millionaire

Michael Fay fuelled a fresh row

yesterday between the camps of

New Zealand and the Stars and

Stripes only three days before the

an aberration," declared Malin

Power

make its protest against the US

team using a catamaran to the

New York Supreme Court or to

Fay has repeatedly said he will

an international yachting jury.

"This whole thing bas become

America's Cup races begin.

In the letter club commodore Doug Alford said: "... Any and all protests arising out of the conduct of the match must be submitted to the international jury whose decision is final.

"I submit to you there has already been more than subush litigation," Alford said."
In reply Fay said he was surprised Alford was attempting to involve the race jury.

involve the race jury made in of representatives of Denmark. Malta; Canada, Brazil and Sweden — against which there is

no appeal.

Fay earlier took his protest to
New York Supreme Court his
tice Carmen Ciparick who fold
both sides to race first and arme

Burnham said the court procedure with appeals could last up to three years. The Cupis being held hostage."

Difficult

"These issues have become like mud-wrestling down a hole.".
Fay replied in a separate news-

conference. They are difficult to come to grips with."

"Sail America now says we must take this matter to the international yachting jury or lose our right to protest, he said. The correct procedure is to go back to the court and I thought both sides had agreed on this

endl and Connors triumph Rain, so often a disruption at Wimbledon, also wiped out all

NEW YORK, Sept 5, (AP): Ivan Lendl and Jimmy Connors moved into the fourth round at the US Open today with easy victories over outclassed oppon-

Lendl extended his open winning streak to 24 matches with a 6-1, 6-4, 6-3 victory over American Scott Davis, while Connors downed Pieter Aldrich of South Africa 6-3, 6-2, 6-3.

The main contrast between the

matches was in the stands at the National Tennis Centre. While Lendl played before a sparse crowd in the stadium, fans packed the adjoining grandstand court to watch Connors play what was believed to be his first

SKIPPER Ambrose hit 69 runs

to help YMCA score a four-

wicket victory over Lucky Stars

in a KCL Cup League match at the NC ground on Friday.

Batting first, Lucky Stars scored 163 for the loss of seven

wickets in the 25 allotted overs.

Hussein was the top scorer

with 45 while Anwar scored 40

and Aftab 29. Hussein hit six

fours while Anwar and Aftab

The main wicket-takers for YMCA were Winston and Hafiz

with two wickets each for 23 and

OAKVILLE, Ontario, Sept 5,

(AP): Despite three-putt bogeys

on two of the last three holes,

Ken Green nursed home a one-

stroke victory today, in the day-late finish of the Canadian Open

golf championship.

Green was three strokes in

front with seven holes to play

yesterday afternoon when a

thunderstorm forced an over-

night delay in the finish of this

He and 20 others returned this

He bogeyed three of the seven

morning in cold, hlustery winds

and Green held on - barely.

national championship.

slammed four each.

match ever there.

Lendl, the top seed, is trying to become the first man to win four straight Opens. Connors, the No. 6 seed, is a five-time Open champion. In the other matches, 15th-

seeded Anders Jarryd was beaten hy Jakoh Hlasek of Switzerland 6-2, 6-4, 6-2, and Gabriela Sabatini beat Stephanie Rehe 7-5 Final

Just like Wimhledon, the US Open took the first Sunday off. Only it wasn't scheduled because of tradition. Constant rain washed out such potential mismatches such as Lendl against Davis and Martina Navratilova against Elna Rein-

For Lucky Stars, Musleb took

two wickets for 28. Iftikhar got

two for 15 while Arif and Bassam

holes he played, but got the

routine, two-putt par he bad to

have on the final bole to complete

Green, 30, who lost two titles

Scott Verplank, who put on

Verplank had a closing 70 and

the most pressure, and Billy

Glasson came on to tie for second

was 2-under par for the seven holes he played in the difficult

Cayton said Tyson always tes-ted "abnormal" on the EKG.

ced test, a sonar electrocar-

diogram, and that was normal.

However, because the EKG was

abnormal, the doctors wanted to

keep Mike overnight for observation," Cayton said.

Rohin Givens, and mother-in-

law, Ruth Roper, decided to transfer Mike to Columbia Pres-

byterian Hospital in New York

"That's when Mike's wife,

"They gave him a more advan-

in playoffs earlier this year,

acquired his third career victory

with a 275 total, 13-under per.

a round of par 72.

at 276.

scalp each.

Agassi was to play Johan Kriek in the third stadium match. YMCA beat Lucky Stars

med Ali and Imran also took a In reply, YMCA scored 164 for the loss of six wickets with

eight balls to spare. Ambrose was very severe on the Lucky Stars' bowlers hitting them for two sixes and seven fours. He was given some good support by Sandeep and Mohammed Ali who scored 28

In reply, New Young Stars got the required runs in 12 overs for the loss of only four wickets.

Waheed was the top scorer for New Young Stars with 31. The other batsmen to enter the douand Rafig 13. Waheed had earlier on put in a brilliant bowling performance to take five Malia wickets. He got the Man of the Match award.

Sayre triumphs

MONTREAL, Sept 5, (Reuter): American Rick Sayre led the pack under overcast skies yesterday to win the men's category of the 10th annual Montreal International marathon in a time of two hours 18 minutes and seven

Sayre, 34, kept his closest rivals — Kjell-Erik Stahl of Sweden and fellow-American Doug Kurtis - to the second

New Young Stars sail past Malia

NEW YOUNG STARS scored a six-wicket victory over Malia Cricket Club in a friendly match at the Church ground on Friday.

Malia, after winning the toss and electing to bat, could manage to score only 73 runs for the loss of all their wickets in 16

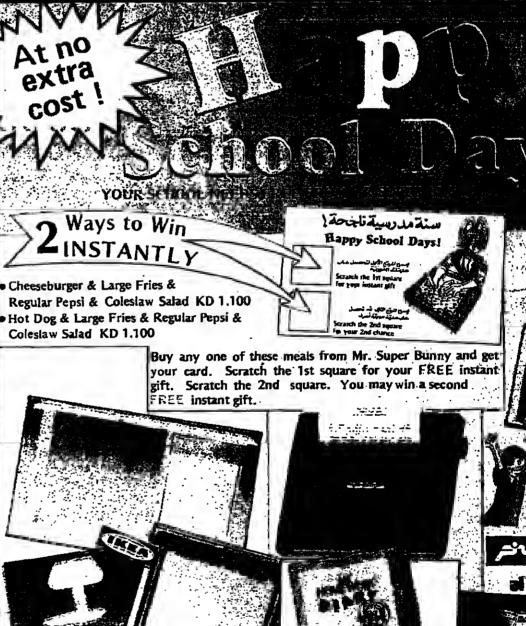
seconds.

and third spots.

City so he could have the best medical advice he could get."

In a brief statement at Colum-

hia Preshyterian Hospital late



Tyson injured in road accident

Green holds on for win

NEW YORK, Sept 5, (Reuter): Heavyweight champion Mike Tyson suffered a blow to the head in a road accident yesterday hut his manager said he believed the boxer was in perfect health and would he able to fight Britain's Frank Bruno next month.

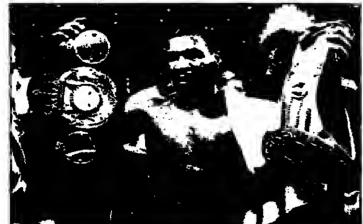
"I have every reason to believe Mike Tyson is in perfect health," Tyson's manager Bill Cayton told Reuters by telephone from his home in Larchmont, New York. He said he believed Tyson's

defence of his undisputed title

against Briton Frank Bruno on October 22 in Wembley stadium in London was not in jeopardy. "As far as I know, the Bruno bout is not in danger," said Cayton, who got his information by telephone. He did not speak to

Tyson himself. Tyson hit his head while driving alone near his training camp about 150 miles (240 km) north of New York City, the manager said. The 22-year-old boxer was transferred later in the evening to

a New York City hospital. "Mike was staying with Camille Ewald, the laie (co-manager) Cus d'Amaio's sister-in-law. He got into his car to go into town.



Tyson: suffered a blow to the head

The car was parked on a patch of grass and when he started it his wheels must have skidded and he drove into a tree," Cayton said.

He was taken to a local hospital by amhulance, Cayton said.

"They examined him and found no evidence of a concussion. His cat-scan was normal. However, when they took an EKG it was not normal. This is common for athletes such as

last night Dr Caroline Britton said Tyson had tested normal neurologically and showed no

Cayton said.

other symptoms from the Britton said the boxer would remain in hospital overnight and was being given additional

neurological tests. She said in response to a question that Tyson received no suit-

"All of these measures are just precautions," Cayton said.
"However, I will not let Mike start training again until the doctors say he is 100 per cent."

He said Tyson might not be able to leave next Wednesday as planned on a week-long trip to the Soviet Union, where Tyson's actress wife was to film some episodes for her American television series.

Tyson's hout with Bruno already had been put back by two weeks after he injured his right hand in a street scuffle with former heavyweight contender Mitch Green early in the morning on August 23.



may be exchanged for another card.

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